



# SOFTWARE USER GUIDE

Process Monitoring, Process Development, Mold Transfer, and Simulation Support



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### **Contents**

Introduction	V
Disclaimer	V
Privacy	V
Alerts	V
The Hub Licensed Software Applications	V
The Hub for Process Monitoring	V
The Hub for Process Development	V
The Hub for Mold Transfer	V
The Hub for Simulation Support	V
Software Icons and Navigation	Vİ
Software Notifications	i>
User Login	×

# The Hub for Process Monitoring 1

Application Overview	1
Dashboard	2
Machine Status Graph	2
Part Quality Graph	
Dashboard Tables	3
Most Cycles Table	
Greatest [Percent] % Reject Cycle Table	4
Most Alarms Table	5
Most Warnings	5
Longest Down Time Table	6
Longest Run Time Table	6
Exceeded Cycle Time Table	7
Machine Out of Match Table	7
Material Out of Match Table	8
Mold Out of Match Table	8
Machines	9
Detailed Machine View	

Reports	11
Detailed Report View1	12
Reports: Job Overview1	13
Reports: Quality1	14
Reports: Audit1	15
Reports: Statistics1	16
Reports: Trends	17
Add or Remove Summary Graph Trends1	18
Summary Graph Trend Controls1	19
Select Date1	19
Comparing Summary Graph Cycles (Comparing Cycles on Cycl	le
Graph)2	20
Overlaying Summary Graph Cycles (Overlaying Cycles on Cycles	le
Graph)2	21
Export Summary Graph Trends2	22
Add or Remove Cycle Graph Curves2	23
Add or Remove Cycle Graph Curve Template2	24
Cycle Graph Controls2	25

# **Contents**

# **The Hub for Process Development 27**

Application Overview	27
Creating Records	
Comparing Records	29
Comparing Record Revision History	30
Archiving Records	31
Sorting and Searching Records	32
Sorting Records	32
Searching Records	32
Dashboard	33
Launch a New Mold	33
Import a Simulation	33
Import Job Data	33
Transfer a Mold	33
Start a Correlation Study	33
Latest Part Samples	34
Latest Universal Processes	
Latest Parts	
Latest Machine Setup Sheets	
Latest Molds	34
Parts	35
Part Records	35
Overview	35
Quality	36
Revisions	37
Create a New Part Record	38
Edit a Part Record Overview	
Edit a Part Record: CTQ Characteristics	40
Part Samples	41
Part Sample Records	41
Part Sample Details	41
Job Details	41
Measurements	41
Enter Part Measurements	42

Molds	43
Mold Records	43
Mold Details	43
Part Details	43
Part Variants	44
Processes	44
Revision History	44
Create a New Mold Record	45
Edit a Mold Record	46
Processes	47
Process Records	
Process Details	48
Mold Details	48
Fill Profiles	48
Hold Profiles	48
Targets	48
Cycle Templates	48
Setup Sheets	48
Revision History	48
Create a New Process Record	49
Edit a Process Record	49
Print Process Record	50
Setup Sheets	5
Setup Sheet Records	5
Setup Sheet Details	
Machine Details	
Part Details	52
Mold Details	52

N	Material Details	52
F	Fill Profiles	52
H	Hold Profiles	52
Т	-argets	52
F	Revision History	53
	Create a New Setup Sheet Record	54
Е	Edit a Setup Sheet Record	54
F	Print Setup Sheet Record	55
Mach	nines5	56
N	Machine Records	56
N	Machine Details	56
	Clamp Unit	56
li	njection Unit	56
Е	Barrel Assemblies	56
F	Revision History	56
	Create a New Machine Record	57
	Clone a Machine	58
Е	Edit a Machine Record	59
A	Add or Archive a Barrel Assembly	60
Mate	rials	6′
N	Material Records	6
N	Material Details	6
F	Properties	6
Т	- emperatures	6
F	Revision History	6
	Create a New Material Record	62
Е	Edit a Material Record	63
Impo	rt Hub Data	<b>3</b> 4
•	a Correlation Study	
Ctart	a contolation study	, ,

# **Contents**

The Hub for Mold Transfer	68
Application Overview	68
Launch a New Mold	68
Transfer a Mold	70
The Hub for Simulation Supp	ort72
Application Overview	72
Import a Simulation	72

Settings 74
System Settings
Hardware74 End User License Agreements (EULAs)74
Software
Updates
Licenses
Preferences
Custom Fields
Users
Roles80
The Hub Software Role Permissions
Devices
The Hub IP Address

Appendix 90
Mold Launch, Mold Transfer, and Simulation Support
Machine Compatibility90
Mold Fit91
Clamp Force92
Injection Rate92
Injection Pressure92
Injection Capacity92
Data Import, Export, Backup, and Archival93
Overview93
File Format93
Data Structure93
Imported Data93
Data Access93
Data Backup and Archival93
Data Backup93
Data Archival
Data Retention and Cleanup
Data Backup and Archival Implementation and Configuration 94
Finding Part Quality/Process Data Correlations with the
CoPilot System and The Hub Software95
Overview95
Planning a Part Quality Characteristic to Process Data
Correlation Experiment
Sampling Parts to Make Correlation Data97 Evaluate the Data98
Choosing Alarm Settings with the CoPilot System and The
Hub Software
Overview
Choosing Alarm Limits
Choosing Alarm Limits
Setting Alarm Limits101 Summary Values for Settings Alarms102
Juilinary values for Jethings Alains

#### Introduction

Read, understand, and comply with all following instructions.

#### Disclaimer

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#### **Alerts**

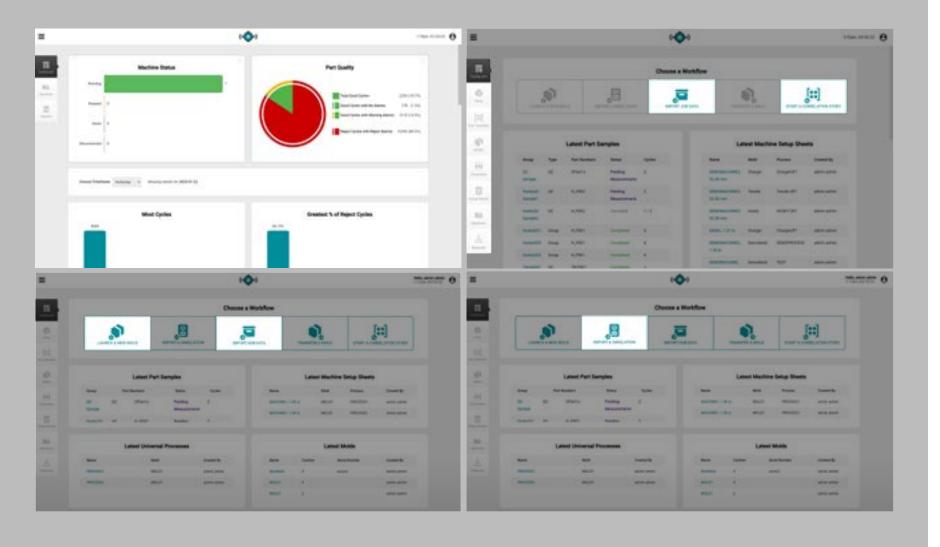
The following alert types are used as needed to further clarify or highlight information presented in this document:

**DEFINITION** A definition or clarification of a term or terms used in the text.

(i) NOTE

A note provides additional information about a discussion

✓ CAUTION A caution is used to make the operator aware of conditions that can cause damage to equipment and/or injury to personnel.



#### The Hub Licensed Software Applications

The Hub software is available in four different software application packages: The Hub for Process Monitoring; The Hub for Process Development, The Hub for Mold Transfer; and The Hub for Simulation Import.

The features described in this guide include all available software application package features; some features may not be available depending upon license purchased.

#### The Hub for Process Monitoring

The Hub for Process Monitoring provides the following:

- · network-wide status overview
- job status overview
- quick-access graphs
- job reports

#### The Hub for Process Development

The Hub for Process Analytics provides the following:

- Summary and detail reports of networked machines/molds
- Overall machine performance and status
- Mold settings
- Alarms or issues
- Historical CoPilot data backup
- · Individual machine processes and trends

#### The Hub for Mold Transfer

The Hub for Mold Transfer generates part processes with machine-independent values and setup sheets with machine-dependent values; launches new molds using specific mold/machine/process combinations, or transfers existing molds from a user-entered database of mold, machine, part, process, and material records.

#### The Hub for Simulation Support

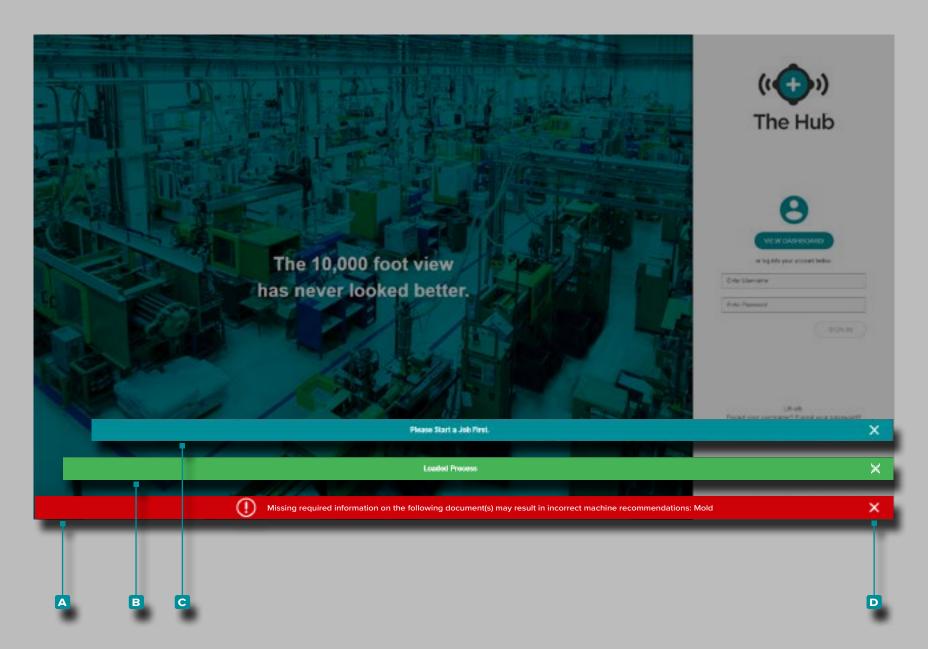
The Hub for Simulation Support provides import of Moldex3D, Moldflow simulation files and a database.

### Software Icons and Navigation

The following details commonly used icons and their functions in The Hub's software.

((①)) The Hub	Reload Page	Click the object to reload The Hub Dashboard view.		Expand Information	Click the object to view full job information.	0	Information	Click the object to view job reports.
	Select Columns	Click the object to view and select which column headings to display on the screen.	×	Exit Window	Click the object to exit an open window.	(A)	Updating Connection	Hover over the object to view the date/time of the latest connection update.
	Sort Column	Click a table heading to sort the contents alphabetically or numerically, click again to change sorting by either ascending or descending order.	Q	Search	Click the object, then enter a term to search the list of molds, machines, materials, parts, processes, and setup sheets.		Connected/ Activated	The object indicates a connection or activation status.
<b>\</b>	Check Box	Click the object to select or deselect.	T	Filter by Keyword or Phrase	Click in the field next to the object and enter a keyword or phrase by which to filter the records.		Show Disconnected Machines	Click the object to view disconnected machines and jobs.

**	Settings	Click the object to view available settings for the current item.	· V	Machines	Click the object to view, create, or edit Machine records.	Ξ	Setup Sheets	Click the object to view, create, or edit Setup Sheet records.
8	User	Tap the object to view user information.		Molds	Click the object to view, create, or edit Parts records.		Compare Records	Enables the selection of two records for comparison; refer to "Comparing Records" on page 29.
10	Roles	Tap the object to view role settings and permissions for users.		Processes	Click the object to view, create, or edit Process records.		Launch a New Mold	Click the object to Launch a New Mold.
	Devices	Tap the object to view device information.		Parts	Click the object to view, create, or edit Parts records.		Import a Simulation	Click the object to Import a Simulation.
	Dashboard	Click the object to view the Dashboard.		Materials	Click the object to view, create, or edit Material records.		Transfer a Mold	Click the object to Transfer a Mold.



#### **Software Notifications**

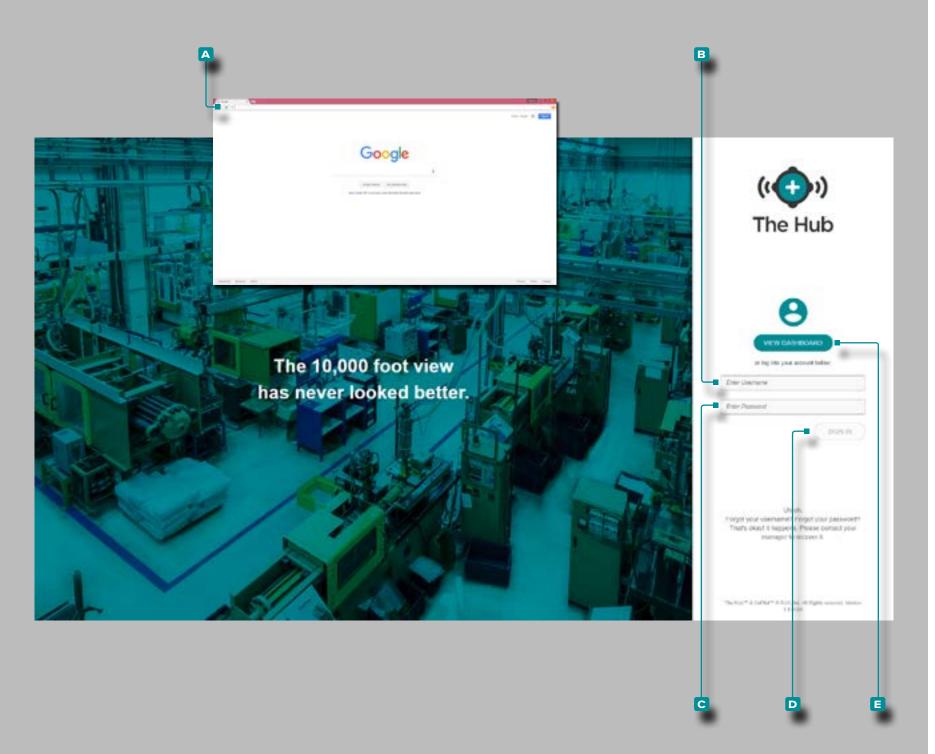
Software notifications appear across the bottom of the screen.

Error A notifications appear due to missing or incorrect information, or general software errors; error notifications may be red or yellow, depending upon the required action's urgency. Read the error to determine the error type and the corrective action required.

Success B notifications appear as a confirmation of any changes or commands that have been made in the software.

Information © notifications provide additional information for user assistance.

Tap ♣ the □ exit icon to dismiss the notification from the screen.



#### **User Login**

To view The Hub® software, open A Google Chrome and enter | the assigned IP address or domain in the browser address bar.

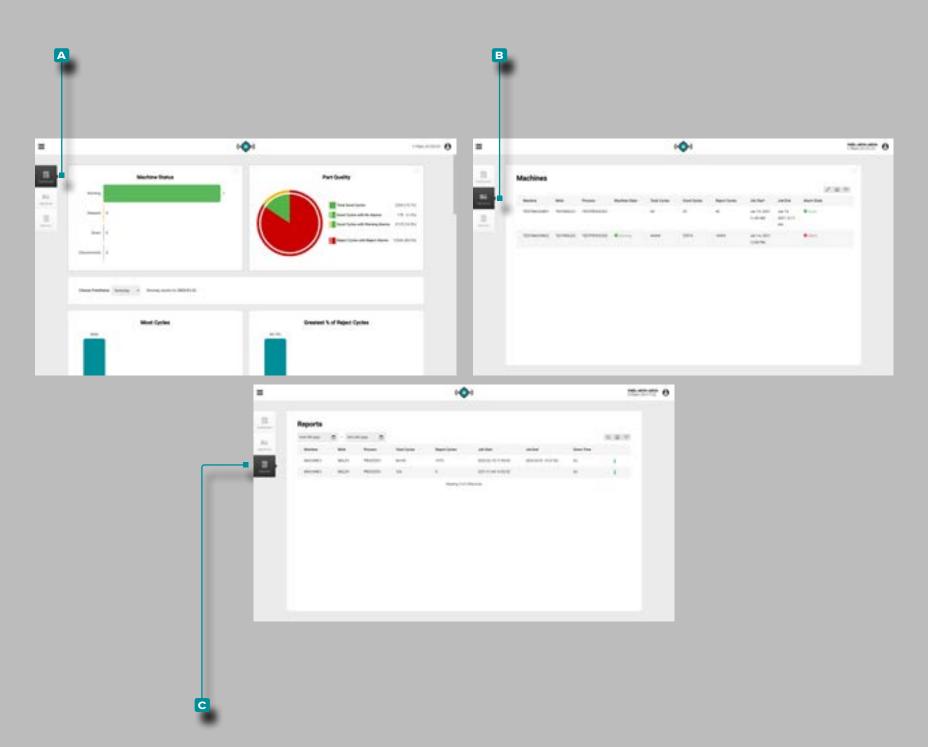
The Hub software requires users to log in with a username and password before use. **Enter** 

the assigned 

username and 
password, then click 

the D Sign In button to log in to the Hub.

Users without usernames and passwords may view the dashboard only; **click** the View Dashboard button to view the Dashboard.



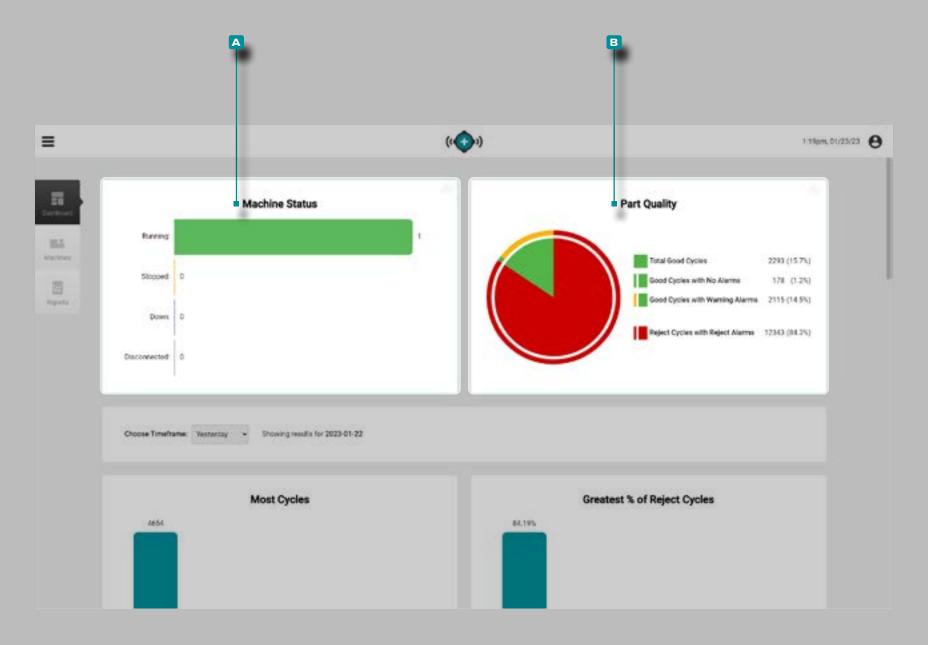
#### **Application Overview**

The Hub for Process Monitoring has three main pages, or views, where users can access data, view graphs and records, and generate reports.

The A Dashboard view provides an overall view of the machine status and part quality in the network, along with eight pre-populated, mini-reports, all displayed within a selectable time frame.

The **B** Machines view provides a detailed view of each machine and machine status in the network.

The C Reports view provides a record of jobs by machine.



#### Dashboard

The Dashboard provides an overall view of machine status and part quality in the network in the A Machine Status Graph, B Part Quality Graph, and eight pre-populated tables that display the top five jobs within the selected time range in each category: Most Cycles, Greatest [Percent] % Reject Cycle, Most Alarms, Longest Down Time, Longest Run Time, Exceeded Cycle Time, Machine Out of Match, and Mold Out of Match.

The Dashboard A Machine Status Graph and B Part Quality Graph display job data from jobs that have been active within the past 24 hours.

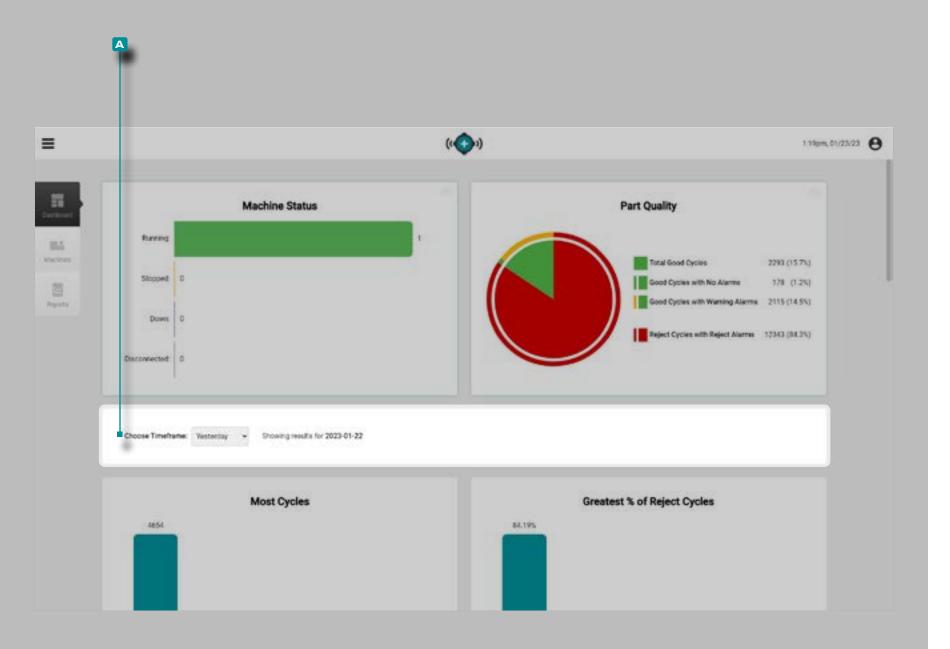
#### Machine Status Graph

The A Machine Status Graph displays—in real-time—the number of running, stopped, disconnected, and down machines in the facility.

#### Part Quality Graph

The B Part Quality Graph displays the number of good cycles, good cycles with no alarms, good cycles with warning alarms, and reject cycles with reject alarms from jobs that have been active within the past 24 hours.

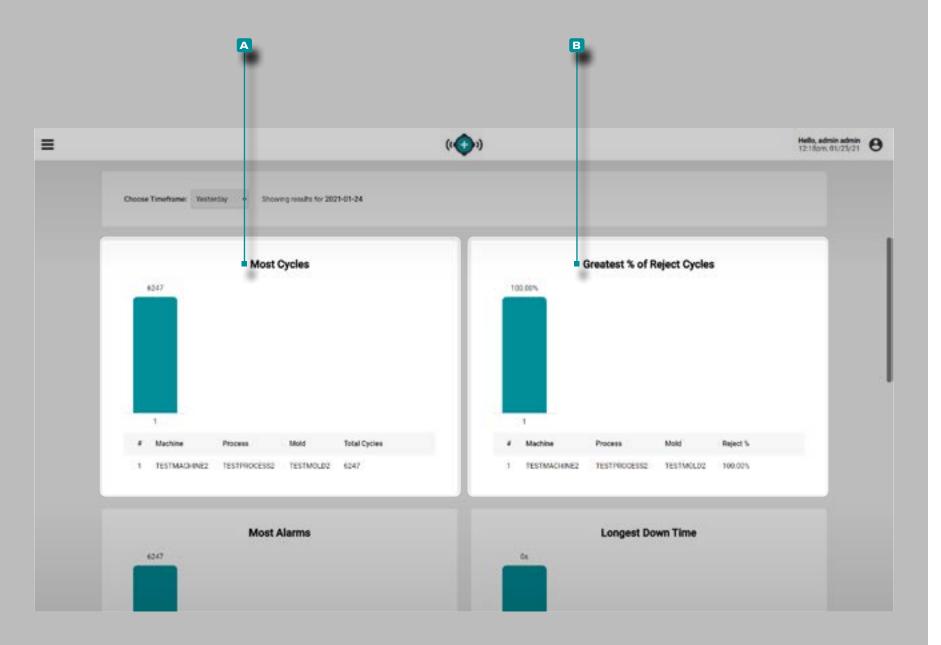
**Hover** ★ over the mouse pointer over the icon to view the Last Update date and time for either the Machine Status or Part Quality graph.



#### **Dashboard Tables**

The Dashboard summary report tables display job data from jobs that have been active within the selected time range on the <a href="#">A Choose Timeframe: drop-down menu</a>.

Click the Choose Timeframe: drop-down menu to select Yesterday, Last Hour, Last 8 Hours, Last Week, or Last Month to view the data displayed *in the tables* below the graphs in that time range.



#### (Dashboard Tables, continued)

Most Cycles Table

The A Most Cycles table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the selected timeframe, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and total cycles.

Greatest [Percent] % Reject Cycle Table

The **B** Greatest [Percent] % Reject Cycles table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the selected timeframe, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and reject [percent] % of each job.



#### (Dashboard Tables, continued)

#### Most Alarms Table

The A Most Alarms table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the selected timeframe, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and total alarms for each job.

#### **Most Warnings**

The **B** Most Warnings table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the selected timeframe, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and warning alarms for each job.



#### Longest Down Time Table

The A Longest Down Time table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the past 24 hours, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and total down time.

**DEFINITION** is the length of time a machine is idle while a job is running. is the length of time a machine is down over the duration of a job, measured in hours, minutes, and seconds, or days.

#### Longest Run Time Table

The Longest Run Time table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the selected timeframe, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and the longest run time for each job.



#### (Dashboard Tables, continued)

#### **Exceeded Cycle Time Table**

The A Exceeded Cycle Time table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the selected timeframe, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and the number of long cycles (cycles which exceeded the cycle time) for each job.

#### Machine Out of Match Table

The **B** Machine Out of Match table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the selected timeframe, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and total out-of-match machine cycles for each job.



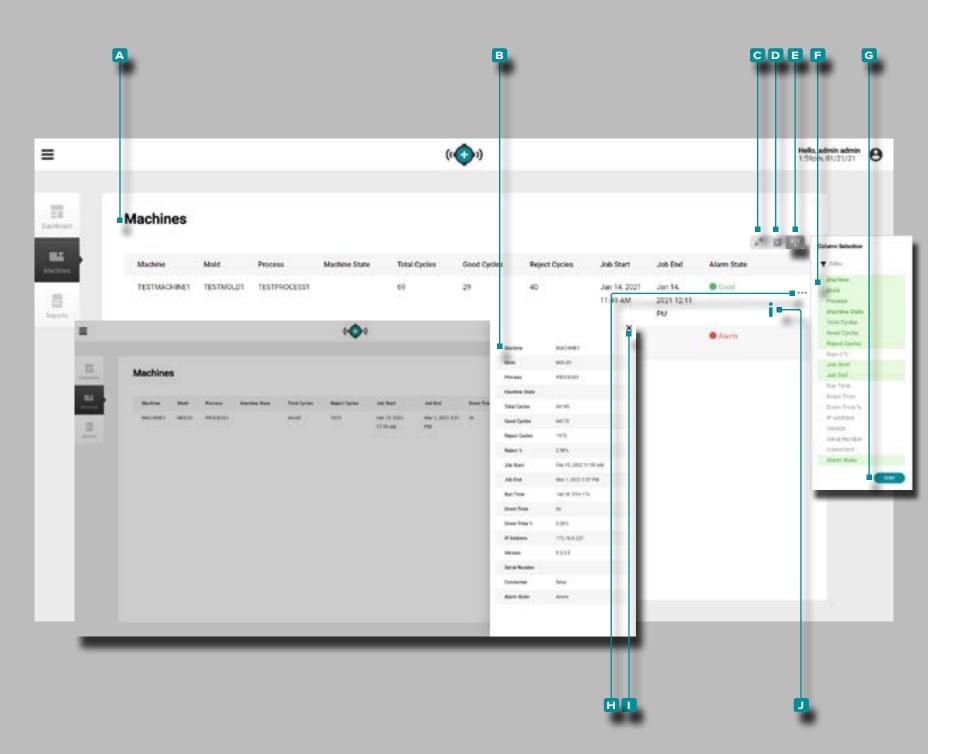
#### (Dashboard Tables, continued)

#### Material Out of Match Table

The **B** Material Out of Match table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the selected timeframe, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and total out-of-match material cycles for each job.

#### Mold Out of Match Table

The **B** Mold Out of Match table provides a table view of each job that has been active within the selected timeframe, and lists the machine name, process name, mold name, and total out-of-match mold cycles for each job.



#### Machines

The A Machines view provides details of each machine in the network, and a B detailed machines view.

The Machines view displays running machines by default; to view all networked machines including stopped, down, or disconnected machine, **Click** the connected machines icon to display all networked machines.

The Machines view can displays the following machine, mold, and job variables:

Alarm State

Mold Match

Connected (Yes/No)

Mold Name

• Down Time

Out of Match Cycles

• Down Time Percent (%)

Process Name

Good Cycles

• Reject Percent (%)

• IP Address

Reject Cycles

• Job Start

• Run Time

• Job End

Serial Number

Machine Match

Template

Machine Name

Total Cycles

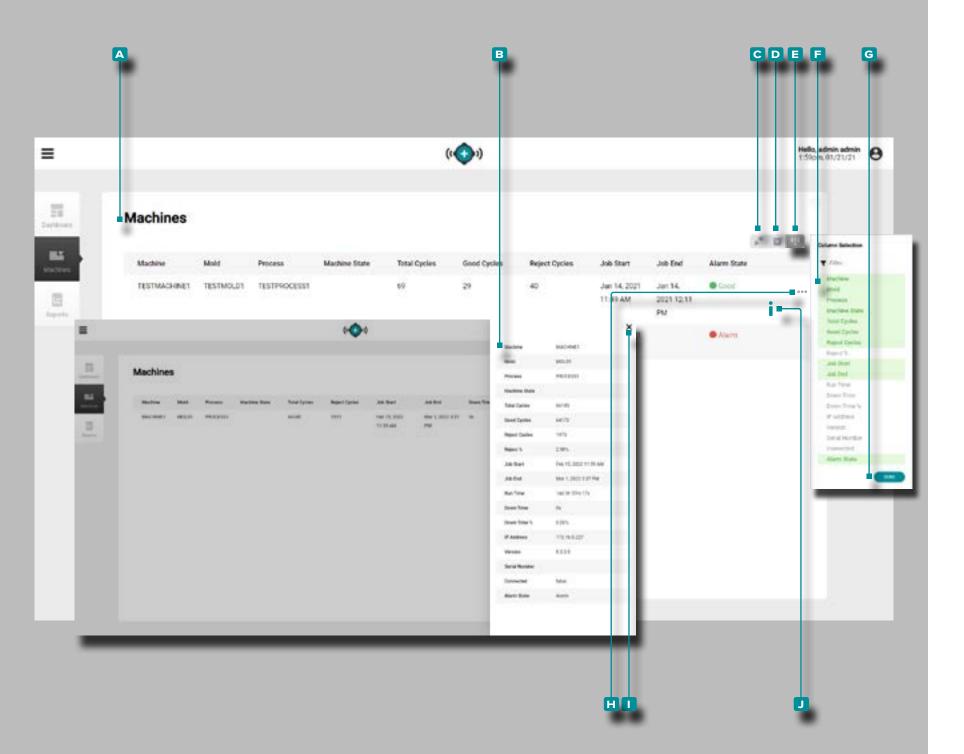
Machine State

Warning Cycles

Material Match

Version

(continued on next page)



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**Click** the **D** archived records button to view records that have been archived.

Click Select Columns to choose the displayed

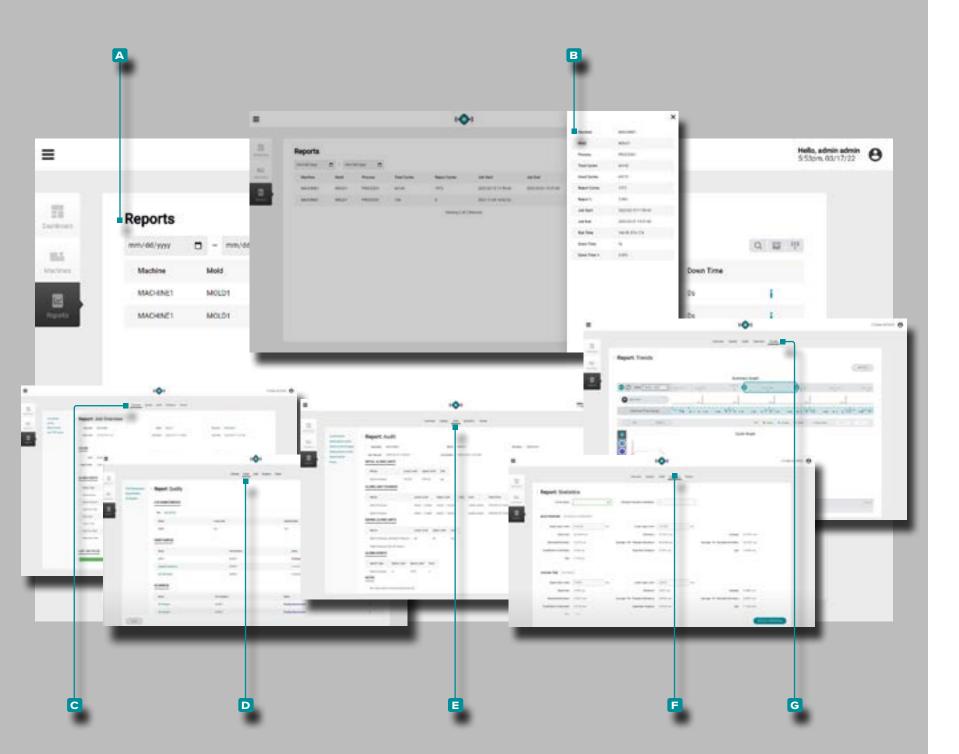
variables. Click DONE button to save changes and exit the Select Columns pop-up window.

#### **Detailed Machine View**

The Detailed Machine View displays all of the machine, mold, and job variables in a single slide-out window.

Click the expand information icon next to the machine name/row to view the slide-out detailed machine view; click the exit icon to close the slide-out detailed machine view.

Click ★ the ☑ information icon next to the machine name/row to open the job overview report.



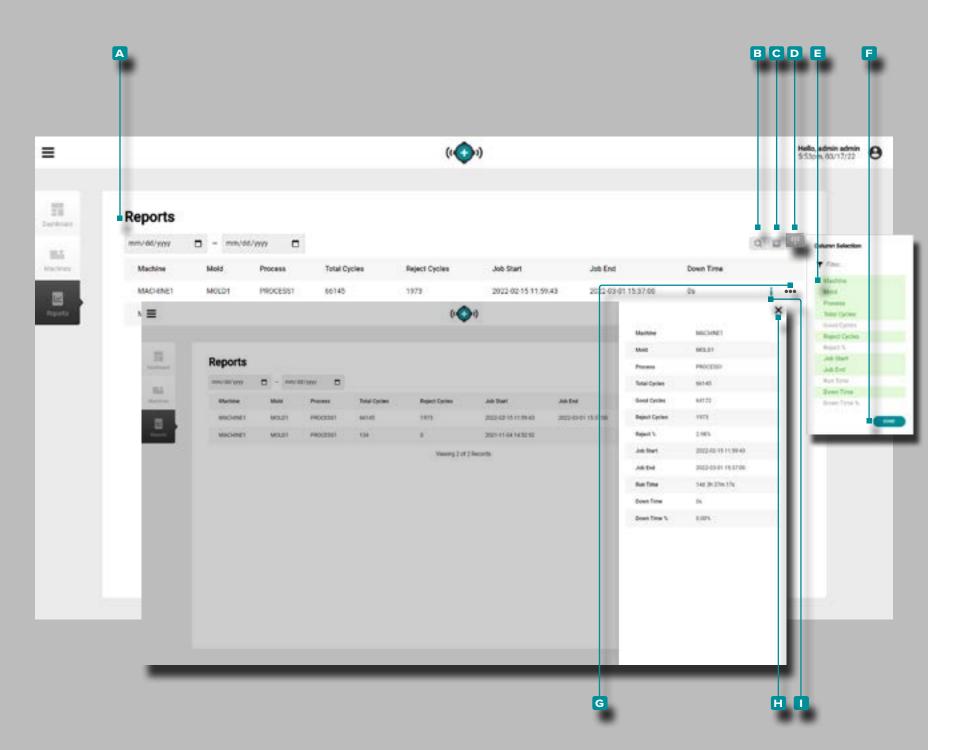
#### Reports

The A Reports view provides a customizable view of machine, mold, and process details of each networked machine, a

B detailed reports view, and access to C Job Overview,

D Quality, E Audit, F Statistics, and G Trends reports for each job.

(continued on next page)



(continued from previous page)

(Reports, continued)

The A Reports view displays the following machine, mold, and job variables:

Machine Name

• Out of Match Cycles

Mold Name

Template

Process Name

Job Start

Total Cycles

Job End

Good Cycles

• Run Time

Reject Cycles

Down Time

Reject Percent (%)

• Down Time Percent (%)

Warning Cycles

Click ★ the ■ search icon to enter/search for a word or phrase among the reports.

**Click** the **C** archive icon to display archived reports in the listed reports.

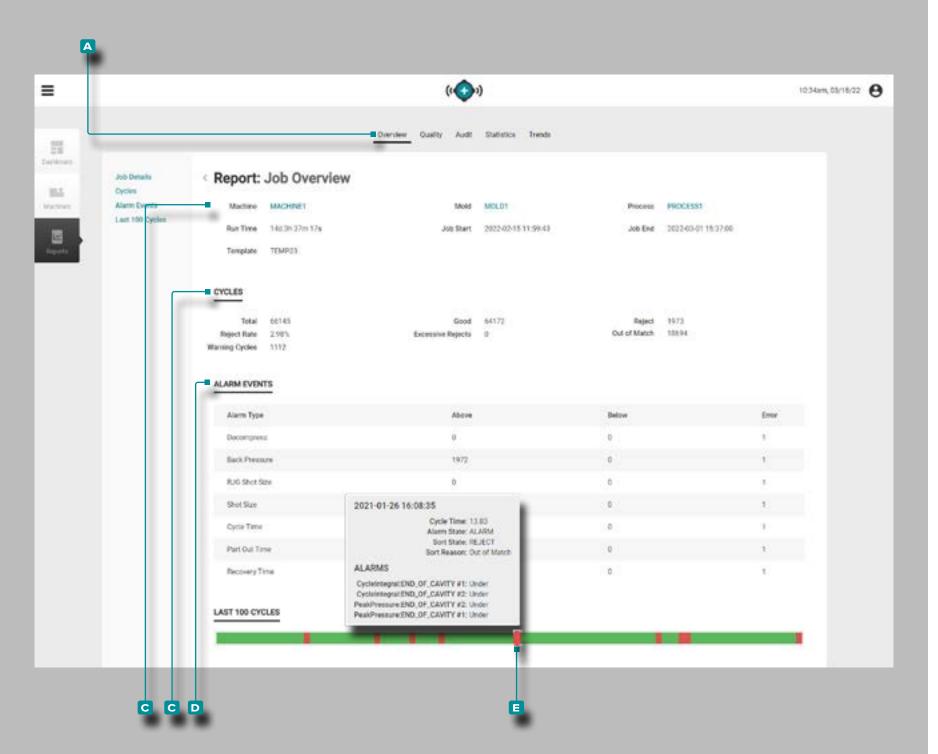
Click Delect Columns to choose the displayed variables. Click the DONE button to save changes and exit the Select Columns pop-up window.

#### **Detailed Report View**

The Detailed Report View displays all of the 12 machine, mold, and job variables in a single slide-out window.

Click the cepand information icon next to the machine name/row to view the slide-out detailed machine view; click the exit icon to close the slide-out detailed machine view.

Click the I information icon next to the machine name/ row to open the job overview report (refer to "Reports: Job Overview" on page 13 for more information).



Reports: Job Overview

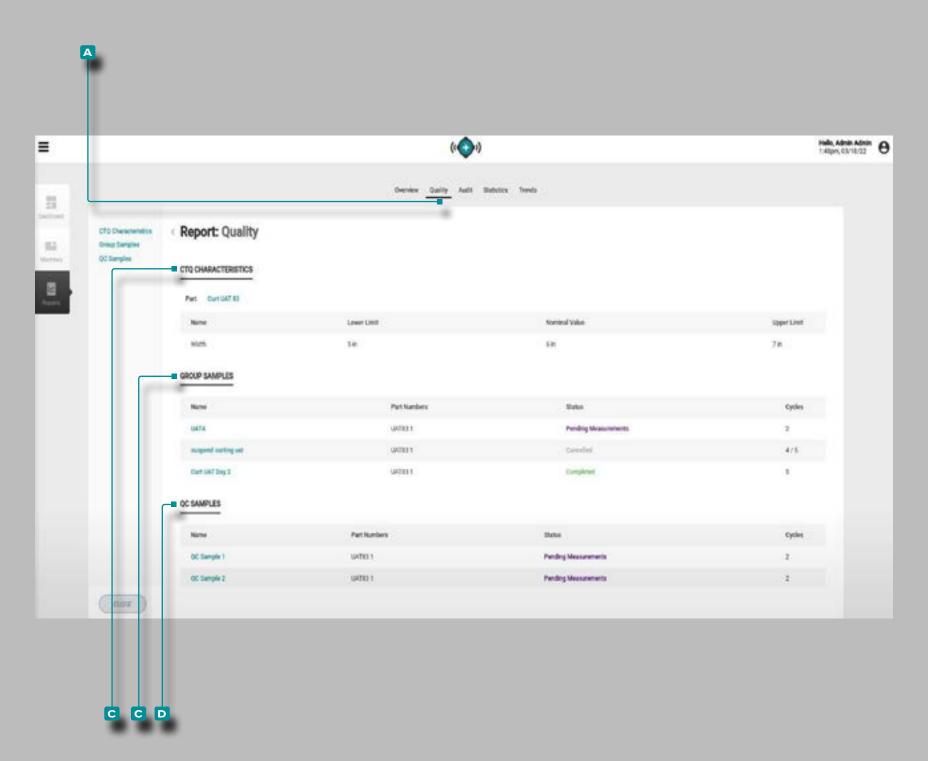
The A Job Overview report provides machine, process, mold, and job information including B Job Information, C Cycles count, and D Alarm Events the E History bar.

The **B** Job Information displays the machine, mold, process, and template names, as well as total run time, job start date/time, and job end date/time.

The Cycles count displays the number of total, good, reject, and out of match cycles in the job, along with the reject rate (%) percent, excessive rejects count, and out of match count.

The D Alarm Events displays the job's alarm state (no alarm/ alarm), total alarms, and any alarms by type with the above or below values.

Mouse over ↑ the Job Details ☐ History bar to view cycle details including cycle start date and time, cycle time (length of cycle), cycle alarm/warning state, cycle sort state, and alarm occurrences.



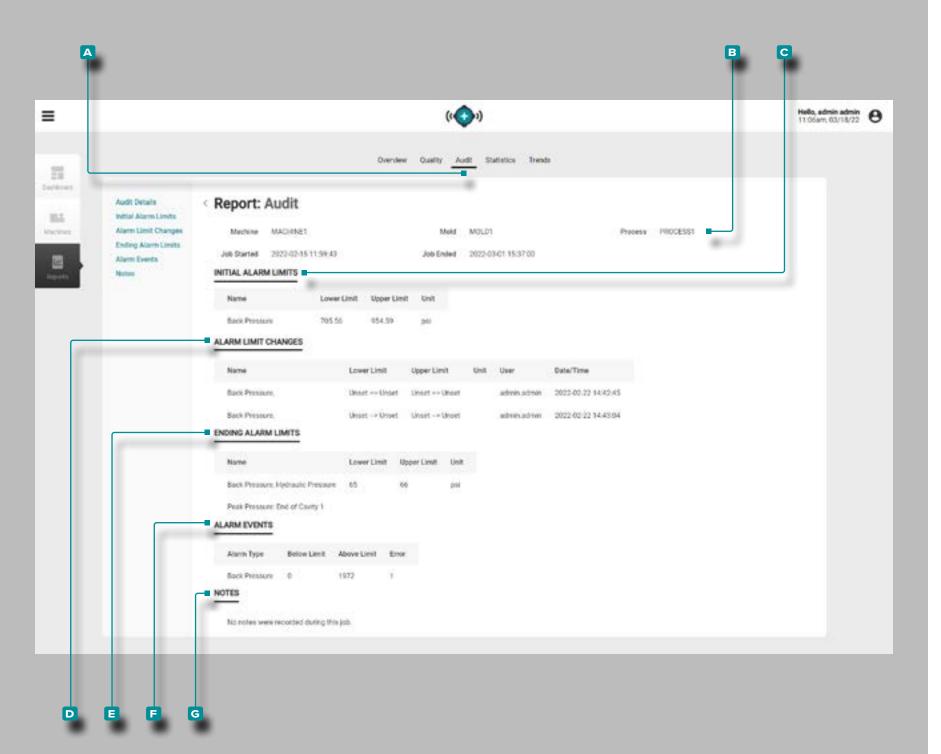
Reports: Quality

The A Quality report provides B CTQ Characteristics,
C Group Samples, and D QC Samples for the related job.

The **B** CTQ Characteristics displays the related part and any CTQs for the part.

The C Group Samples displays group samples taken during the job, including name, part numbers, status, and number of cycles.

The QC Samples displays QC samples taken during the job, including name, part numbers, status, and number of cycles.



#### Reports: Audit

The A Audit report provides B Job Information including information entered at setup; C Initial Alarm Limits including lower and upper limits which were entered for alarms at setup; D Alarm Limit Changes made during the job; E Ending Alarm Limits including lower and upper limits from the job; Alarm Events which occurred during the job; and Notes entered during the job (including any process match assistance advice notes entered on the CoPilot system). If a process change number was entered with a note, it will appear in the Notes section.



Reports: Statistics

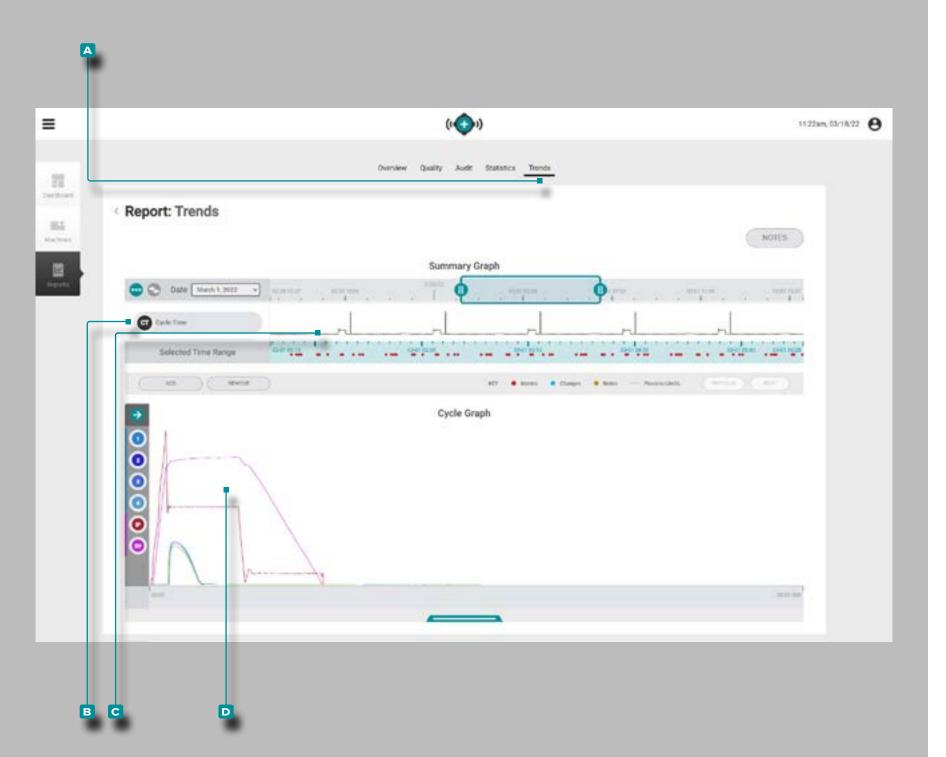
The A Statistics report provides a selection and viewing of up to 26 machine or mold variable values with up to 12 statistics displayed for each value.

Click the B select statistics button to view the C choose statistics window; click a D statistic values type (machine, mold, composite mold, or template values), then click to select each desired b variable type, location, Quantity, and ID (if necessary), then click to be selections, or the cancel button to cancel the selections.

If desired, **enter** | the number of cycles back from the total cycles from which data will be retrieved; a standard deviation multiplier is automatically entered, but also may be changed.

The following statistics are displayed beneath each chosen statistic variable type:

- Upper Spec Limit
- Lower Spec Limit
- Maximum
- Minimum
- Average
- · Standard Deviation
- Average + N \* Standard Deviation
- Average N \* Standard Deviation
- Coefficient of Variation
- Expected Variation
- Cpk (process capability measurement)
- Ppk (process performance index).



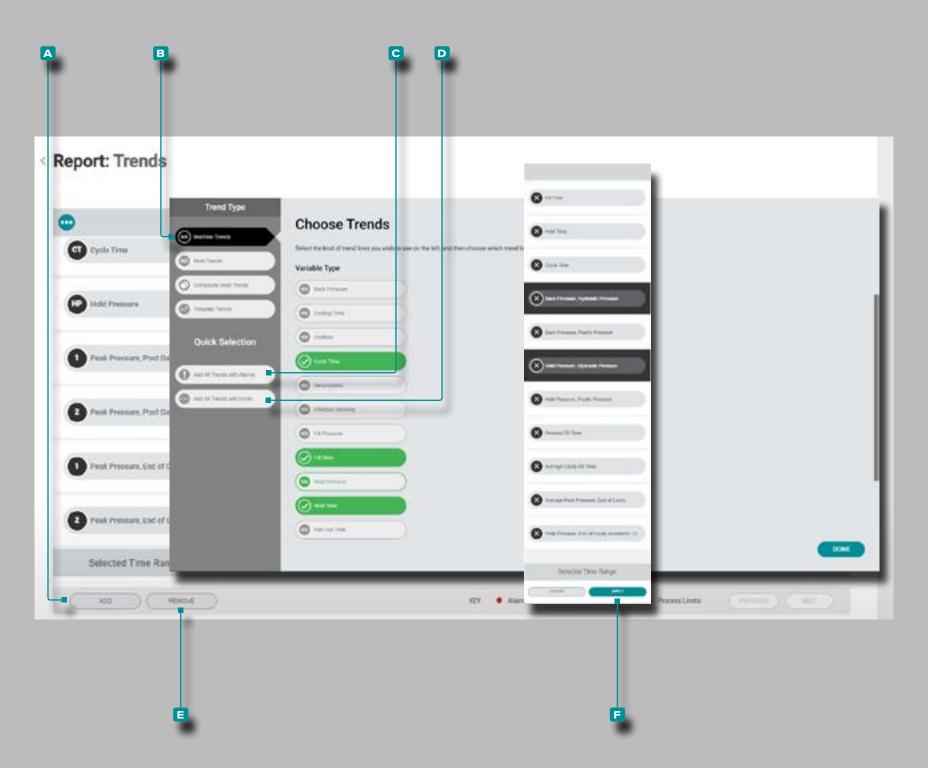
#### Reports: Trends

The A Trends report provides summary and cycle graphs. The summary graph provides the selection and graphical display of B job cycle data types over the length of the job which form C trends, and additionally highlights alarm conditions which occurred.

The trends are formed by cycle summary values; a single data point represents a cycle. Data points are displayed together, creating a curve and allowing the viewing of trends.

The cycle graph provides the selection and graphical display of D job cycle curves. Each D job cycle curve provides Lynx device input, machine sequence, or cavity pressure/ temperature sensor cycle data to view or print on the cycle graph.

The type and number of **B** job cycle data types **C** trends and **D** job cycle curves available depends upon connected machine and equipment.



Add or Remove Summary Graph Trends

Add Summary Graph Trends

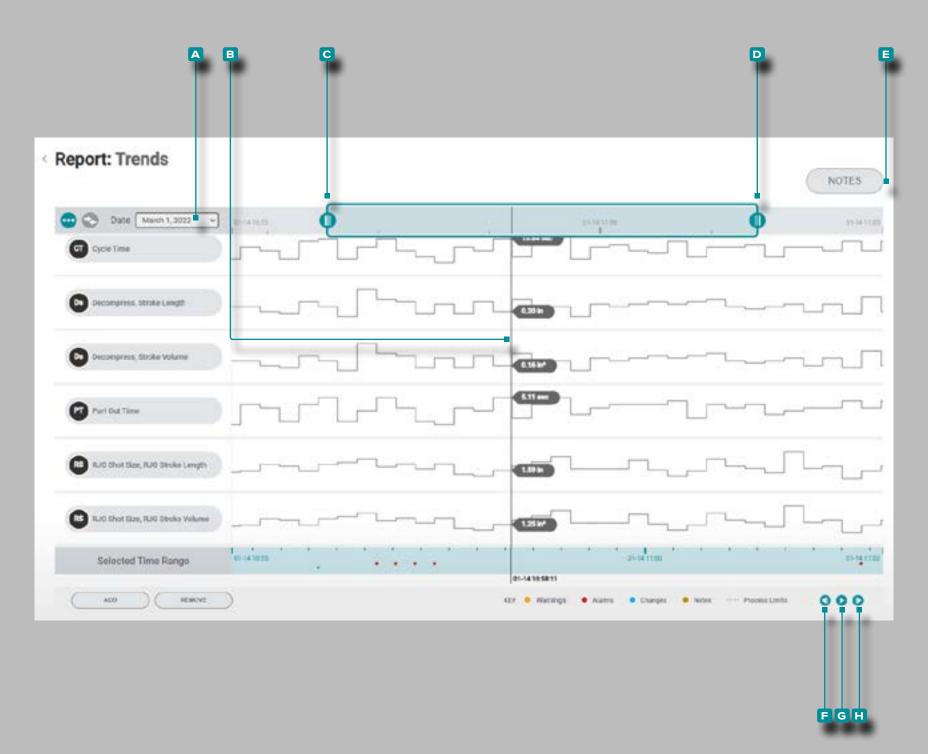
To select and view additional Trends, **click** the Add button, then **click** amachine trends, mold trends, composite mold trends, or template trends. **Click** the desired trend variable type from the list and then **click** done; the selected trend(s) will be added to the summary graph.

Add Summary Graph Trends with Alarms or Limits

To view trends with alarm or limits, **click** the **C** Add All Trends with Alarms or **D** Add All Trends with Limits buttons. The affected trends will display—alarms are denoted on the trend line by a red dot.

Remove Summary Graph Trends

To remove Trends, **click** the **remove** button, **click** to select a trend or trends, and then **click** the **p** apply button to dismiss the trend(s).



**Summary Graph Trend Controls** 

Select Date

Click on the drop-down menu, then click to select a date to view data for a specific day.

Select a Data Point/Show Cursor

Click and hold on a B data point within the graph to view the cursor, which provides the selected cycle's summary-data point-specific details.

Zoom In or Out

Trends are automatically scaled to show the entire job. **Click**, **hold**, and **drag** the **C** & **D** graph bars to zoom to or select a desired time period within the job.

Click, hold, and drag between the selected time range between the graph bars to move the zoom area to a different time period.

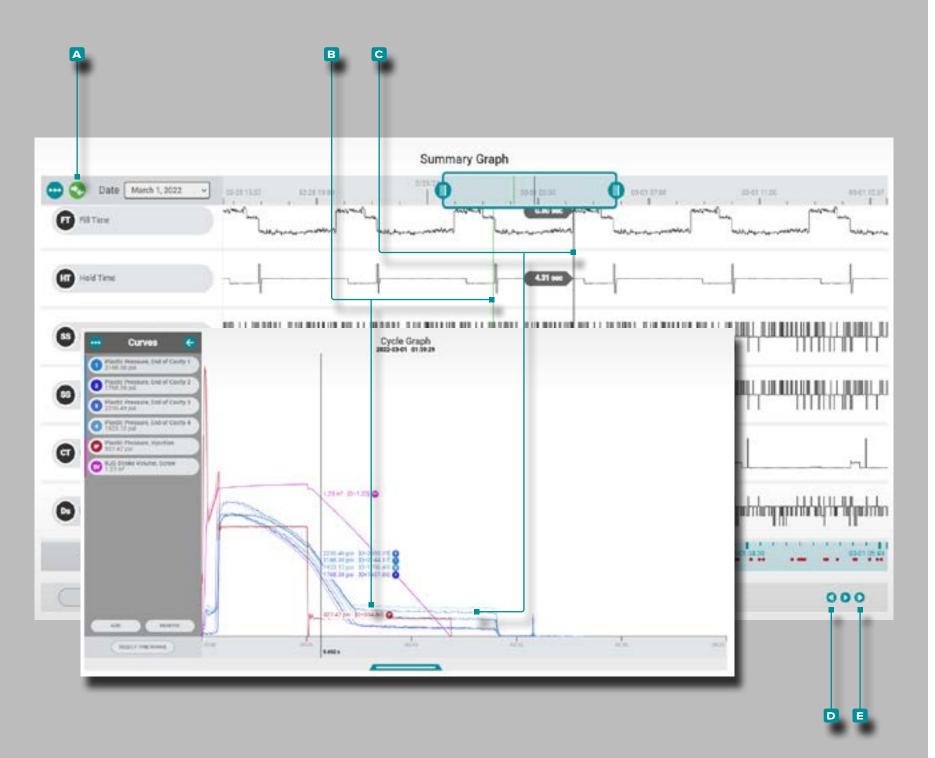
Notes

Click the NOTES button to display any notes entered during the job (including any process match assistance advice notes entered on the CoPilot system).

Pan Through Cycles, or Play Cycle-by-Cycle

Click the previous button to view the previous cycle, the play button to play through the date until the job end, or the next button to view the next cycle. The cursor must be selected for these functions to work.

**Click**, **hold**, and **drag** on the summary graph to pan left or right on the graph.



Comparing Summary Graph Cycles (Comparing Cycles on Cycle Graph)

Two cycles from the Summary Graph can be selected for comparison and displayed on the current Cycle Graph.

Select Cycle for Display/Comparison

Click and hold on a data point on the Summary Graph to display the selected cycle and cursor on the cycle graph; the acompare icon will be teal. If no cycle is selected for overlay on the Summary Graph, the compare icon will be grey. Tap the acompare icon, then click and hold on another data point to overlay the selected Summary Graph cycles on the Cycle Graph; the acompare icon will be green.

Cycle Graph Comparison Cycle Display and Behavior

The B comparison cycle appears on the summary graph as a green line, and on the cycle graph as lighter-tinted curves than the C currently-selected cycle's curves. The Cycle Graph will display the curves for the C currently-selected cycle (cursor/comparison cycle) and C comparison cycle from the Summary Graph. The comparison cycle will remain displayed on the cycle graph until it is cleared.

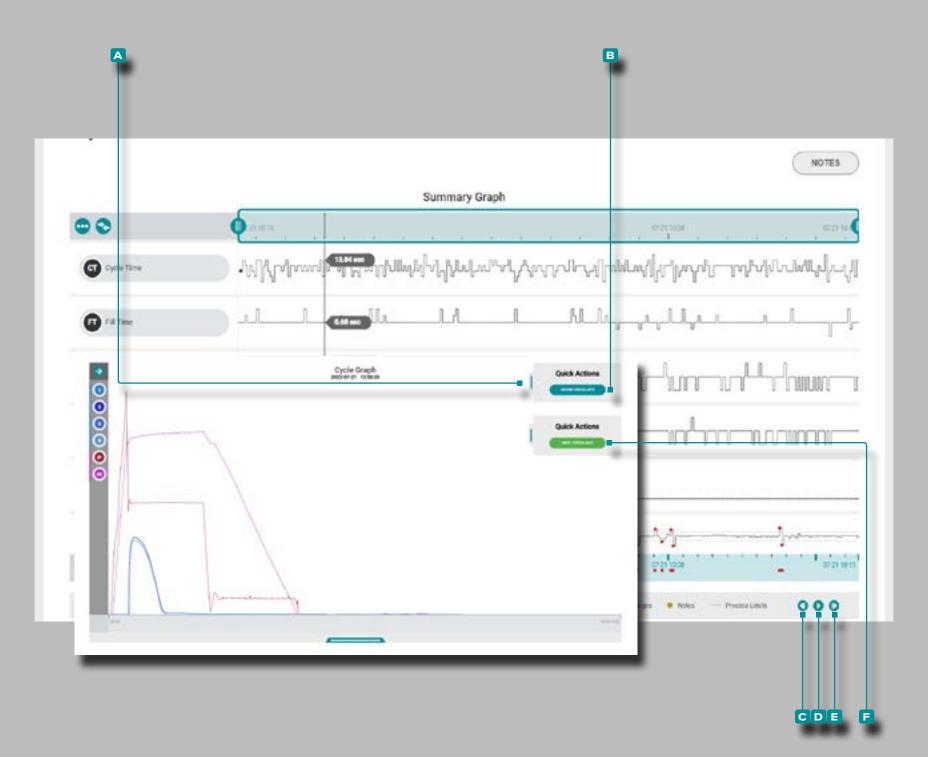
Select a Different Cycle for Comparison and Overlay

To select a different cycle to compare on the cycle graph, use the PREVIOUS or NEXT buttons to navigate to the desired cycle, OR tap hold, and drag the cursor to the desired cycle. The Cycle Graph will update automatically.

To select a different cycle to compare on the cycle graph, remove the current comparison cycle (see below: "Clear a Comparison Cycle"), then select a new cycle for comparison (see above "Select Cycle for Display/Comparison").

Clear a Comparison Cycle

To remove a comparison cycle, tap & the \( \text{\text{\$\compare icon}} \); the icon will be teal.



Overlaying Summary Graph Cycles (Overlaying Cycles on Cycle Graph)

Multiple cycles from the Summary Graph can be overlaid and displayed on the Cycle Graph.

Select and Display Overlay Cycles

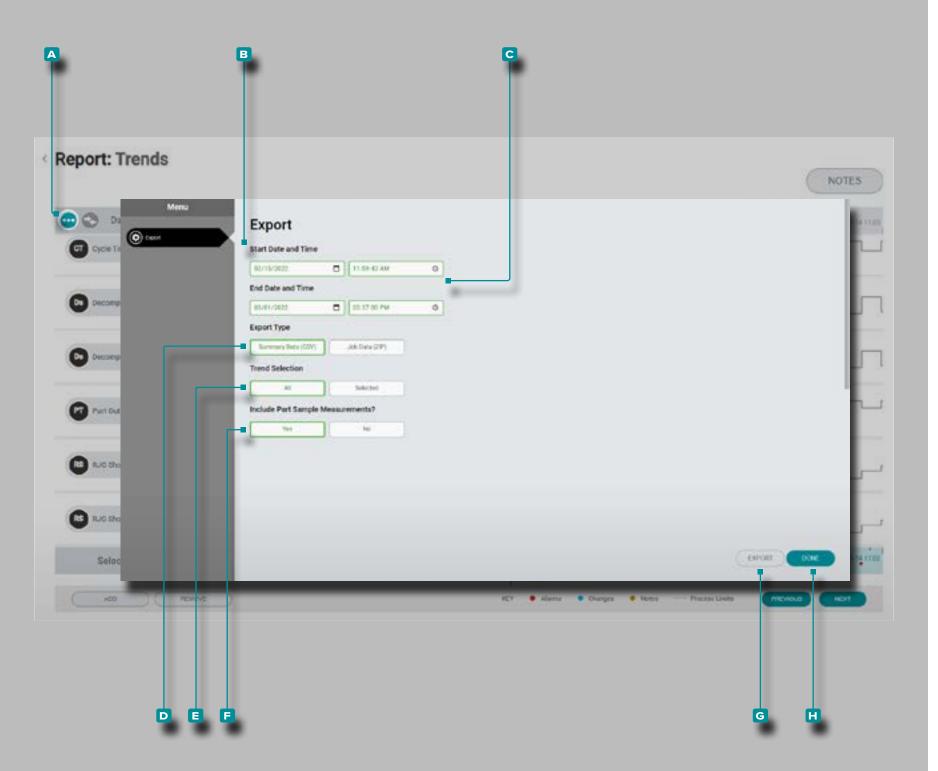
Click and hold on a data point on the Summary Graph to display the cursor on Summary Graph and the selected cycle on the cycle graph.

On the Cycle Graph, tap , hold, and drag the A Quick Actions menu slider to the left, then click the B SHOW OVERLAYS button.

Use the Summary Graph © previous button to overlay preceding cycles, the D play button to automatically overlay subsequent cycles, or E next button to overlay subsequent cycles on the Cycle Graph. The Cycle Graph will update automatically.

#### Clear Overlay Cycles

To remove overlay cycles, tap 4 the F HIDE OVERLAYS button on the Cycle Graph A Quick Actions menu.



#### **Export Summary Graph Trends**

Summary Graph trends can be exported to a comma-separated values (.csv) file which includes timestamp, date/time, trend value, and any notes entered for the selected trend(s).

Click ★ on the △ summary graph menu button; the summary graph trends export window will appear.

Select a **B** Start Date and Time and an **C** End Date and Time, then **click** to select an export type—either **D** Summary Data (.csv) or Job Data (.zip), then **click** to select which **E** trends to export—all available curves or only the currently selected curves, and then **click** to select whether to include **F** part sample measurements.

Click ★ the ☐ EXPORT button to generate a downloadable .csv file.

**Click** ★ the **!!** DONE button when done to exit the window.



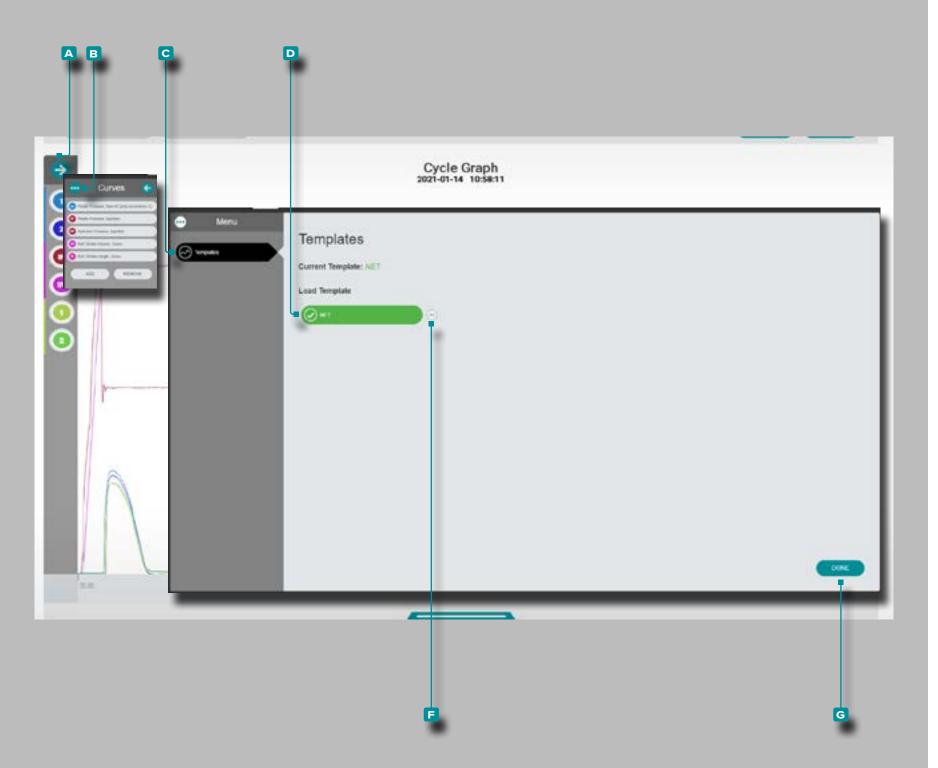
Add or Remove Cycle Graph Curves

Add Cycle Graph Curves

To select and view additional cycle curves, **click** the **a** expand arrow to view the curve menu, **click** the **b** Add button, then **click** cmachine curves, mold curves, or composite mold curves. **Click** the desired curve variable type from the list, and location and ID (if necessary) and then click **D** DONE; the selected curve(s) will be added to the cycle graph.

#### Remove Cycle Graph Curves

To remove cycle curves, **click** the **A** expand arrow to view the curve menu, **click** the **E** remove button, **click** to select a curve, and then **click** the **F** apply button to dismiss the selected curve.



Add or Remove Cycle Graph Curve Template

Add Cycle Graph Curve Template

To select and view a cycle curve template, **click** the A expand arrow to view the curve menu, **click** the menu button, then **click** the Templates button; **click** the desired template. **Click** the DONE button; the selected template curve(s) will be added to the cycle graph as dotted lines.

#### Remove Cycle Graph Curve Template

To remove a cycle curve template, **click** the **a** expand arrow to view the curve menu, **click** the **b** menu button, then **click** the **c** Templates button. **Click** the **b** remove button to deselect/remove a template from view on the cycle graph. **Click** the **b** DONE button.

# Cycle Graph TEMPLATE1, 2021-01-14 10:58:11 Curves Plastic Pressure, End of Cavity 1 13 (23 ps) Plastic Pressure, End of Cavity 2 -45.59 psi Plastic Pressure, Injection 838 21 psi RJG Stroke Volume, Screw 0.49 in\* Plastic Pressure, Post Gate 1 20.31 ps: 0.49 SW (T=0.49) 838 21 poi (T-821,94) @ SELECT TIME PANGE 13.03 pai (T=16.28) (1 45.59 pai (T=42.34) (2

### **The Hub for Process Monitoring**

Cycle Graph Controls

Select a Data Point/Show Cursor

With a cycle selected on the Summary Graph, click and hold on the cycle graph to view the cycle data values (refer to "Summary Graph Trend Controls" "Select a Data Point/Show Cursor" on page 19). Click, hold, and drag on the cycle graph to drag the cursor left or right on the graph.

#### Zoom In or Out

Cycle curves are automatically scaled to show the entire job. Click the B select time range button, then click that, hold, and drag the C & D graph bars to zoom to or select a desired time period within the job.

Click, hold, and drag between the graph bars to move the zoom area to a different time period, and click DONE to apply the changes.

# Cycle Graph 2021-01-26 15:01:03 Curves Plantic Pressure, End of Cavity 1 8.55 pm Plantic Pressure, End of Cavity 2 Plastic Pressure, Injection 5733.75 poi 1.20 m² 🔾 RJG Stroke Volume, Screw 1.25 in<sup>4</sup> Plastic Freezunic Post Gale 1 75-42 (d) Plantic Previous, Post Gate 2 75.42 pm 5733.75 psi @

### **The Hub for Process Monitoring**

(Cycle Graph Controls, continued)

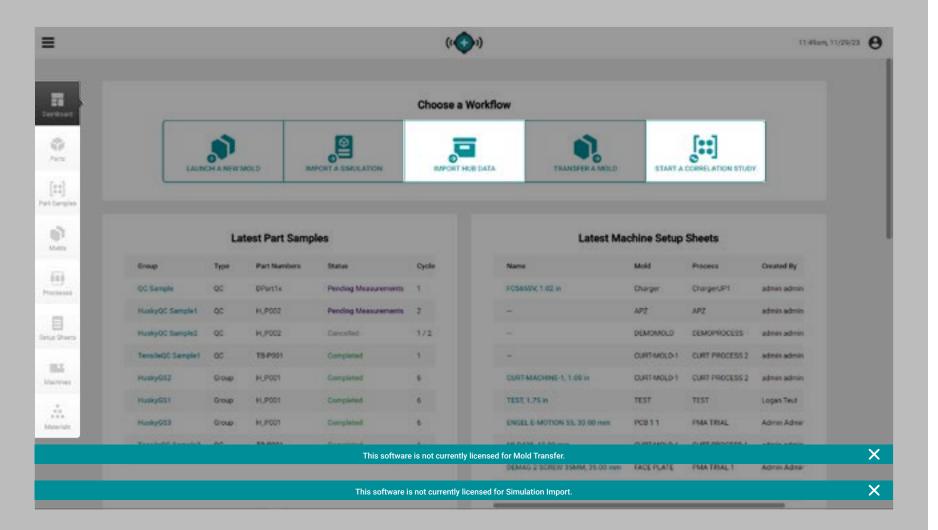
Pan Through Cycles, or Play Cycle-by-Cycle

Click the NEXT button on the Summary Graph to play through the data until the job end, or the PREVIOUS button on the Summary Graph to play through the date until the job start (refer to "Summary Graph Trend Controls" "Add Summary Graph Trends" "Pan Through Cycles, or Play Cycle-by-Cycle" on page 19).

Highlight a Curve or Curves

Click ↑ and hold on a △ curve label to temporarily highlight that curve on the graph while other visible curves are faded until the curve label is released *OR* 

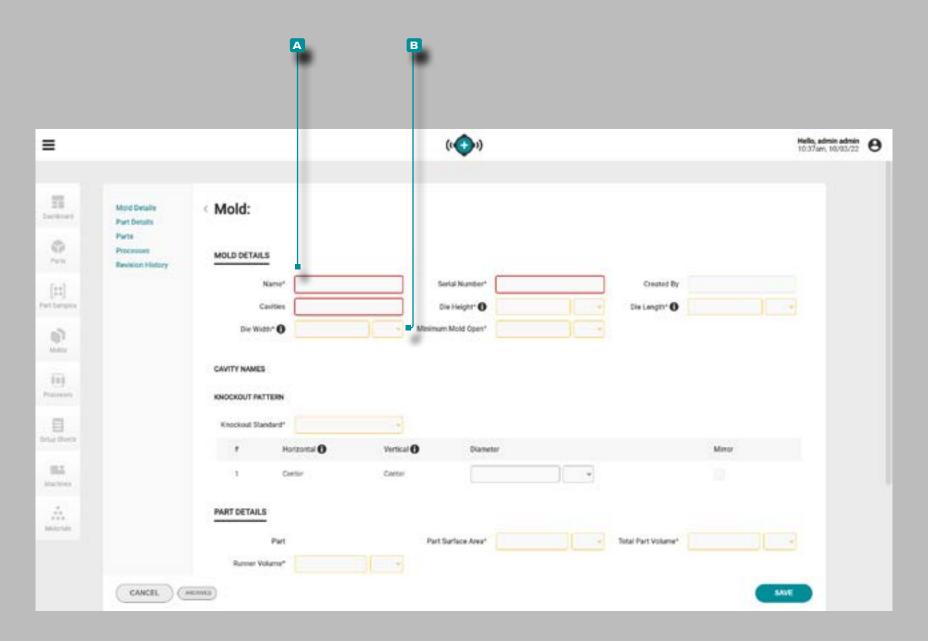
Click, hold, and drag a A curve label to the right to highlight that curve on the graph while other visible curves are faded until the curve label is dragged back to the original, in-line position.



## **Application Overview**

The Hub for Process Development provides a user-entered database of part, part sample, mold, process, setup sheet, machine, and material records, and allows users to import job data or perform correlation studies. The Hub for Process Development dashboard additionally provides access to The Hub for Mold Transfer and The Hub for Simulation Support tools; these tools will only function if the correct licenses are applied to the software.

Click on the corresponding menu button to view The Hub for Process Development dashboard to import job data, view or add records for part, part sample, mold, process, setup sheet, machine, and material records, start a correlation study, launch a new mold or transfer a mold, and import a simulation.

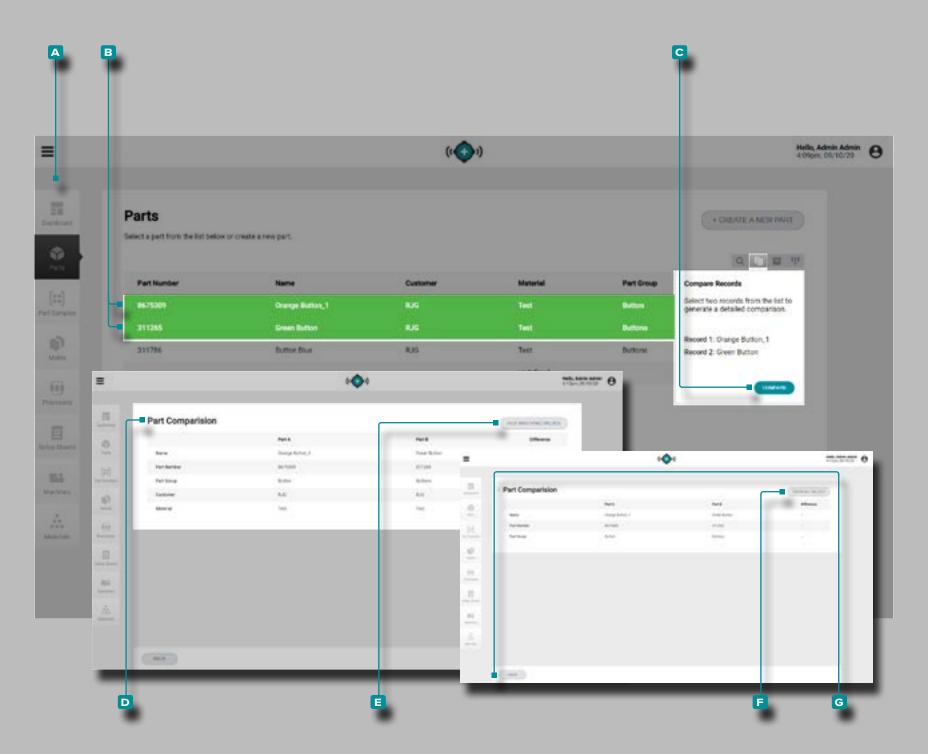


### **Creating Records**

A record can be created without entering the items that are required for use with the process transfer "Launch a New Mold" or "Transfer a Mold" tools in order for the machine/ mold fitment to be determined; refer to each record section in this guide for items that are required to satisfy mold transfer requirements for these tools.

Fields required for record creation A are outlined in red.

Fields required for mold transfer B are outlined in yellow.

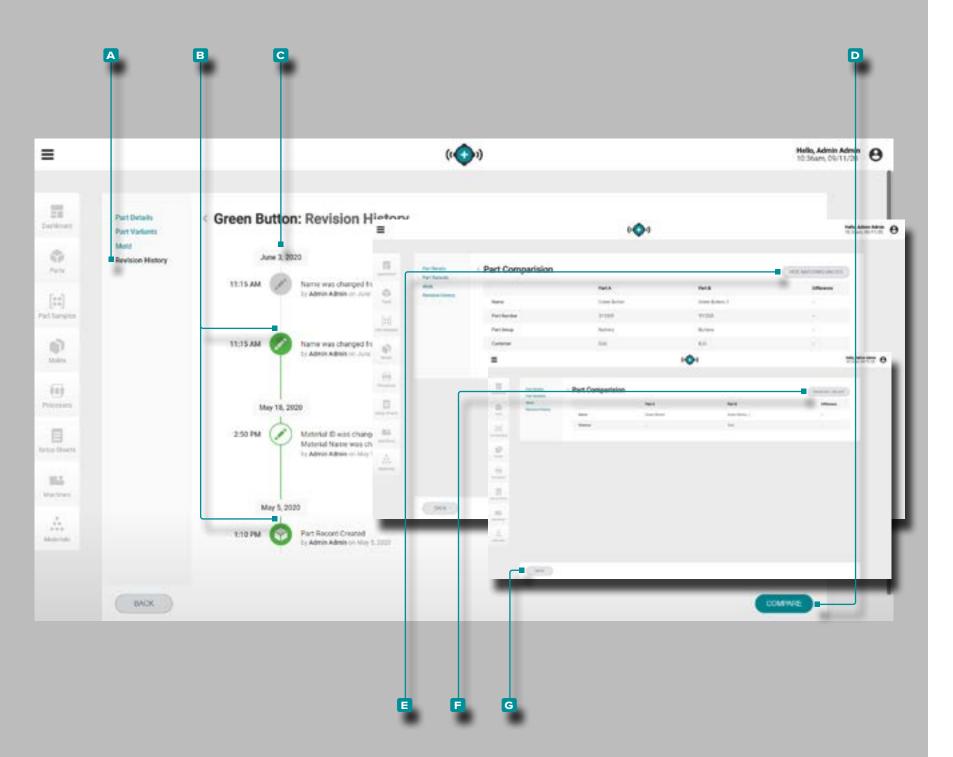


### **Comparing Records**

Each records page (parts, molds, processes, setup sheets, machines, and materials) provides a list of records with the ability to compare two records. A comparison of two records shows a side-by-side comparison of each record's information, with the option of hiding matching values to quickly identify differences between the records.

Navigate to a records page (parts, molds, processes, setup sheets, machines, or materials); click the A compare button, then click on B two records to select which two to compare, then click the C COMPARE button.

The Compare records page will display both records' information beside one another; to hide all matching information/values the records share, click the HIDE MATCHING VALUES button. To view all information after hiding matching values, click the SHOW ALL VALUES button. When done comparing records, click the G BACK button to return to the records page.

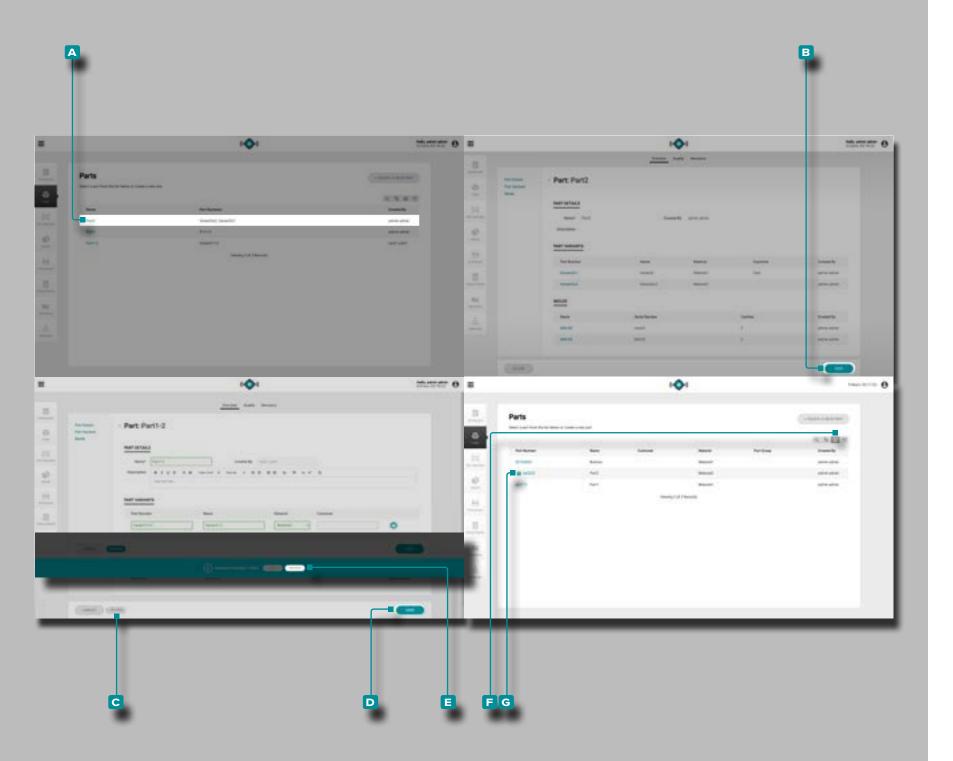


### **Comparing Record Revision History**

Each record type provides a record revision history within the record. The revision history displays when the record was created, and each change made to the record since creation. Revision versions of each record can be compared easily using the compare records function.

While viewing a record, **click** A Revision History to view the revision history for that record (for part records, select the "Revisions" tab, then select Revisions History; refer to "Revision History" on page 37). **Click** any two icons next to a date and time along the revision history timeline to select for comparison the two selected dates/times; **click** the COMPARE button to view the side-by-side comparison.

The comparison page will display both date/time revision history records' information beside one another; to hide all matching information/values the records share, **click** the HIDE MATCHING VALUES button. To view all information after hiding matching values, **click** the SHOW ALL VALUES button. When done comparing records, **click** the BACK button to return to the record's revision history page.



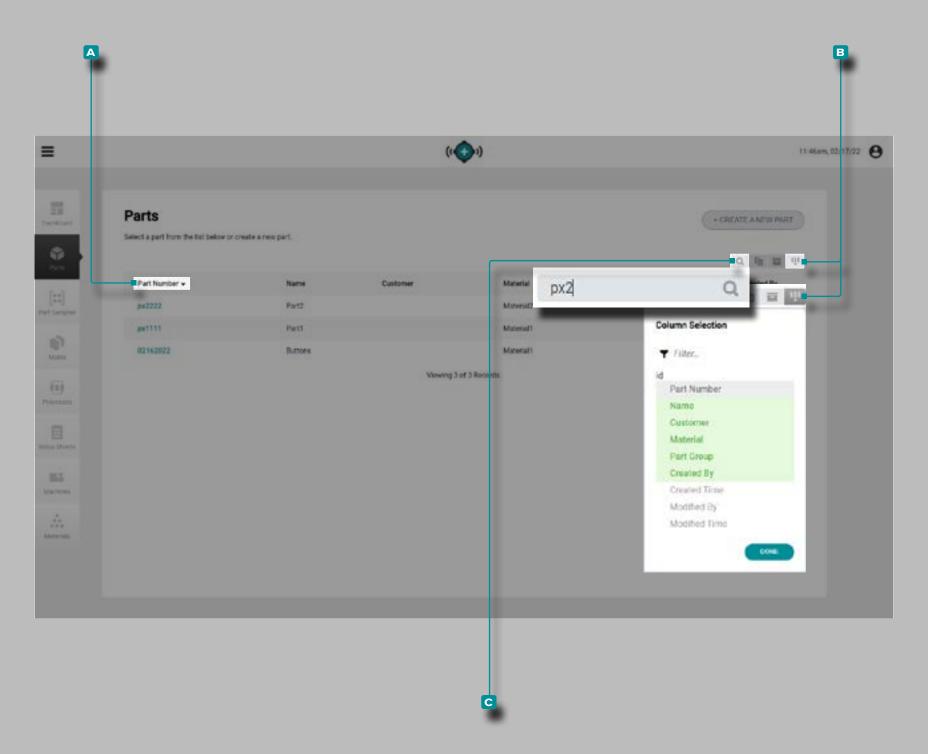
### **Archiving Records**

Parts, molds, processes, setup sheets, machines, and materials records can be archived so that the record will be unavailable to use on connected CoPilot systems.

Navigate to a records page (parts, molds, processes, setup sheets, machines, or materials); click a A record name/number to select it and view the record details; then click the edit button, and then click the ARCHIVED button to archive or un-archive the record. Click the SAVE button to complete the archival.

A user notification will appear in order to confirm the archive of the selected record; if other records are affected by the archival, the affected record information will be included in the notification. **Click** the PROCEED button to confirm record archival.

By default, archived records will be hidden from the listed records. To view archived records, **click** the view archived records button to view all records, including archived records. Archived records will have an archived records icon next to the record name/number in the record list.



### Sorting and Searching Records

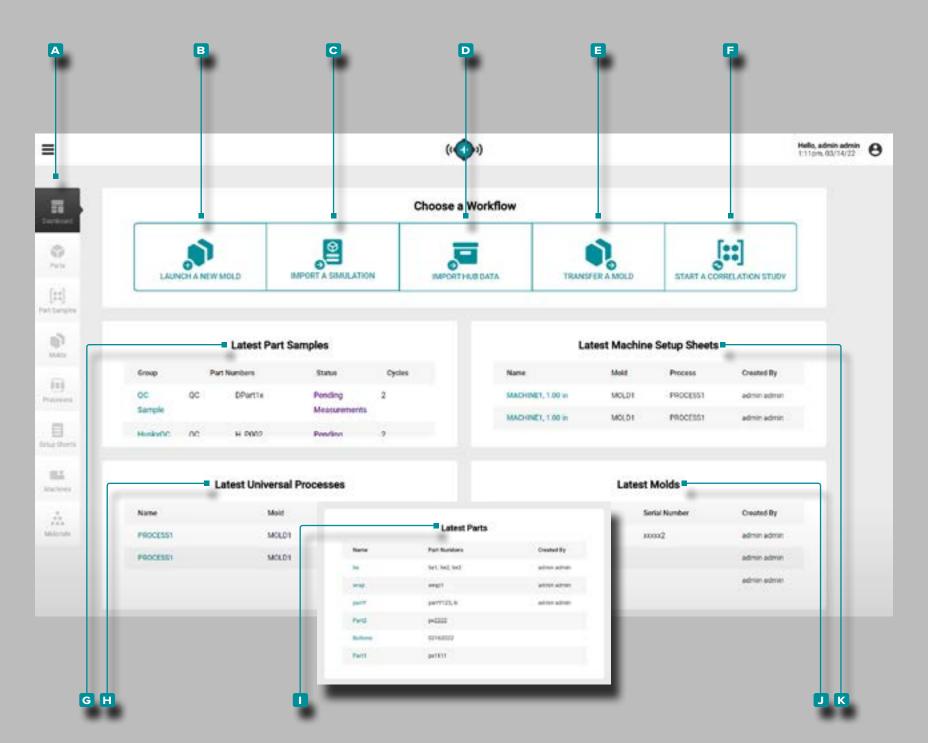
### **Sorting Records**

Each records page (parts, molds, processes, setup sheets, machines, and materials) can be sorted using the column headings. Click a A column heading to sort the records in ascending order; click the column heading a second time to sort the records in descending order. A triangle is displayed next to the column that is sorted. If the triangle point is facing up, the column is being sorted in ascending order; if the triangle point is facing down, the column in being sorted in descending order.

Select which columns and corresponding record information are visible; **click** the **B** column selection button, then **click** to select/deselect columns to display on the records page. Selected column headings are highlighted in green.

## **Searching Records**

Each records page (parts, molds, processes, setup sheets, machines, and materials) can be searched using alphanumeric text. Click the c search icon, then enter the text by which to search. Any matching records will be displayed, while any un-matching records will be hidden until the search is cleared and exited.



#### Dashboard

The A Dashboard provides a quick view of the top ten latest machine setup sheets, universal processes, molds, and parts, along with access to the launch a new mold, import a simulation, import job data, transfer a mold, and start a correlation study functions.

#### Launch a New Mold

If licensed, use the **B** Launch a New Mold tool to launch a new mold by entering part and mold records, selecting (or entering) a compatible machine, and generating a setup sheet and a process (refer to "Launch a New Mold" on page 68).

### Import a Simulation

If licensed, use the C Import a Simulation tool to import a mold simulation file (refer to "Import a Simulation" on page 72).

### Import Job Data

Use the D Import Job Data tool to import job data from another The Hub software instance (refer to "Import Hub Data" on page 64).

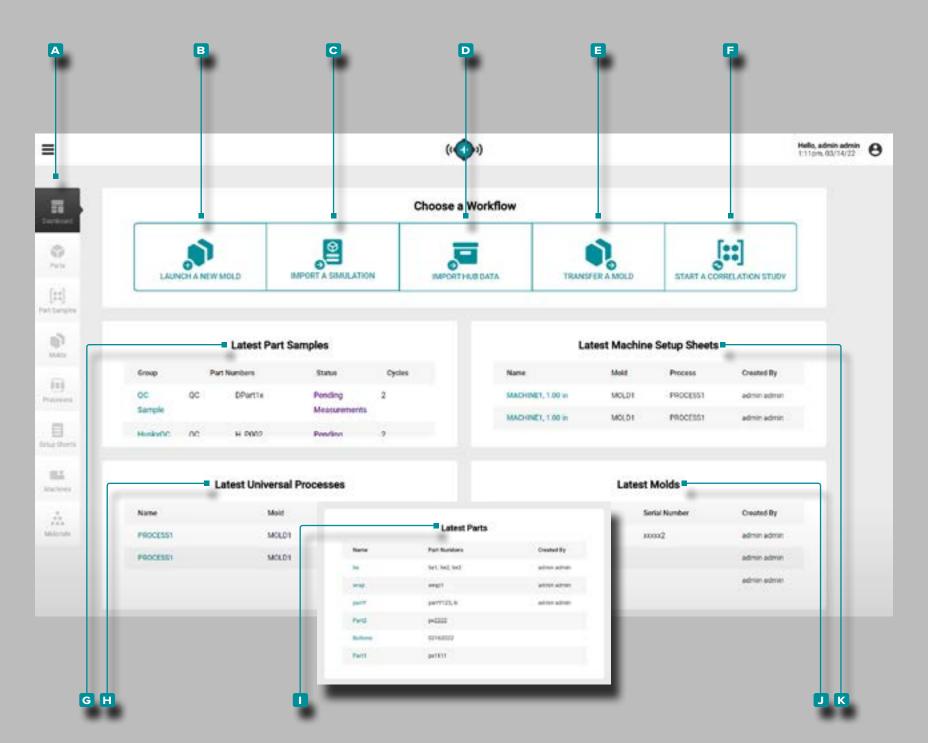
#### Transfer a Mold

If licensed, use the E Transfer a Mold tool to transfer an existing mold from one machine to another by selecting part, mold, and process records, selecting a compatible machine, and generating a setup sheet (refer to "Transfer a Mold" on page 70).

### Start a Correlation Study

Use the F Start a Correlation Study tool to find correlations between parts and process data by selecting part samples with completed critical-to-quality (CTQ) measurements with the same mold from different processes (refer to "Start a Correlation Study" on page 65).

### (continued on next page)



## (continued from previous page)

### **Latest Part Samples**

The G Latest Part Samples displays the 10 most recent part samples with group, part numbers, status, and number of cycles.

#### **Latest Universal Processes**

The H Latest Universal Processes displays the 10 most recent universal processes with name, mold, cycle time, and created by username.

#### **Latest Parts**

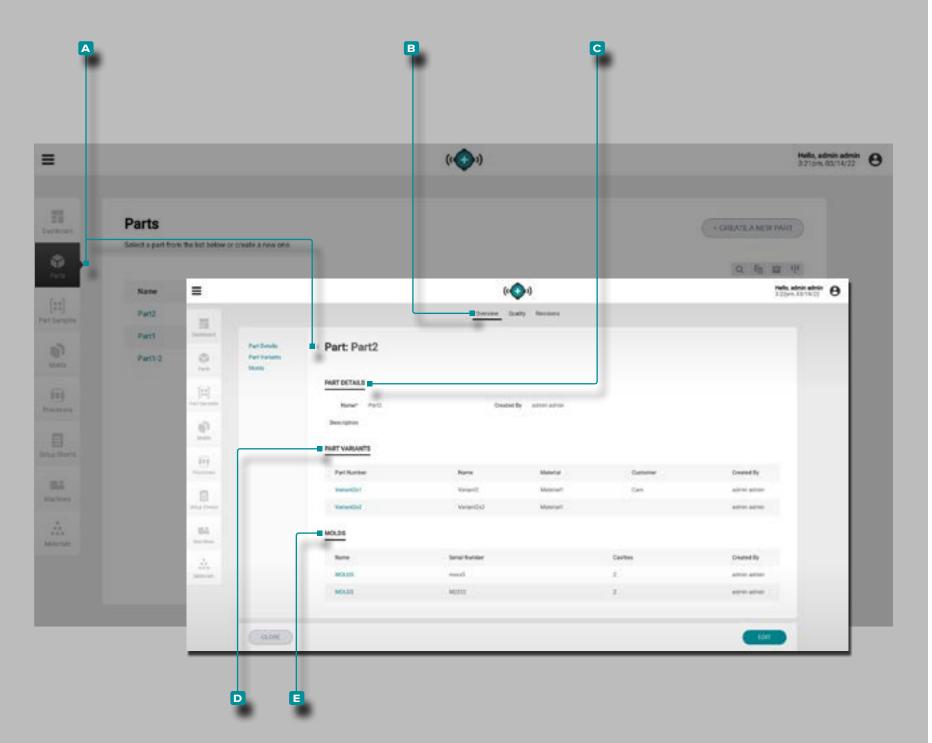
The Latest Parts displays the 10 most recent parts by name, customer, and created by username.

## **Latest Machine Setup Sheets**

The Latest Machine Setup Sheets displays the 10 most recent machine setup sheets with name, mold, process, and the created by username.

#### **Latest Molds**

The K Latest Molds displays the 10 most recent molds with name, cavities, and created by username.



#### **Parts**

#### Part Records

Part records A are entered and shown on the Parts page.

Click on a part number to view part overview, quality, and revision history information. Part records A can also be compared to one another using the compare records feature; refer to "Comparing Records" on page 29 for information on comparing records.

#### Overview

The A Part records B Overview tab provides the part details, part variants, and associated molds.

#### Part Details

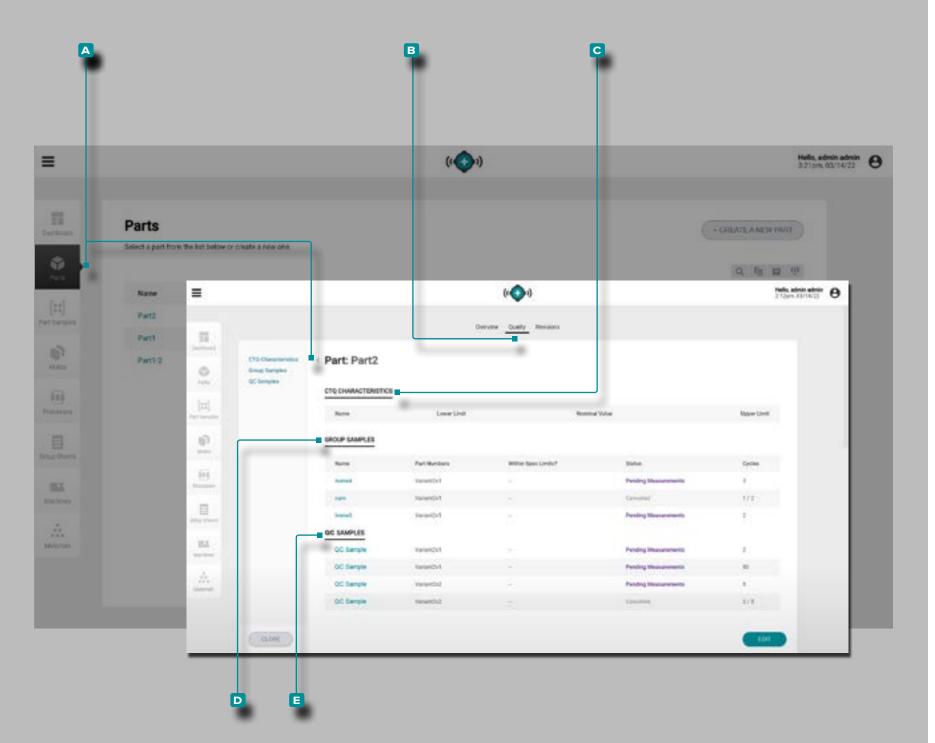
Part Details C contains the part name, who the part was created by, and a description (if entered).

#### Part Variants

Part Variants D includes the part number, name, material, customer, and who the part was created by of any part variants. Part variants are created to associate parts made from the same mold but with different materials/ customers/processes, and to associate part measurements with any samples taken of the part variant.

#### Molds

The Molds section displays the associated mold(s) for the part; for more information on mold record associations, refer to "Molds" on page 43.



(Part Records, continued)

### Quality

The A Part records B Quality tab provides any critical-toquality (CTQ) characteristics, group samples, and quality control (QC) samples for the selected part.

### CTQ Characteristics

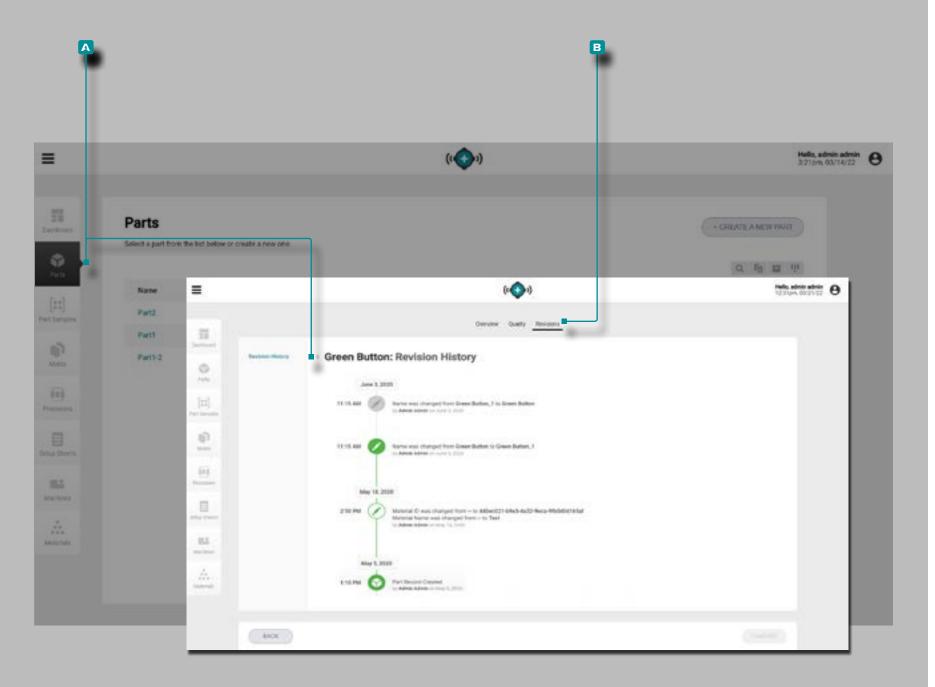
CTQ Characteristics C contains the CTQ name, lower limit, nominal value, and upper limit. The entered CTQ values will be used when part measurements are entered for part samples (refer to "Edit a Part Record: CTQ Characteristics" on page 40 and "Enter Part Measurements" on page 42).

## **Group Samples**

Group Samples for the selected part are displayed in list form. Group Samples includes the group sample name, associated part number (variant), if the sample is within specified limits (yes/no), status (completed/canceled/pending measurements), and (number of) cycles.

## **QC** Samples

QC Samples for the selected part are displayed in list form. QC Samples includes the sample name, associated part number (variant), if the sample is within specified limits (yes/no), status (completed/canceled/pending measurements), and (number of) cycles.



(Part Records, continued)

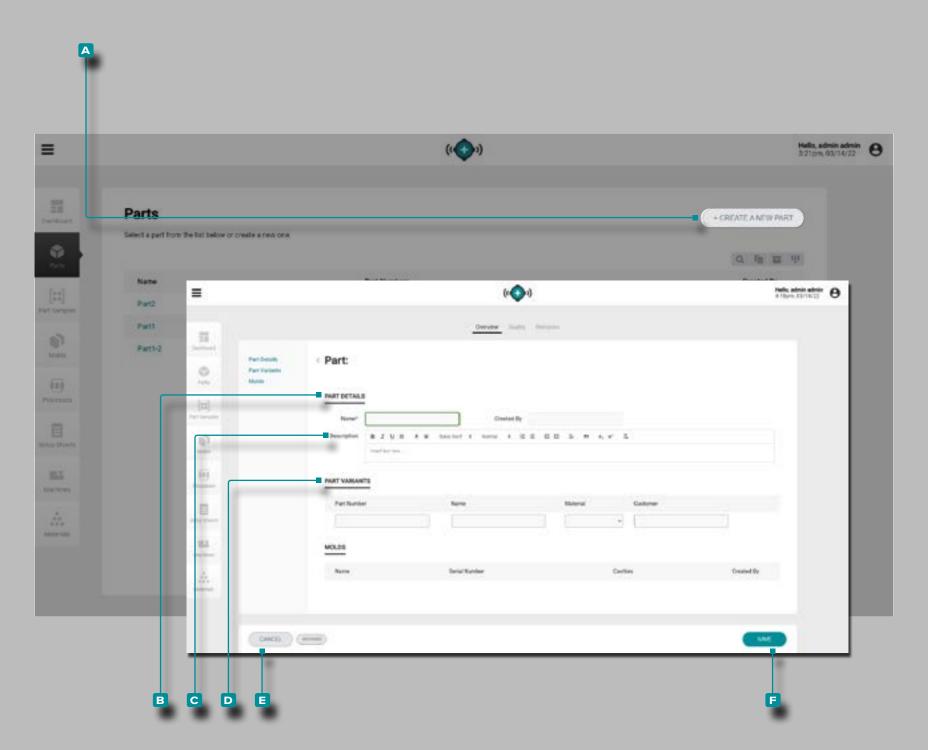
Revisions

**Revision History** 

The A Part records B Revision History tab is a log of user-initiated actions that occur within the software, providing a record of each user action related to the record while logged in. Click on the Revision History heading to view the part record revision history. Refer to "Comparing Record Revision History" on page 30 for information on comparing record revisions.

(i) NOTE

Revision History is visible only to the users designated with administrator and process engineer roles.



Create a New Part Record

**Click** the A CREATE A NEW PART button on the parts records page.

Enter | B Part Details Name (this is a required field); the Created By field will automatically populate with the current user's name).

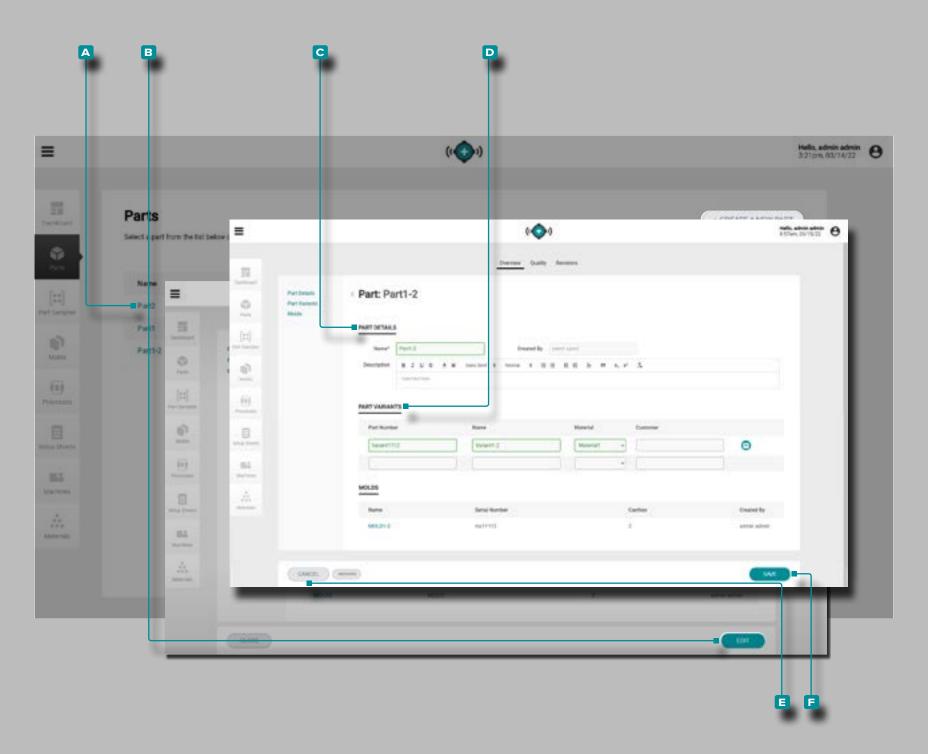
Optionally, enter | a part C description.

Optionally, **enter** Part Variants for the part (part variants can be created from the part record at any time as long as the part record has not been archived); refer to "Part Variants" on page 35.

Information for Part Variants include Part Number, Name, Material, and Customer, and are optional. However, if a part variant is entered, then the Part Number, Name, and Material are required—the Customer field is optional.

The Molds section will be blank; parts and mold can be associated when a new mold is launched or when a mold is transfered (when a setup sheet and process is created).

Click the SAVE button to save the part record, or the CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



#### Edit a Part Record Overview

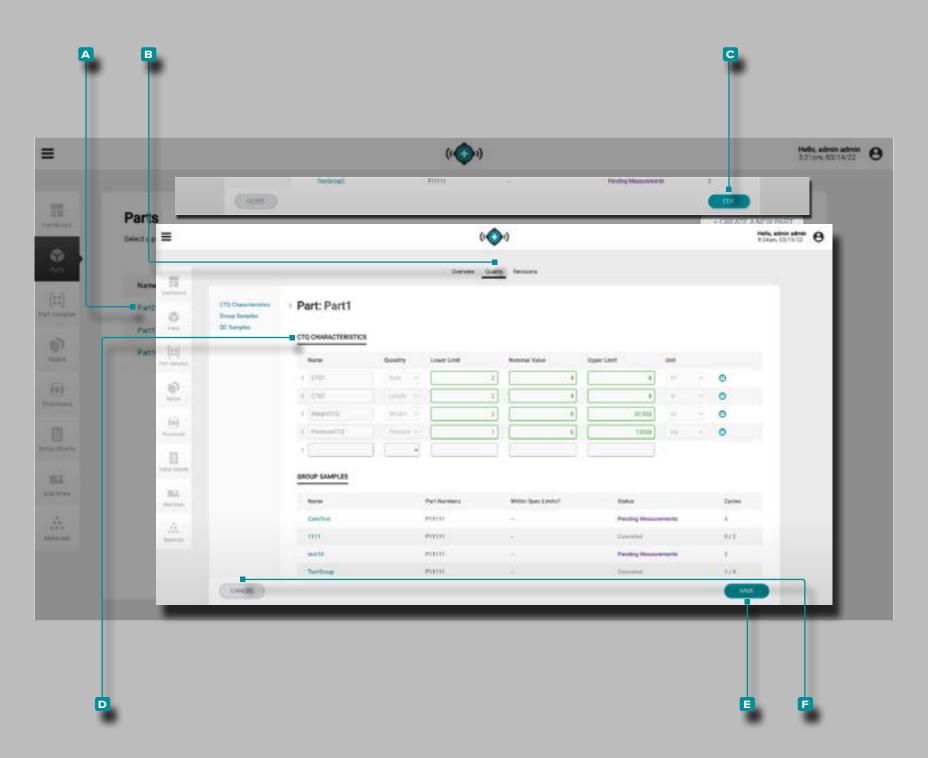
Click ↑ the ▲ part number on the Parts records page to view the part record. Click ↑ the B EDIT button to edit the overview part details.

Edit the part details (Name, Number, Group, Material, or Customer; the Created By field will automatically populate with the current user's name).

Edit or add a part variant (Part Number, Name, Material, or Customer.

Mold associations cannot be edited.

Click ↑ the ► SAVE button to save the part record, or the ■ CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



Edit a Part Record: CTQ Characteristics

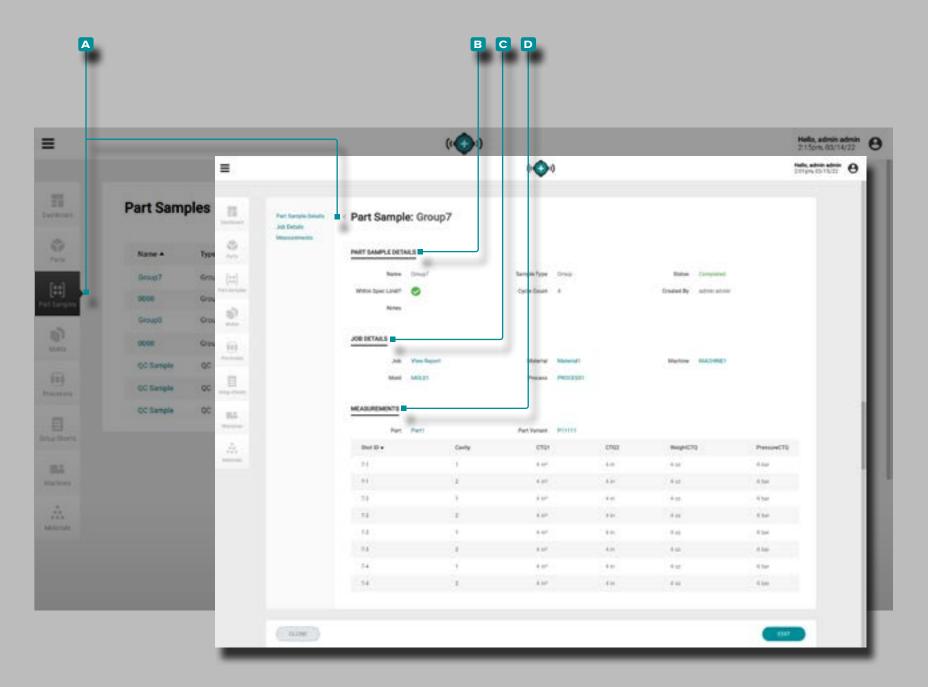
Click the part number on the Parts records page to view the part record. Click the Quality tab at the top of the part record view the CTQ Characteristics.

Click ★ the C EDIT button to edit the D CTQ Characteristics.

Edit the CTQ Characteristics (Name, Lower Limit, Nominal Value, or Upper Limit).

Group Samples and QC Samples cannot be edited from this page; refer to "Part Samples" on page 41

Click ★ the ■ SAVE button to save the part record, or the ■ CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



## **Part Samples**

## Part Sample Records

Part sample records A that were collected from CoPilot systems are shown on the Part Samples page. Click on a part sample name to view details, associated job details, and measurements. Once a part sample is complete, measurements can be added to the record. Refer to X.

### Part Sample Details

Part Sample Details **B** contains the information entered when a part sample record was created, including name, sample type, status, if the part sample is withing the specified limits, cycle count, notes, and created by.

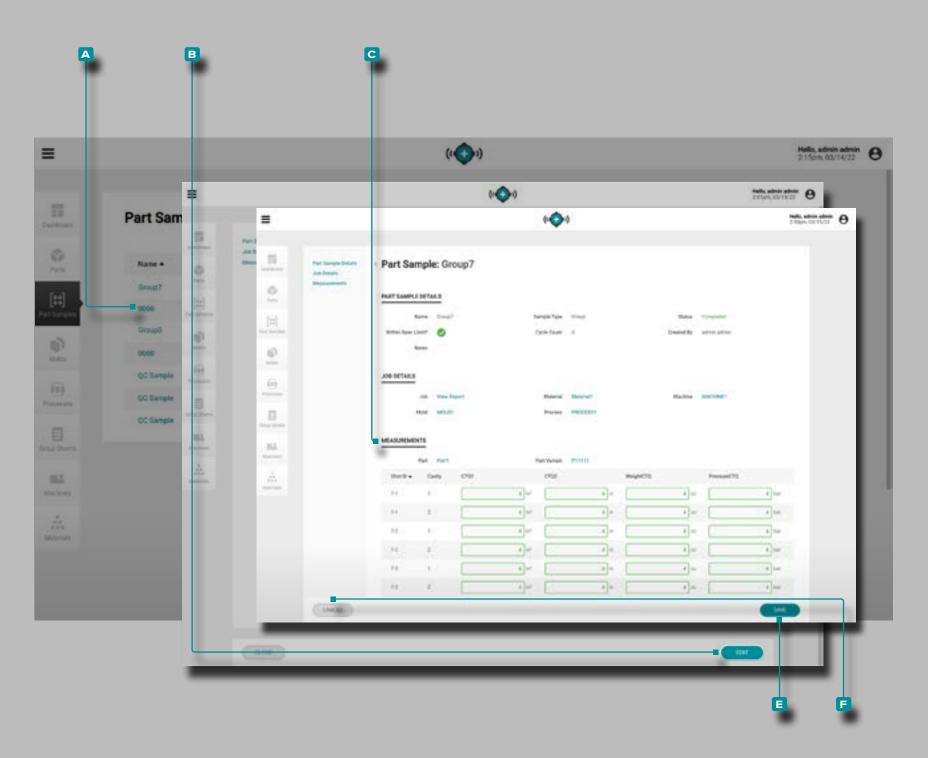
Part samples are designated either as a group sample or a QC sample when they are created. Group Samples are typically used during process development with a new mold. QC Samples are typically taken after process development, when a part is in production.

#### Job Details

The C Job Details section will display the associated Job, Material, Machine, Mold, and Process for the sample. Click on a Job, Material, Machine, Mold, or Process name to view the associated record.

#### Measurements

The Measurements section will display the associated Shot ID, Cavity, and any entered CTQ characteristics assigned to the part and part variant for the sample. Refer to "Create a New Part Record" on page 38 for information on creating parts and "Edit a Part Record: CTQ Characteristics" on page 40 for information on entering CTQ characteristics.

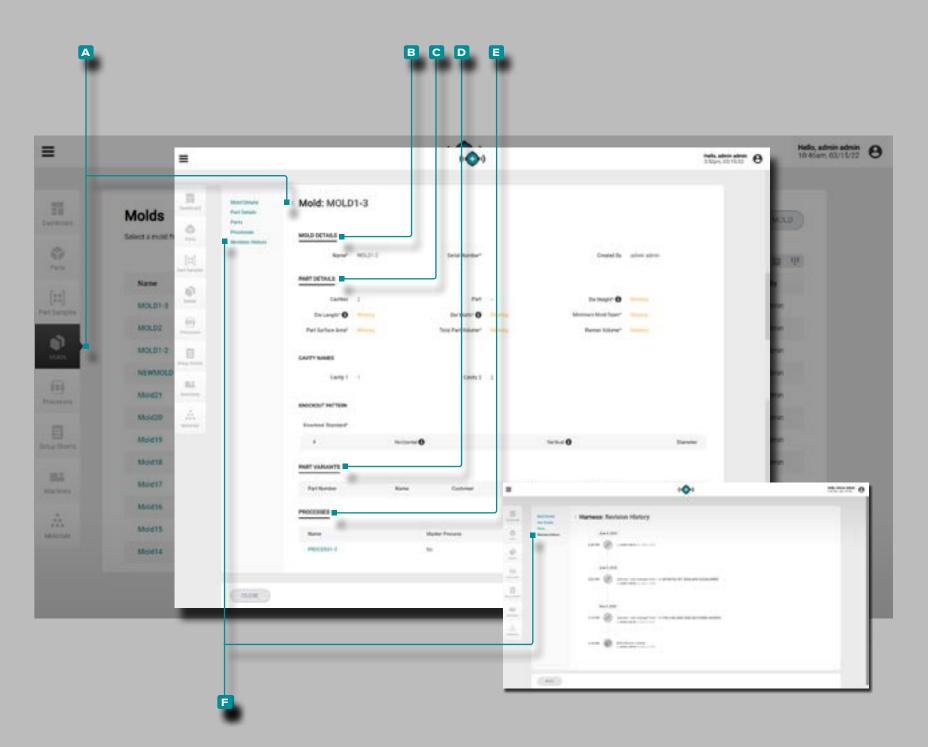


**Enter Part Measurements** 

Click the part sample name on the Part Samples records page to view the part sample record.

**Enter** 1 the part Measurements.

Click ★ the ■ SAVE button to save the part record, or the ■ CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



#### Molds

#### Mold Records

Mold records are shown on the Molds page. Click on a mold name to view mold details, associated part details, associated part variants, associated processes, and revision history. Mold records acan also be compared to one another using the compare records feature; refer to "Comparing Records" on page 29 for information on comparing records.

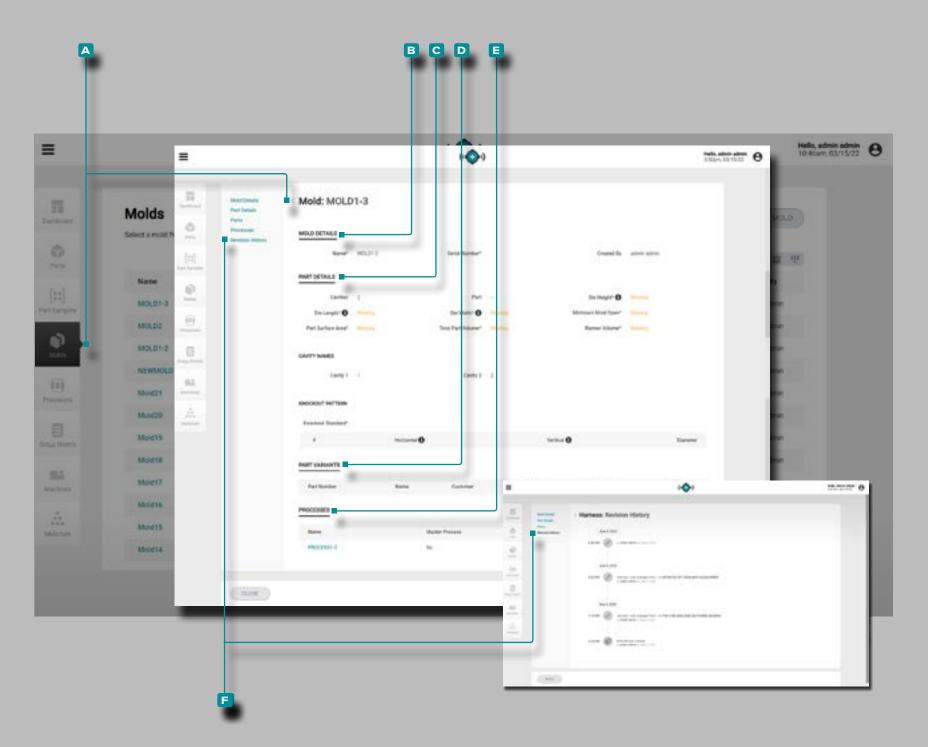
#### Mold Details

Mold Details B contains the information entered when a mold record was created, including mold name, serial number, and created by.

#### Part Details

Part Details © contains the physical part information entered when a mold record was created, including number of cavities, knockout standard, die height, die length, die width, minimum mold open, part surface area, part volume, and runner volume. If included, part details also displays cavity names and knockout pattern information.

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#### Part Variants

The Part Variants section will display the associated part(s) for the mold. When a mold record is created or edited, an existing part record(s) can be selected to create the part/mold association; refer to "Create a New Mold Record" on page 45 or "Edit a Mold Record" on page 46 for information on associating a part and mold.

#### **Processes**

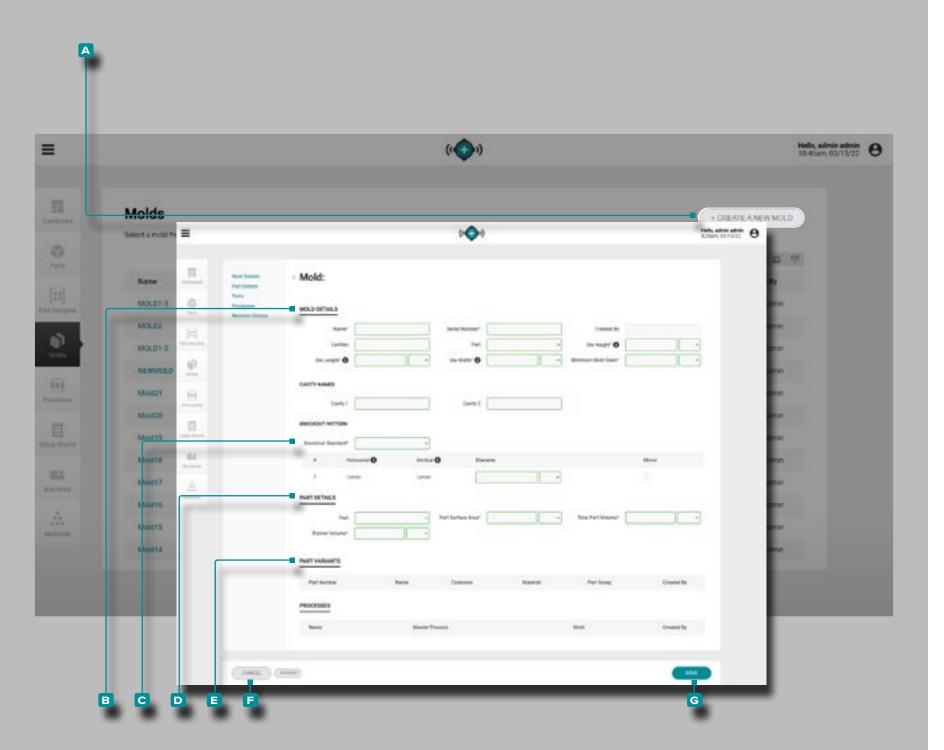
The E Processes section will display the associated process(es) for the mold. When a setup sheet is created, molds are associated with a process(es); refer to "Launch a New Mold" on page 68 or "Transfer a Mold" on page 70.

### **Revision History**

The F Revision History is a log of user-initiated actions that occur within the software, providing a record of each user action related to the record while logged in. Click on the Revision History heading to view the mold record revision history. Refer to "Comparing Record Revision History" on page 30 for information on comparing record revisions.

(i) NOTE

Revision History is visible only to the users designated with administrator and process engineer roles.



Create a New Mold Record

Click ★ the △ CREATE A NEW MOLD button on the Molds records page.

**Enter** | the | mold details (name, serial number, number of cavities, part, die height, die length, die width, minimum mold open (these are required fields); the Created By field will automatically populate with the current user's name).

The appropriate number of cavity names fields will appear after the number of cavities field is completed. Optionally, **enter** | cavity names; the fields are automatically filled using numbers and do not require editing if no names are used.

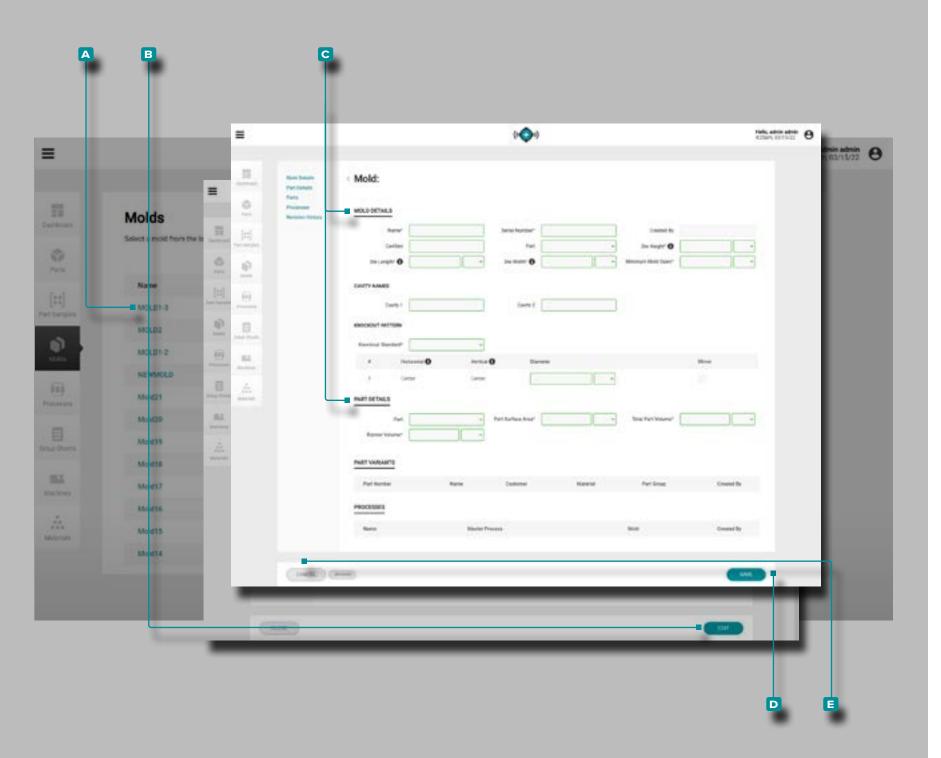
Click the knockout standard drop-down menu to select Euromap, SPI, or Center for the mold Knockout Pattern; enter | the horizontal, vertical, and center dimensions where applicable. If the knockout is symmetrically-located, select the mirror check box to automatically duplicate the mirrored knockout of the mold.

Enter | the physical part details (part surface area, part volume, and runner volume (these fields—except number of cavities—are required for process transfer features).

A part must be selected in order for part/part variants to be associated with the mold, and enable use of the part sample features.

Click → on a part or parts to associate a part record with the mold record.

Click the SAVE button to save the part record, or the CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.

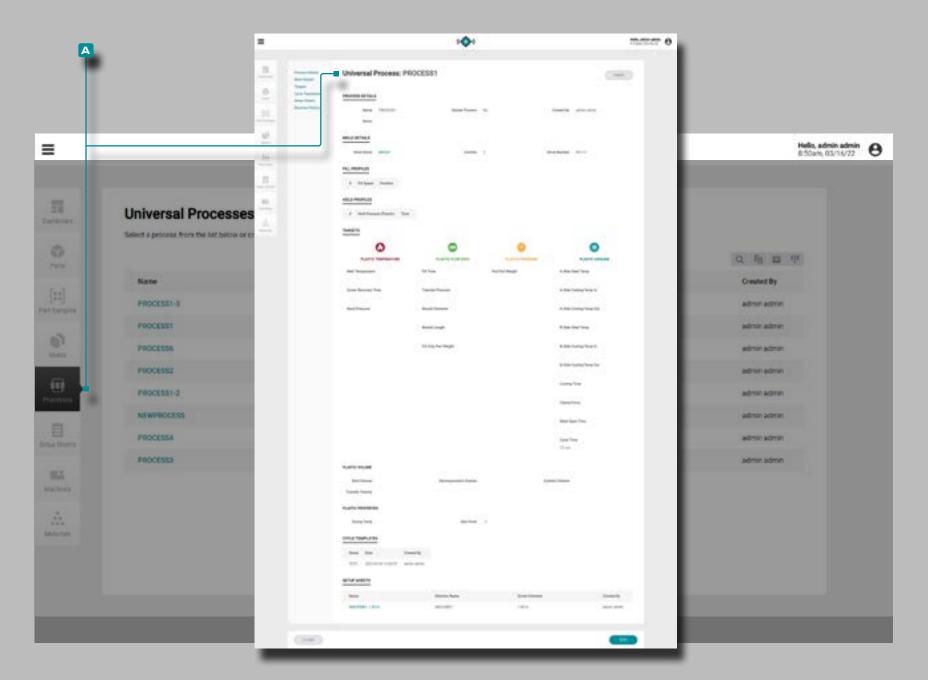


### Edit a Mold Record

Click the Mold name to view the mold record on the Molds records page. Click the B EDIT button to edit the mold details.

Edit the C mold details, physical part details.

Click ★ the D SAVE button to save the mold record, or the E CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



#### **Processes**

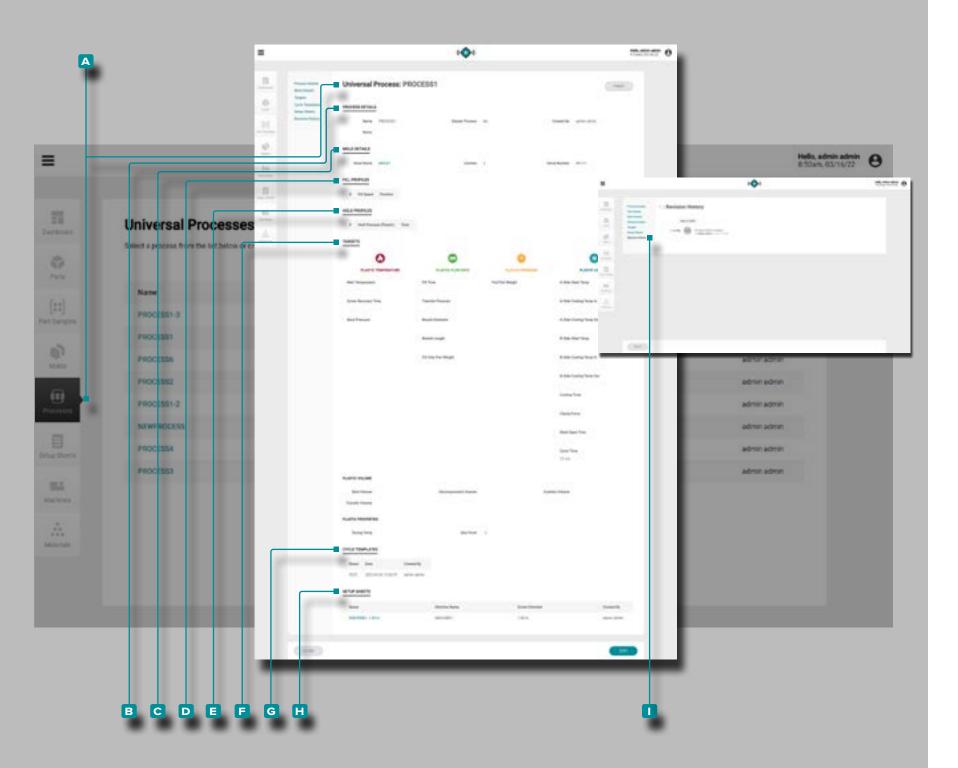
#### **Process Records**

Process records contain machine-independent variables; therefore, processes are created and saved for use across machines provided the machine is compatible with the selected mold and process requirements. Additionally, processes are only generated using the "Launch a New Mold" feature—once a process is generated for a new mold launch, it can be selected later for use with the "Transfer a Mold" feature.

(i) **NOTE** Process record variables are entered and displayed in volumetric units and plastic pressure units.

Process records A are shown on the Processes page. Click on a process record to view Process Details, associated Mold Details, associated Material Details, Fill Profiles, Hold Profiles, process Targets, associated Setup Sheets, and Revision History. Process records A can also be compared to one another using the compare records feature; refer to "Comparing Records" on page 29 for information on comparing records.

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#### **Process Details**

Process Details B contains the process name, which is automatically generated by the system from the part number and mold name, if the process has been marked as the "Master Process, created by, and notes.

#### Mold Details

Mold Details © contains the associated mold record's details (refer to "Mold Records" on page 43 for information on mold records).

#### Fill Profiles

Fill Profiles **D** are created when a process is created or generated; fill profiles include number, speed, and position values.

#### **Hold Profiles**

Hold Profiles **E** are created when a process is created or generated; hold profiles include number, hold pressure (plastic), and time values.

## **Targets**

Targets F are created when a process is created or generated; targets include plastic: volume, temperature, flow, pressure, and cooling-related values.

### **Cycle Templates**

Cycle Templates © contains the associated cycle template(s) for the process.

### **Setup Sheets**

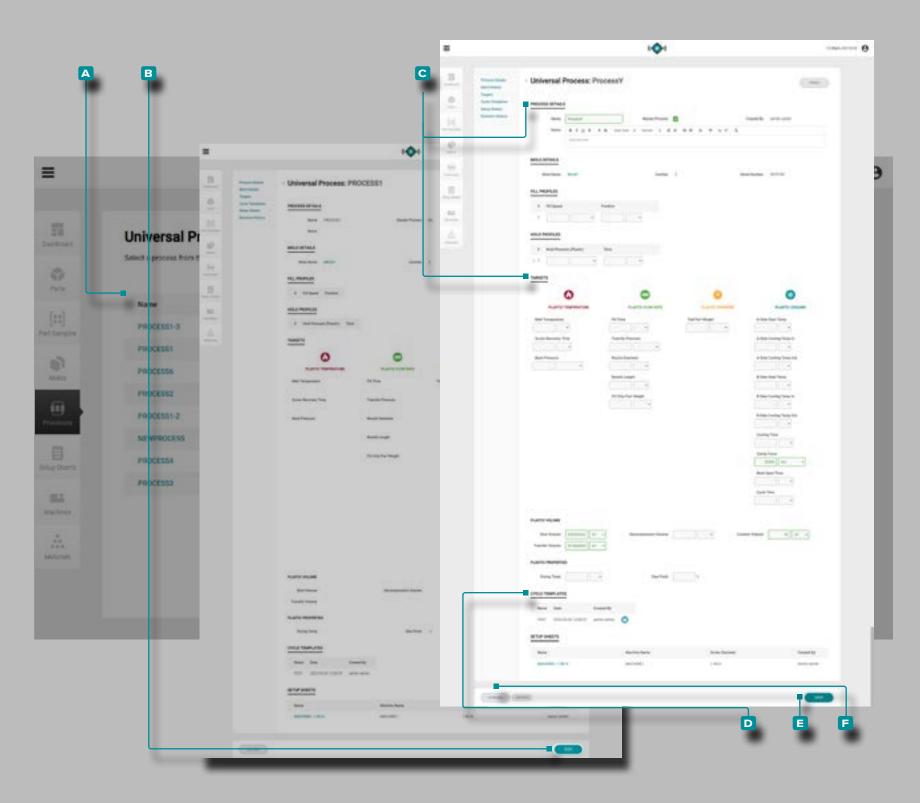
Setup Sheets H contains the associated setup sheets (refer to "Setup Sheet Records" on page 51 for information on setup sheet records).

### **Revision History**

The Revision History is a log of user-initiated actions that occur within the software, providing a record of each user action related to the record while logged in. Click on the Revision History heading to view the process record revision history. Refer to "Comparing Record Revision History" on page 30 for information on comparing record revisions.

(i) NOTE

Revision History is visible only to the users designated with administrator and process engineer roles.



#### Create a New Process Record

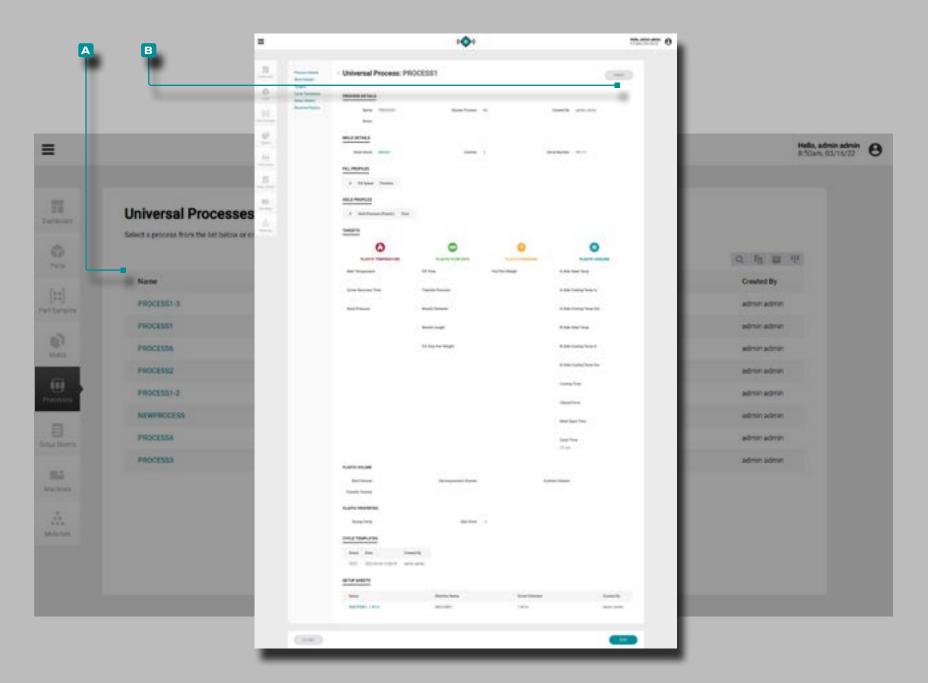
Process records are created only through the Launch a New Mold tool located on the dashboard; refer to "Launch a New Mold" on page 68 for information on the Launch a New Mold tool.

#### Edit a Process Record

Click the A process name to view the process record on the Processes records page. Click the B EDIT button to edit the process record.

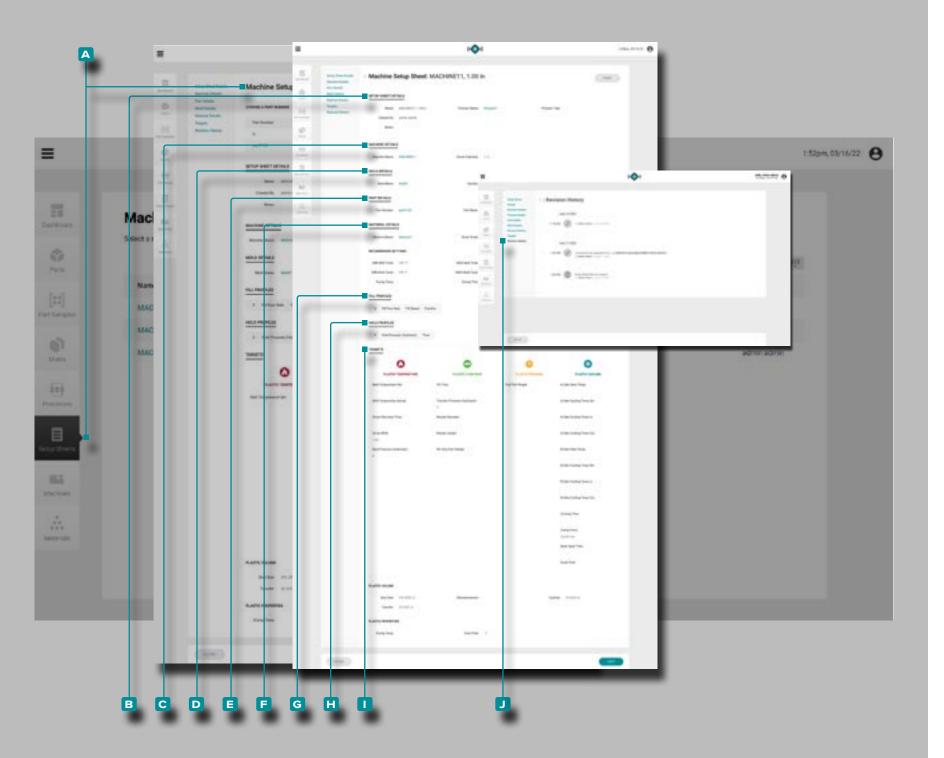
Edit the process details or targets, or archive/un-archive cycle templates. Other process record items (associated molds and setup sheets) cannot be edited from the processes page and must be edited from the individual molds or setup sheets records pages.

Click the SAVE button to save the process record, or the CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



### **Print Process Record**

Click ↑ the ▲ process name to view the process record on the Processes records page. Click ↑ the B PRINT button to print the process record.



## **Setup Sheets**

## **Setup Sheet Records**

Setup sheets include specific, machine-dependent values that are used *only* with a specific part-mold-machine-process combination and therefore are generated by the "Launch a New Mold" or "Transfer a Mold" features only after all other records are created/selected. **Setup Sheets are mold-specific**.

(i) NOTE

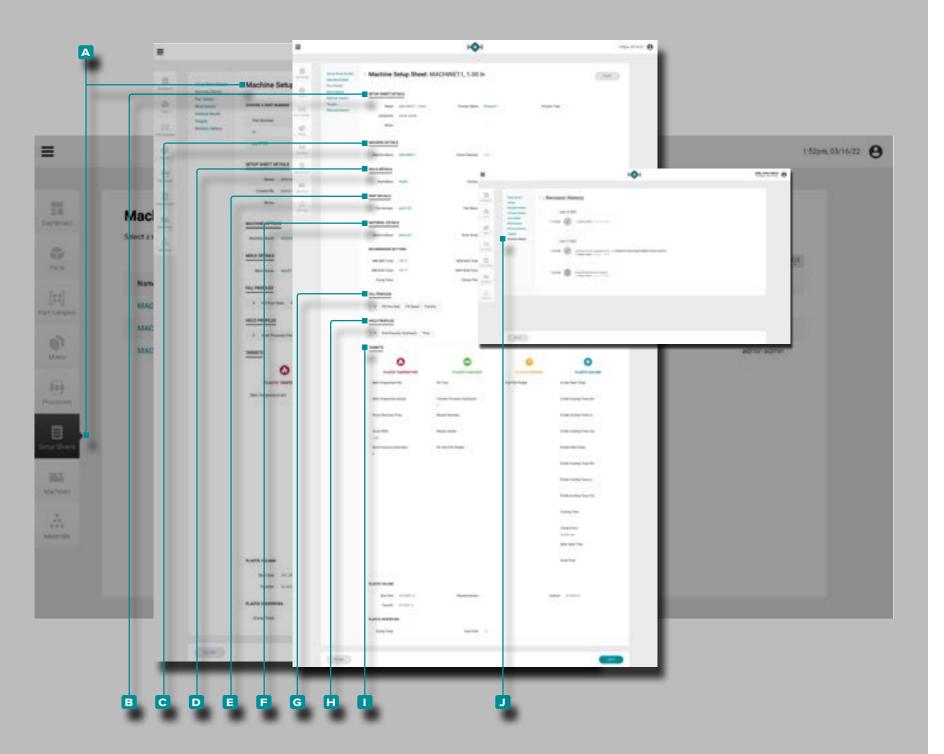
Setup sheet record variables can be displayed/entered in volume or linear units, and plastic pressure or hydraulic pressure units.

Setup sheet A records are shown on the Setup Sheets page.

Click on a setup sheet record name, then click on a part variant (if applicable) to view Setup Sheet Details, Machine Details, associated Part Details, associated Mold Details, associated Material Details including recommended settings, process Targets, and Revision History. Setup sheet records

A can also be compared to one another using the compare records feature; refer to "Comparing Records" on page 29 for information on comparing records.

(continued on next page)



### (continued from previous page)

### **Setup Sheet Details**

Setup Sheet Details B contains the setup sheet name, the associated process record name, process type, and created by.

#### Machine Details

Machine Details © contains the associated machine name, and the machine's screw diameter.

#### Part Details

Part Details D contains the associated part record's details (refer to "Part Records" on page 35 for information on part records).

#### Mold Details

Mold Details **E** contains the associated mold record's details (refer to "Mold Records" on page 43 for information on mold records).

#### **Material Details**

Material Details **F** contains the associated material record's details (refer to "Material Records" on page 61 for information on material records).

#### Fill Profiles

Fill Profiles **G** contains any fill profiles added to the setup sheet.

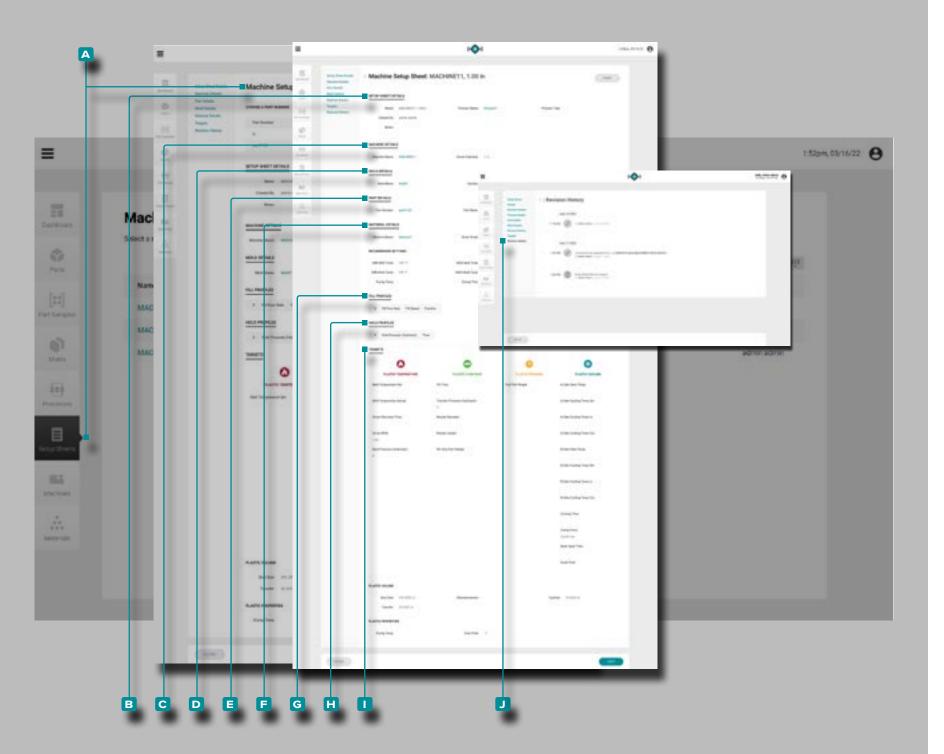
#### **Hold Profiles**

Hold Profiles H contains any hold profiles added to the setup sheet.

### **Targets**

Targets 1 are created when a process is created or generated; targets include plastic: volume, temperature, flow, pressure, and cooling-related values.

### (continued on next page)



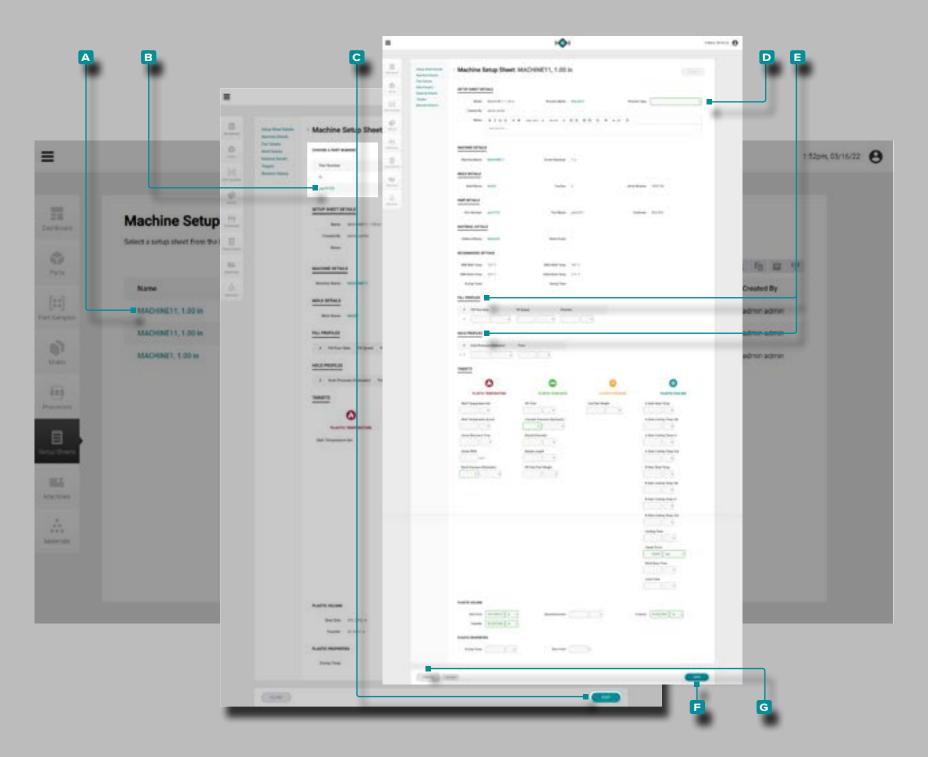
## (continued from previous page)

### **Revision History**

The Revision History is a log of user-initiated actions that occur within the software, providing a record of each user action related to the record while logged in. Click on the Revision History heading to view the setup sheet record revision history. Refer to "Comparing Record Revision History" on page 30 for information on comparing record revisions.

(i) NOTE

Revision History is visible only to the users designated with administrator and process engineer roles.



### Create a New Setup Sheet Record

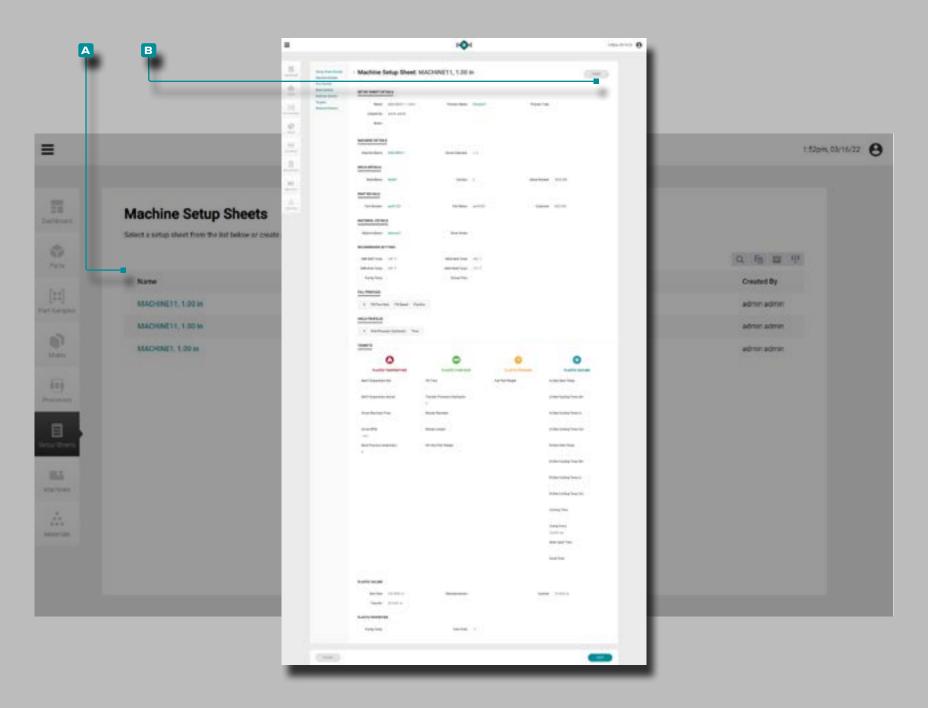
Setup Sheet records are created only through the Launch a New Mold or Transfer a Mold tools located on the dashboard; refer to "Launch a New Mold" on page 68 for information on the Launch a New Mold tool or "Transfer a Mold" on page 70 for information on the Transfer a Mold tool.

### Edit a Setup Sheet Record

Click the A setup sheet name to view the setup sheet record on the Setup Sheets records page. Optionally, click to select a part variant to edit the setup sheet record for that variant. Click the C EDIT button to edit the setup sheet record.

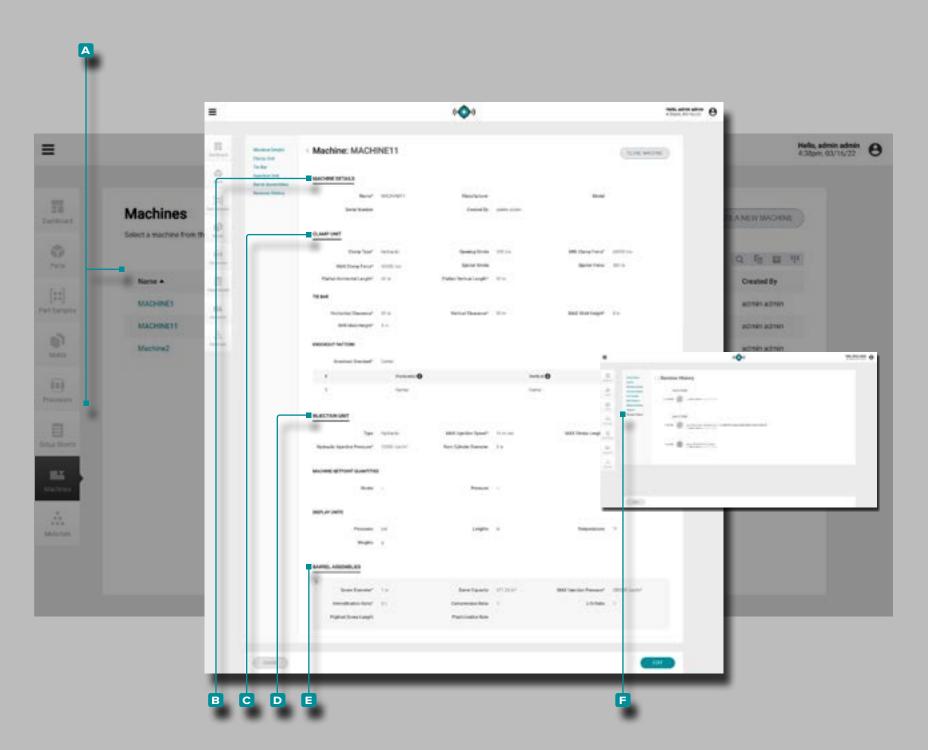
Edit the process type, fill and/or hold profiles, or targets. Other process record items (associated parts, associated molds, materials, and processes) cannot be edited from the setup sheets page and must be edited from the individual parts, molds, materials, or processes records pages.

Click the SAVE button to save the setup sheet record, or the CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



## **Print Setup Sheet Record**

Click ↑ the △ setup sheet name to view the setup sheet record on the Setup Sheets records page. Click ↑ the B PRINT button to print the setup sheet record.



#### Machines

#### Machine Records

Machine records are shown on the Machines page.

Click on a machine name to view Machine Details, Clamp

Unit, Tie Bar dimensions, Injection Unit, barrel assemblies, and
revision history. Machine records acan also be compared
to one another using the compare records feature; refer
to "Comparing Records" on page 29 for information on
comparing records.

#### **Machine Details**

Machine Details **B** contains the machine name, manufacturer, model, and serial number, and created by.

### Clamp Unit

Clamp Unit C details include the clamp unit's physical details, including tie bar and knockout pattern information.

### Injection Unit

Injection Unit details include the injection unit's physical details, including machine setpoint quantities and display units.

#### **Barrel Assemblies**

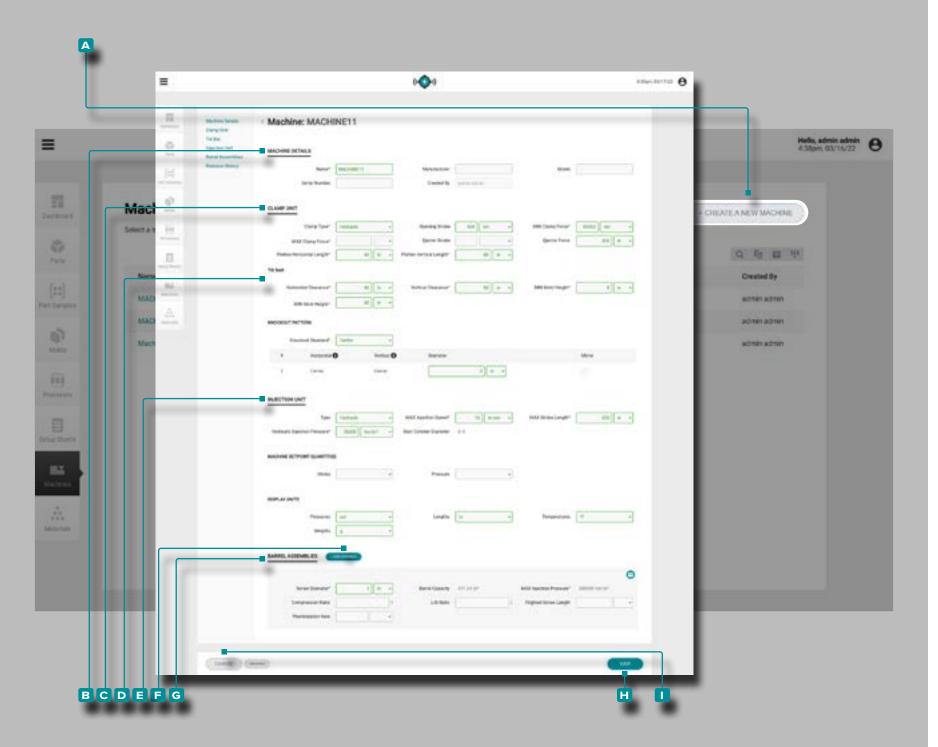
Barrel Assemblies includes the available barrel assemblies which can be used in the injection molding machine.

## **Revision History**

The F Revision History is a log of user-initiated actions that occur within the software, providing a record of each user action related to the record while logged in. Click on the F Revision History heading to view the machine record revision history. Refer to "Comparing Record Revision History" on page 30 for information on comparing record revisions.

(i) NOTE

Revision History is visible only to the users designated with administrator and process engineer roles.



Create a New Machine Record

Click ↑ the △ CREATE A NEW MACHINE button on the Machines records page.

Enter | the | machine details (machine name (this is a required field), manufacturer, model, and serial number; the created by field will automatically populate with the current user's name).

Enter | the physical clamp unit details (clamp type\*, opening stroke\*, minimum and maximum clamp force\*, ejector stroke, ejector force, and platten horizontal and vertical lengths\*).

Enter I the physical □ tie bar details (horizontal and vertical clearance\*, and maximum and minimum mold height\*).

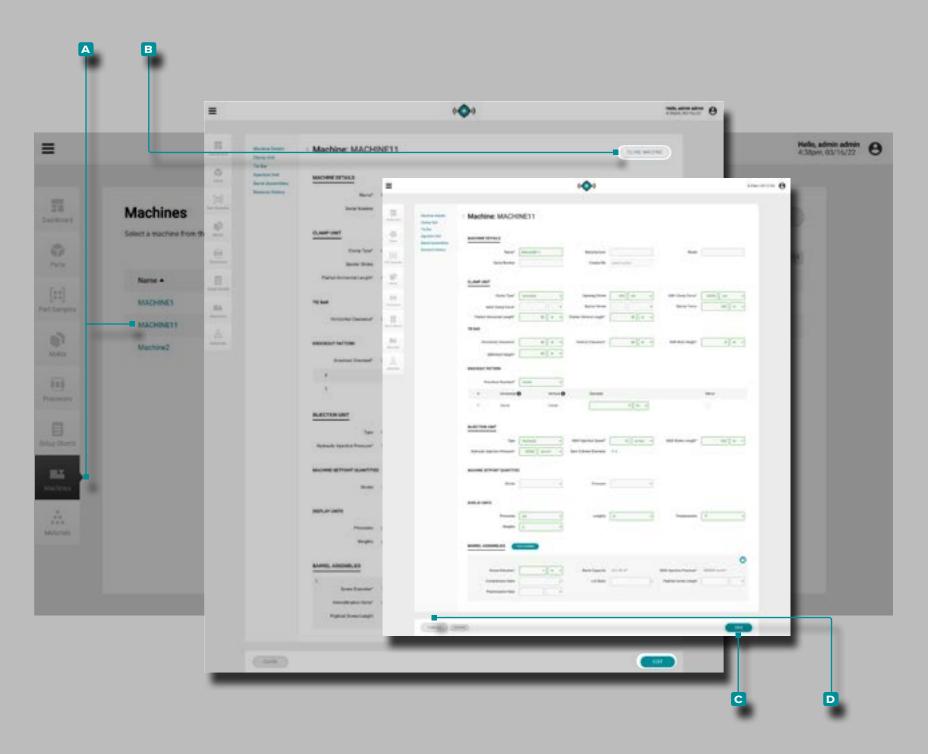
Select and Enter the knockout standard\* specifications.

Enter | the physical | injection unit details (type, maximum injection speed\*, and maximum stroke length\*. Select the machine setpoint quantities (linear or volumetric) and display units for pressures, lengths, temperatures, and weights.

Click the F +ADD ASSEMBLY to add and enter I the physical G barrel assembly details (screw diameter\*, maximum injection pressure\*, compression ratio, L/D ratio, flighted screw length, and plastication rate).

Click the H SAVE button to save the machine record, or the CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.

\*THESE FIELDS ARE REQUIRED FOR PROCESS TRANSFER FEATURES.



#### Clone a Machine

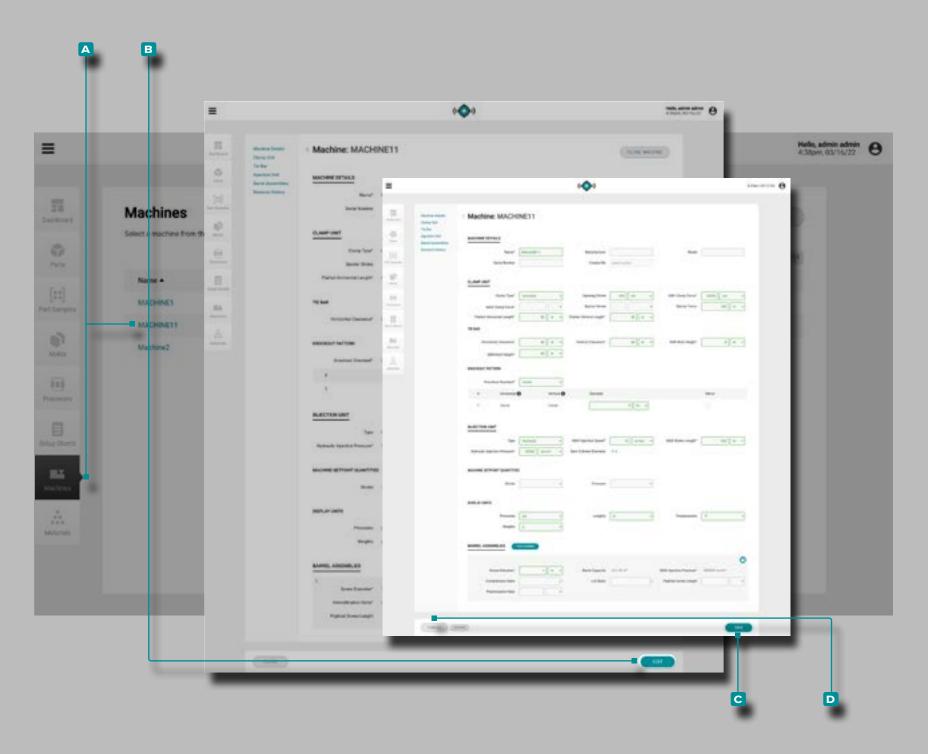
If there are multiple of the same model machine from a manufacturer, machines can quickly be cloned to quickly create machine records.

Click the A machine name to view the machine record on the Machines records page. Click the CLONE MACHINE button to edit the machine details.

**Enter** | a new machine name (this is required).

If necessary, edit the machine details, physical clamp unit details, tie bar details, physical injection unit details, barrel assemblies, or select/deselect a barrel assembly to associate/disassociate a barrel assembly record with the machine record.

Click the SAVE button to save the machine record, or the CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.

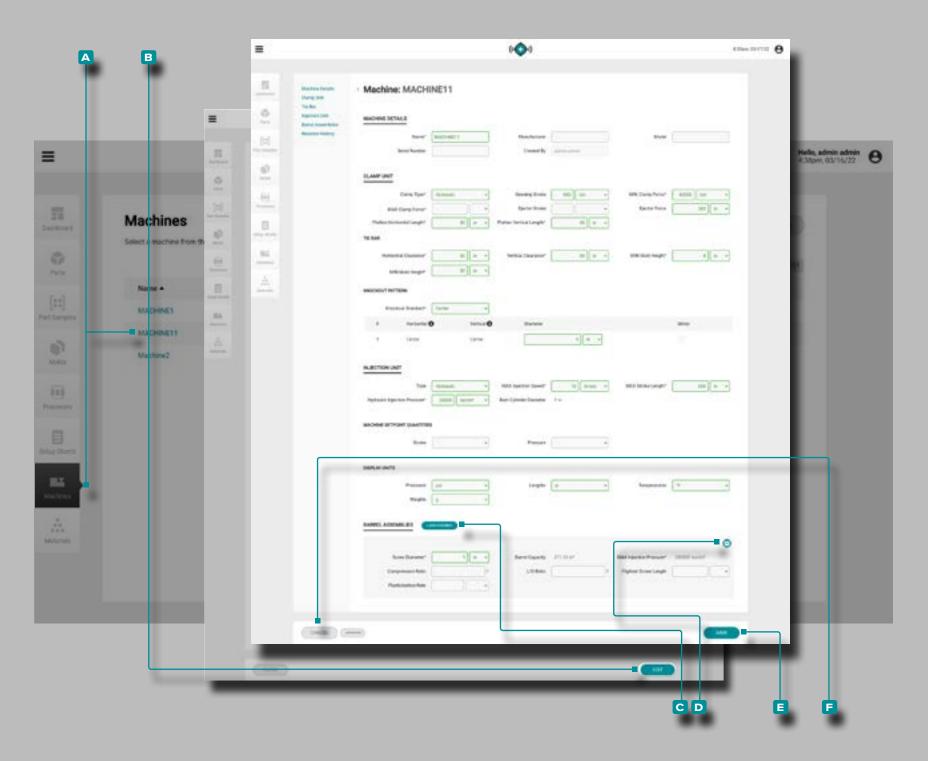


#### Edit a Machine Record

Click ↑ the ▲ machine name to view the machine record on the Machines records page. Click ↑ the ■ EDIT button to edit the machine details.

Edit the machine details, physical clamp unit details, tie bar details, physical injection unit details, barrel assemblies, or select/deselect a barrel assembly to associate/disassociate a barrel assembly record with the machine record.

Click the SAVE button to save the machine record, or the CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



## Add or Archive a Barrel Assembly

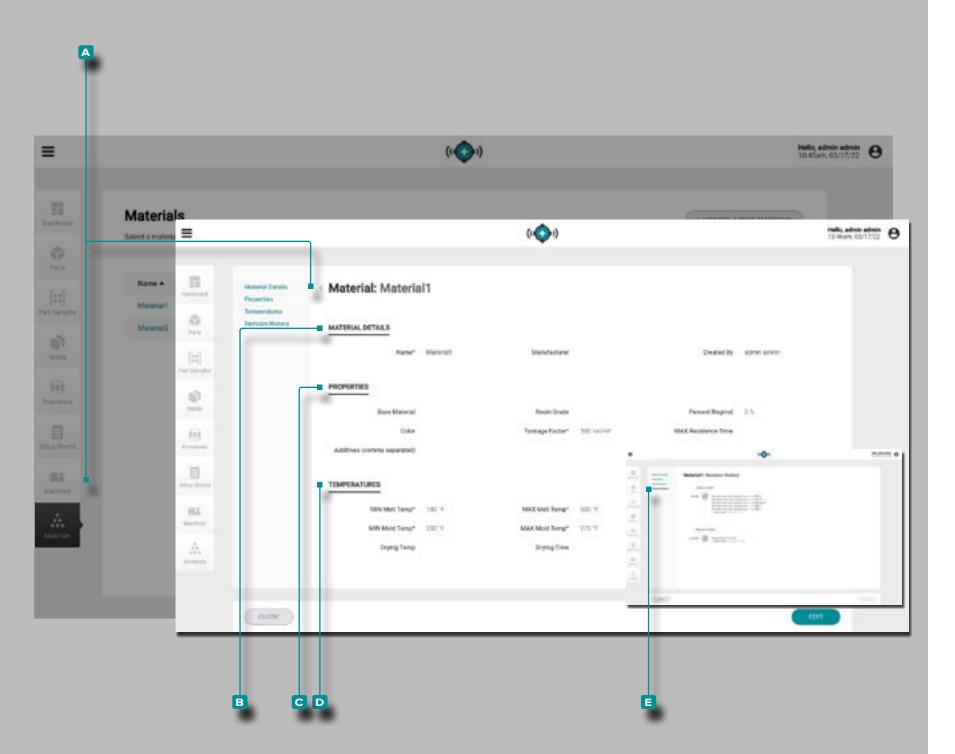
Click the A machine name to view the machine record On the Machines records page. Click the B EDIT button to edit the machine details.

Click the C ADD ASSEMBLY button next to the Barrel Assemblies heading; enter | the barrel assembly details (all barrel assembly fields are required for process transfer features).

OR

Click the Archive button in the upper right-hand corner of a barrel assembly to archive (or un-archive) the assembly. Archiving a barrel assembly saves the assembly for future use, but enables another barrel assembly to be used with the machine.

Click ↑ the ■ SAVE button to save the machine record, or the ■ CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



#### Materials

#### **Material Records**

Material records A are shown on the Materials page.

Click on a material name to view Material Details, properties, temperatures, and revision history. Material records A can also be compared to one another using the compare records feature; refer to "Comparing Records" on page 29 for information on comparing records.

#### **Material Details**

Material Details **B** contains the material name, manufacturer, and created by.

### **Properties**

Material Properties © contains the material physical properties (resin grade, percent regrind, color, tonnage, maximum residence time, additives (additives entered must be separated by commas)).

### **Temperatures**

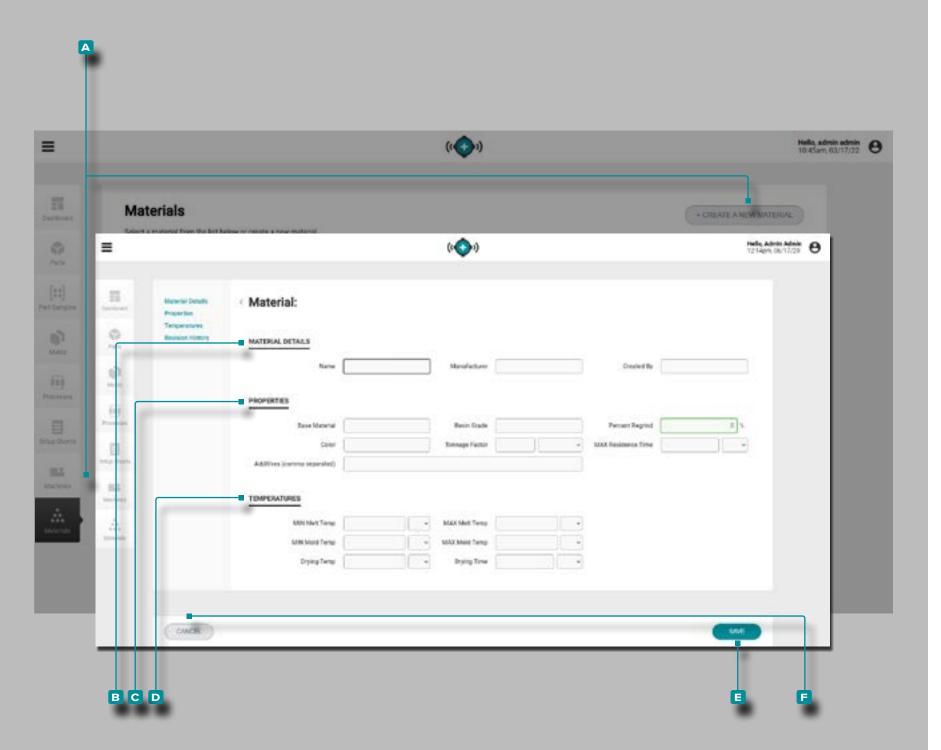
Material Temperatures contains the processing temperature information (minimum melt temperature, maximum melt temperature, minimum mold temperature, maximum mold temperature, drying temperature, and drying time).

### **Revision History**

The Revision History is a log of user-initiated actions that occur within the software, providing a record of each user action related to the record while logged in. Click on the Revision History heading to view the material record revision history. Refer to "Comparing Record Revision History" on page 30 for information on comparing record revisions.

(i) NOTE

Revision History is visible only to the users designated with administrator and process engineer roles.



Create a New Material Record

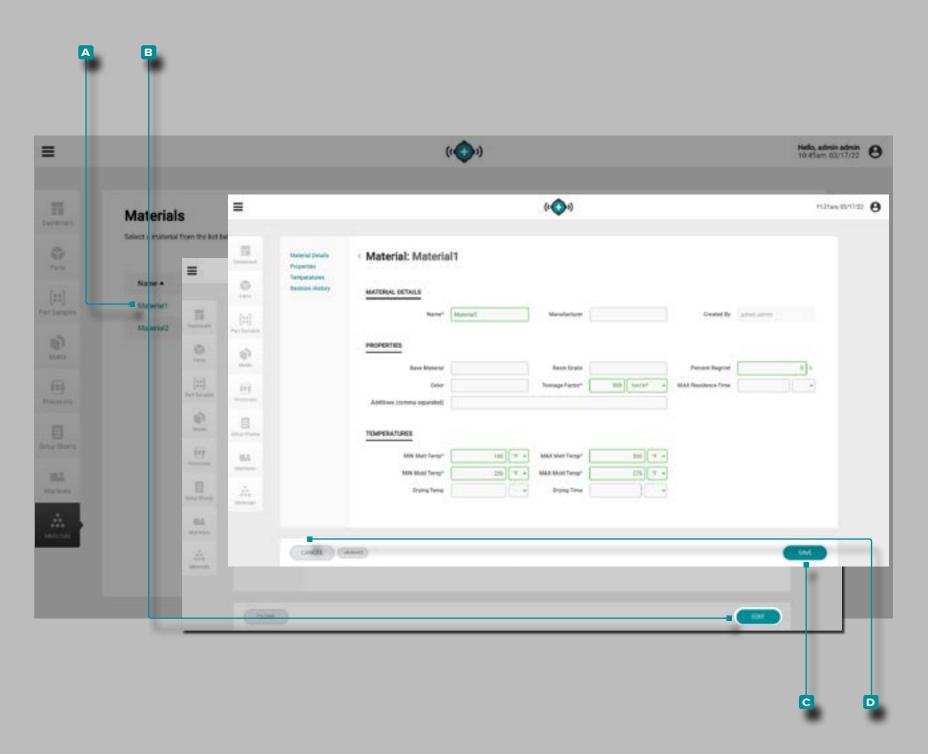
**Click** the A CREATE A NEW MATERIAL button on the Materials records page.

Enter | the B material details (material name (this is a required field) and manufacturer; the created by field will automatically populate with the current user's name).

Enter | the c material properties (base material, resin grade, percent regrind, color, tonnage factor (this fields is required for process transfer features), maximum residence time, and additives (additives entered must be separated by commas)).

Enter | the material temperatures information (minimum melt temperature, maximum melt temperature, minimum mold temperature, maximum mold temperature (these fields are required for process transfer features), and drying temperature and drying time).

Click the SAVE button to save the material record, or the CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.



#### Edit a Material Record

Click the A material name to view the material record on the Materials records page. Click the B EDIT button to edit the material details.

Edit the material details, material properties, or material temperatures information.

Click the SAVE button to save the material record, or the CANCEL button to exit without saving the record.

# (((()) 囯 Hello, admin admin O Choose a Workflow [::] IMPORT A SMULATION **Latest Machine Setup Sheets** 101 Import a Hub Data File OR Contine Directly Import Summery

## **The Hub for Process Development**

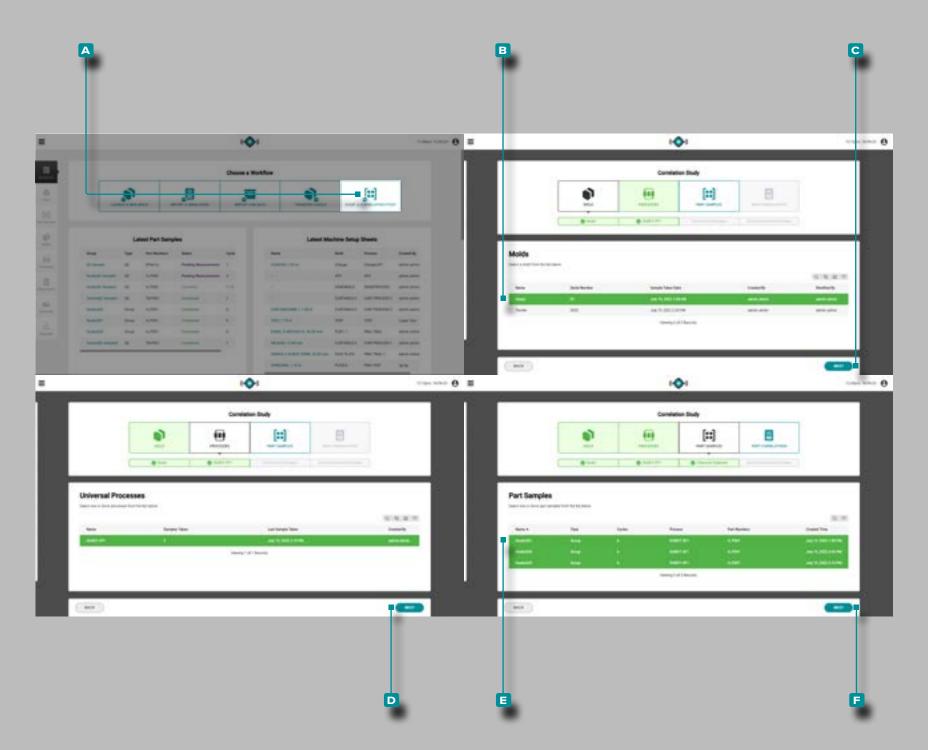
#### Import Hub Data

The Import Hub Data tool allows the import of The Hub or job data from another The Hub software instance. Refer to "Data Import, Export, Backup, and Archival" on page 93 in the Appendix for complete information on imported and exported job data, and backup and archival of The Hub software.

Click the A Import Hub Data button on the Dashboard.

Click the ■ BROWSE FILE SYSTEM button to open the file browser, then locate and click the c.zip file to import, then click the D Open button.

If the data import is successful, a green status bar will temporarily appear on the Import Job Data page. A Summary of the data that was imported will then be displayed. Click the DONE button to exit the import data function.



#### Start a Correlation Study

The Start a Correlation Study tool identifies correlations between physical part characteristics and process data by the comparison of part samples with completed CTQ measurements from the same mold to the process data gathered during sample taking.

(i) NOTE

Only part samples with CTQ measurements completed can be selected for use with the Start a Correlation Study tool.

Most physical characteristics of injection molded parts can be correlated to in-cavity variables displayed and recorded by the CoPilot system and The Hub software. Determining part-to-data correlations is accomplished by finding and changing cavity variables in order to change parts through planned experiments. Refer to "Finding Part Quality/Process Data Correlations with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software" on page 95 and "Choosing Alarm Settings with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software" on page 99 for more information on planning experiments and finding part correlations with the CoPilot system and The Hub software.

Click ★ the A Start a Correlation Study button on the Dashboard.

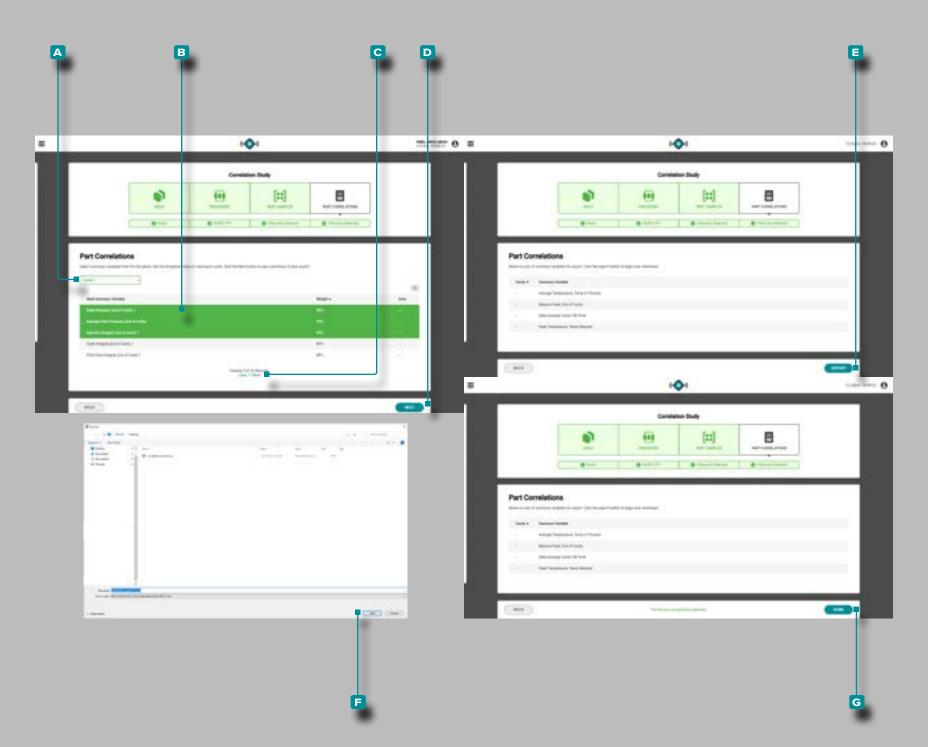
Click ★ to select the desired B Mold from the list of molds with associated, completed part samples. Click ★ the C NEXT button to continue.

Once a mold is selected, the associated process will automatically be selected. **Click** the NEXT button to continue.

Click ↑ to select the desired ■ Part Sample(s) from the list.

Click ↑ the ■ NEXT button to continue.

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Click ★ to select the desired △ Cavity location from the drop-down list.

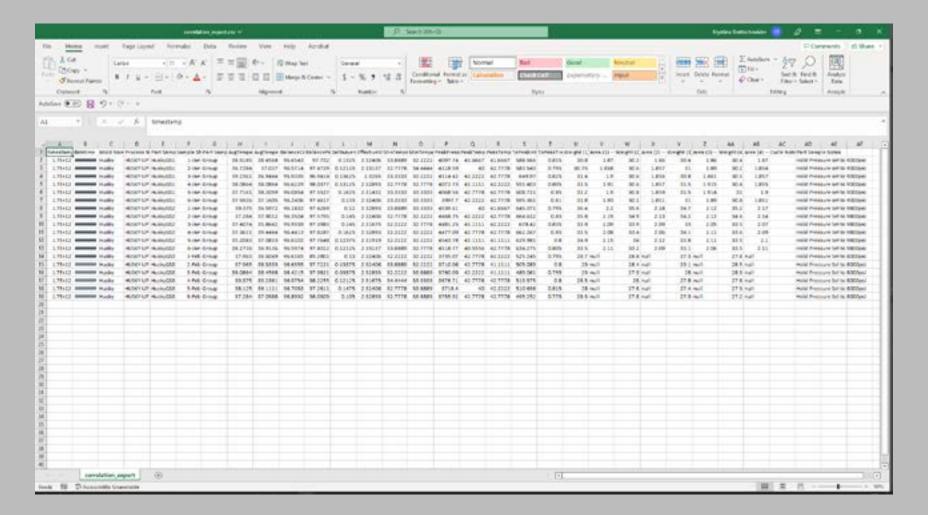
Click to select the desired Mold Summary Variable(s) from the list. Variables with correlations ≥90% show the highest correlation and are good choice for setting alarms. If a correlation cannot be calculated (due to a sensor disconnection during sampling or other error), the variable correlation percent will be missing; will be displayed instead. To expand the mold summary variable list, click Load (x) More.

**✓ CAUTION** RJG, Inc. does not recommend using Machine Summary Variables for correlation.

Click ★ the NEXT button to continue.

Click the EXPORT button to create a downloadable .csv file. A file explorer window will open; select a name a location for the file, and then click Fave to save the file.

Click ★ the DONE button to exit.



The .csv file contains the selected, exported mold summary variable data and the following columns:

Timestamp

Sample Shot ID

Date and Time

Part Sample Time

Mold Name

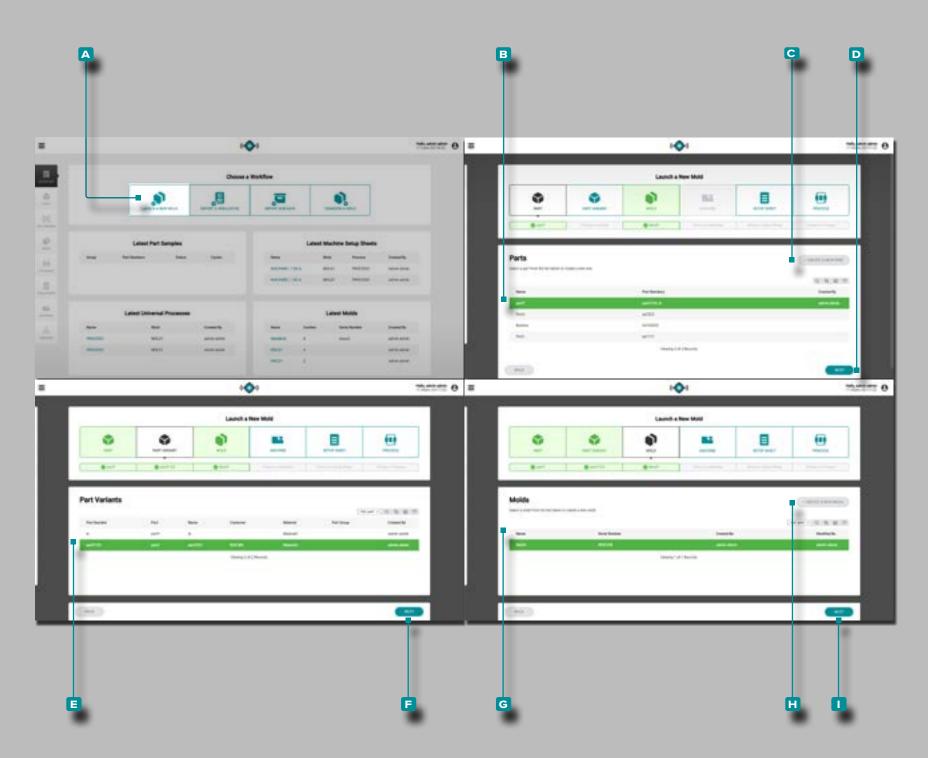
Cycle Notes

Process Name

Part Sample Notes

Part Sample Name

From the exported mold summary variable correlation data, alarm settings can be made using the lowest and highest settings used during part sample testing. Refer to "Finding Part Quality/Process Data Correlations with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software" on page 95 and "Choosing Alarm Settings with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software" on page 99 for more information on planning experiments and finding part correlations with the CoPilot system and The Hub software.



#### **Application Overview**

The Hub for Mold Transfer, when licensed, is available on The Hub for Process Development dashboard.

The Hub for Mold Transfer generates part processes with machine-independent values and setup sheets with machine-dependent values for specific mold/machine/process combinations to launch new molds or transfer existing molds from the user-entered database of mold, machine, part, process, and material records.

#### Launch a New Mold

The Launch a New Mold tool generates a process with machine-independent values and a setup sheet for a job based on the selected part, part variant, mold, and machine.

(i) NOTE

Only part, mold, and machine records with the necessary, required fields completed can be selected for use with the Launch a New Mold tool due to mold/machine fitment requirements.

Click the A Launch a New Mold button on the Dashboard.

Click on a B row to select a part, or click the C CREATE

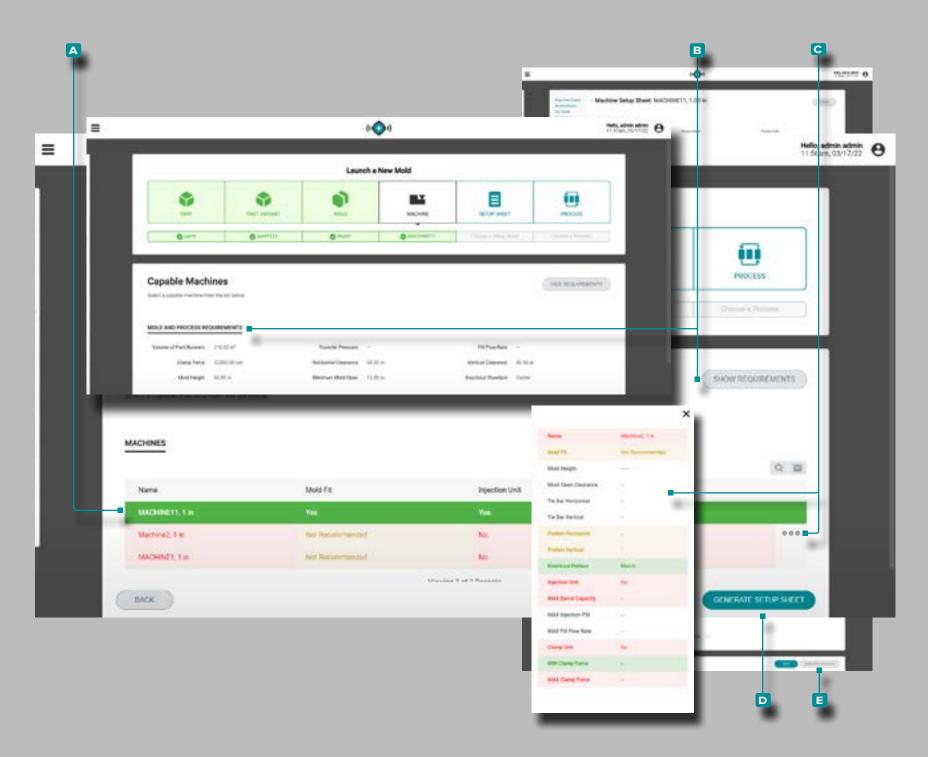
A NEW PART BUTTON, then click the NEXT button. If a
new part was created, at least one part variant must also have
been created in order to continue.

Depending upon the selected part and the part associations, the part variant and/or the mold may automatically be assigned. If the part variant or mold are not assigned, **click** to select the correct **E** part variant, then **click** the **F** NEXT button; **click** to select the correct **G** mold then **click** the **H** NEXT button.

If a new part and part variant(s) was created, click the

CREATE A NEW MOLD button, and create a new mold record to continue.

(continued on next page)



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Click → on a △ row to select a compatible machine. Machine compatibility is shown using the following colors:

- green indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities is compatible and can provide the necessary process requirements;
- yellow indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities may not be compatible with the current process requirements;
- red indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities are not capable of providing the necessary process requirements.

Refer to the Appendix section"Mold Launch, Mold Transfer, and Simulation Support Machine Compatibility" on page 90 for complete information on machine compatibility requirements.

Optionally, **click** the **B** SHOW/HIDE REQUIREMENTS button to view/hide mold and process requirements to compare them with listed machines.

Optionally, hover over the right-hand side of a machine row, then **click** hon the cinformation icon to view complete machine information.

**Click** ★ the **D** GENERATE SETUP SHEET button to generate a setup sheet.

**Click** ★ the **E** GENERATE PROCESS button on the setup sheet to generate a process.



#### Transfer a Mold

The Transfer a Mold tool generates a setup sheet of machine-dependent values for a job based on the selected part, mold, process, and machine.

(i) NOTE

Only part, mold, process, and machine records with the necessary, required fields completed can be selected for use with the Transfer a Mold tool due to mold/machine fitment requirements.

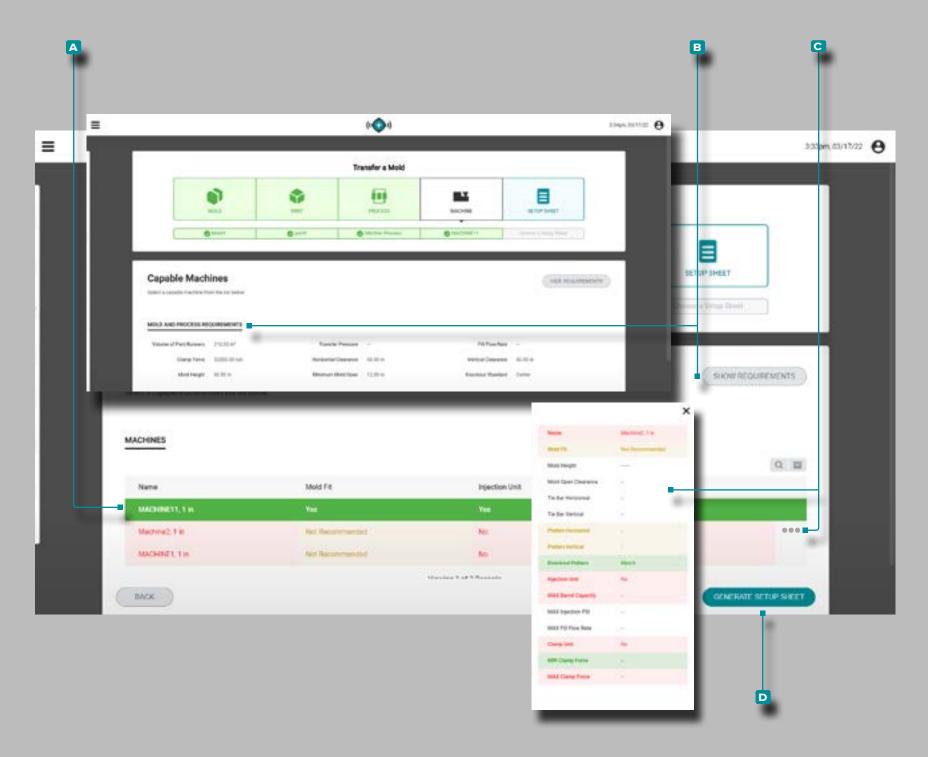
Click the A Transfer a Mold button on the Dashboard.

Click ★ on a **B** row to select a mold, then click ★ the **C** NEXT button.

If the selected mold has an existing part record associated, the part will be automatically selected, otherwise **click** on a prow to select a part, then **click** the NEXT button.

Click ↑ on a F row to select a process (of machine-independent values), then click ↑ the G NEXT button.

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#### (continued from previous page)

Click ★ on a row to select a compatible machine. Machine compatibility is shown using the following colors:

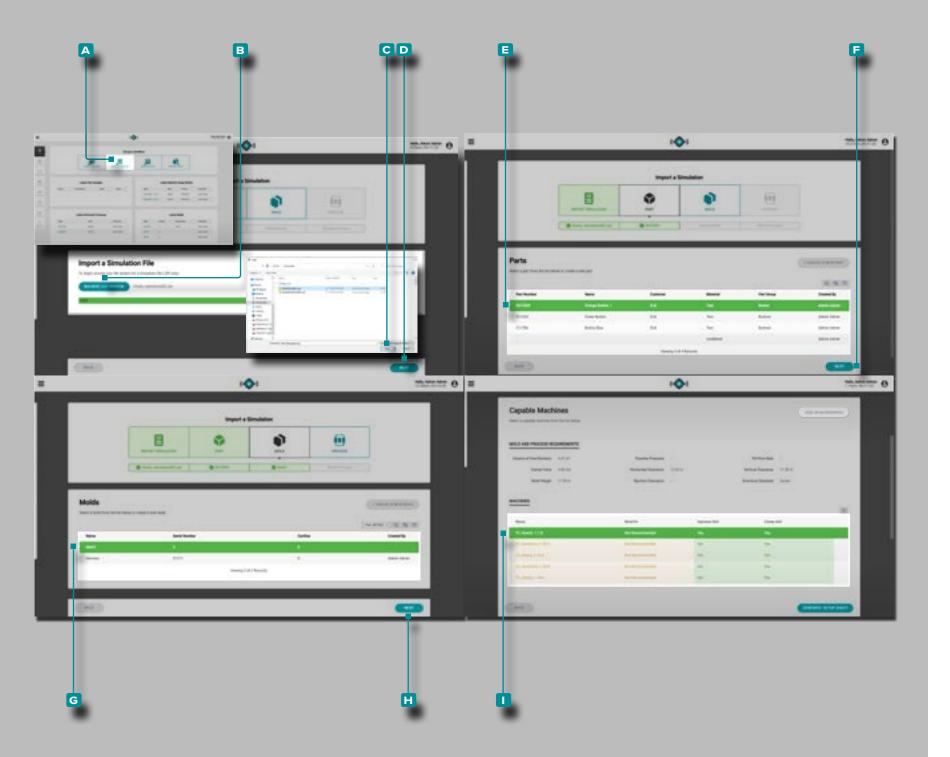
- green indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities is compatible and can provide the necessary process requirements;
- yellow indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities may not be compatible with the current process requirements;
- red indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities are not capable of providing the necessary process requirements.

Refer to the Appendix section"Mold Launch, Mold Transfer, and Simulation Support Machine Compatibility" on page 90 for complete information on machine compatibility requirements.

Optionally, **click** the **B** SHOW/HIDE REQUIREMENTS button to view/hide mold and process requirements to compare them with listed machines.

Optionally, hover over the right-hand side of a machine row, then **click** on the **c** information icon to view complete machine information.

Click ★ the □ GENERATE SETUP SHEET button to generate a setup sheet.



## The Hub for Simulation Support

#### **Application Overview**

The Hub for Simulation Support, when licensed, is available on The Hub for Process Development dashboard. The Hub for Simulation Import allows mold flow simulation files to be uploaded to The Hub software.

#### Import a Simulation

The Import a Simulation tool generates a setup sheet of machine-dependent values for a job based on the imported simulation file (Moldex3D files only) and selected part, mold, process, and machine.

Click ↑ the △ Import a Simulation button on the Dashboard.

Click the B BROWSE FILE SYSTEM button, select the simulation file (.zip) from the window, then click the C Open button. The simulation file will be uploaded; click the NEXT button to continue.

Click on a F row to select a part, or create a new part, then click the NEXT button.

Click ♠ on a or row to select a mold, complete the required mold fields, or create a new mold, then click ♠ the NEXT button.

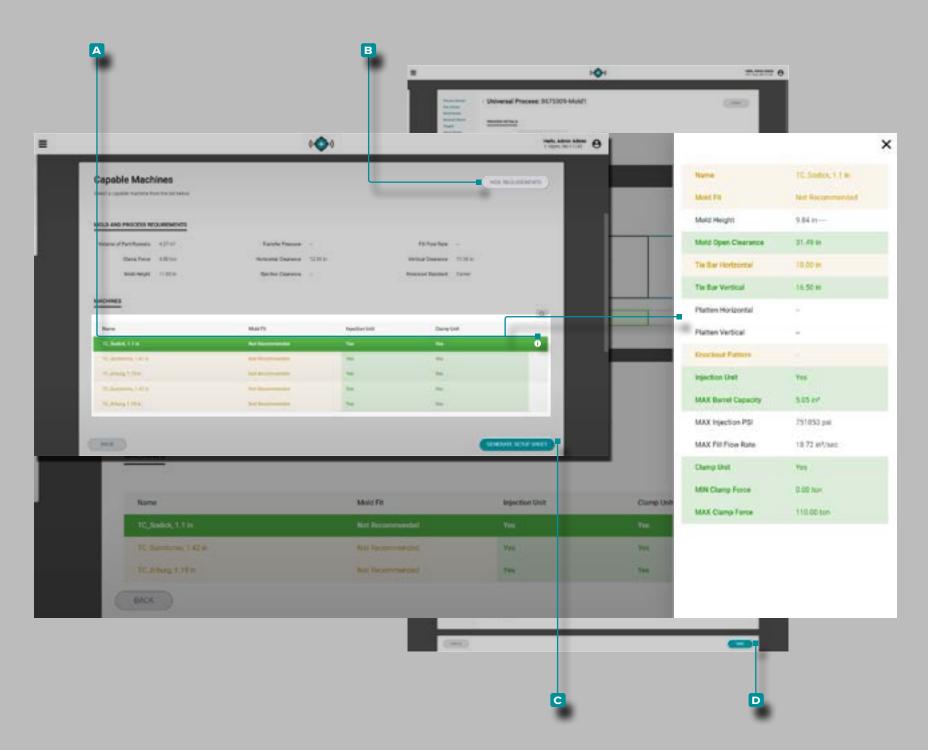
Select a process setup or complete the process setup and then **click** the **L** NEXT/SAVE button.

**Click** no a row to select a compatible machine. Machine compatibility is shown using the following colors:

- green indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities is compatible and can provide the necessary process requirements;
- yellow indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities may not be compatible with the current process requirements;
- red indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities are not capable of providing the necessary process requirements.

Refer to the Appendix section"Mold Launch, Mold Transfer, and Simulation Support Machine Compatibility" on page 90 for complete information on machine compatibility requirements.

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## The Hub for Simulation Support

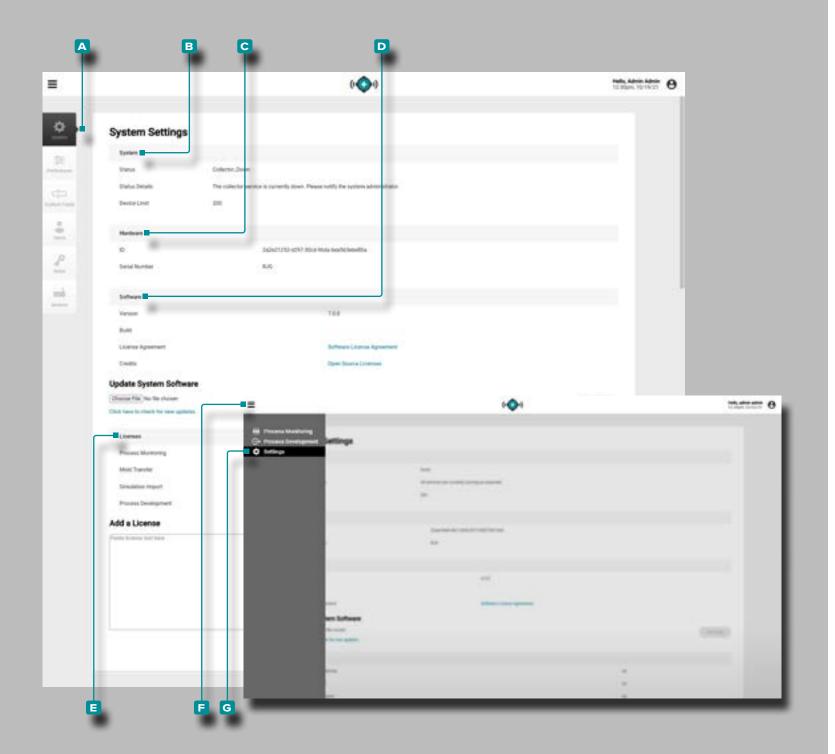
#### (continued from previous page)

Optionally, hover over the right-hand side of a machine row, then **click** hon the information icon to view complete machine information, AND/OR

Click ★ the B SHOW/HIDE REQUIREMENTS button to view/ hide mold and process requirements to compare them with listed machines.

Click ★ the C GENERATE SETUP SHEET button to generate a setup sheet.

**Click** ★ the **D** SAVE button to save the setup sheet.



## **Settings**

#### **System Settings**

The Hub A System Settings includes B System, C Hardware,

**□** Software, and **Ē** License information and utilities.

Click ★ the menu icon from any page, then click ★

G Settings to access system, hardware, software, and license information and utilities.

#### System

The System Settings System information provides the system status, status details, and device limit.

#### Hardware

The System Settings Hardware information provides the hardware identification code and serial number.

#### End User License Agreements (EULAs)

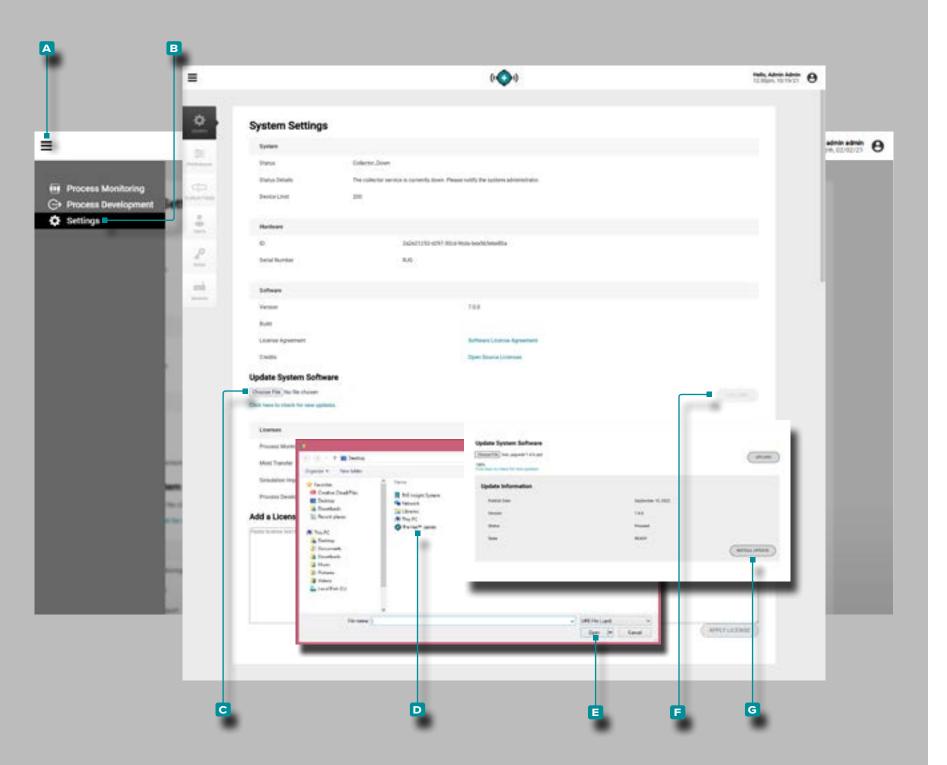
The EULA information provides a PDF of the RJG® End User License Agreement for The Hub® software..

#### Software

The System Settings Software information includes version number, build number, software license agreement, credits (open source licenses) and the software update function.

#### Licenses

The System Settings Licenses information includes which software packages/features are licensed; refer to "The Hub Licensed Software Applications" on page vi for more information on The Hub packages features.



#### Updates

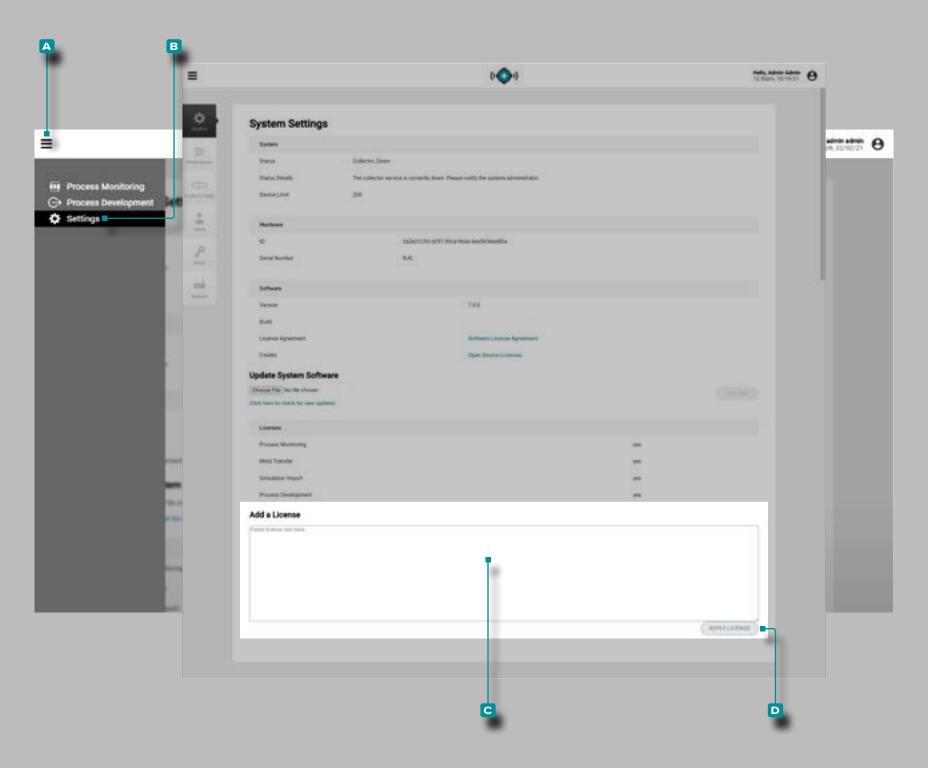
#### The Hub Updates

The Hub software can be updated directly from System Settings. Update The Hub software as necessary for the latest bug fixes and new features.

**✓ CAUTION** DO NOT skip update versions; DO NOT apply a newer update if an older update is available—i. e. applying v7.2 update to a v7.0 system versus applying v7.1 update to a v7.0 system, then applying the v7.2 update. Refer to the RJG website to ensure that the correct update is applied to the CoPilot system. Failure to comply may result in errors or issues in the CoPilot software and The Hub system.

Click the A menu icon, then click B Settings. Click the Choose File button under the "Update System Software" heading to browse for an update file.

Select the **D** update file (.UPD) from the window, then **click** the Dopen button. Click the UPLOAD button; once the upload is complete, then **click** the **G** INSTALL UPDATE button. Allow the system to update; when the update is complete, refresh the page (press F5 on the keyboard) and confirm that The Hub software version is updated.

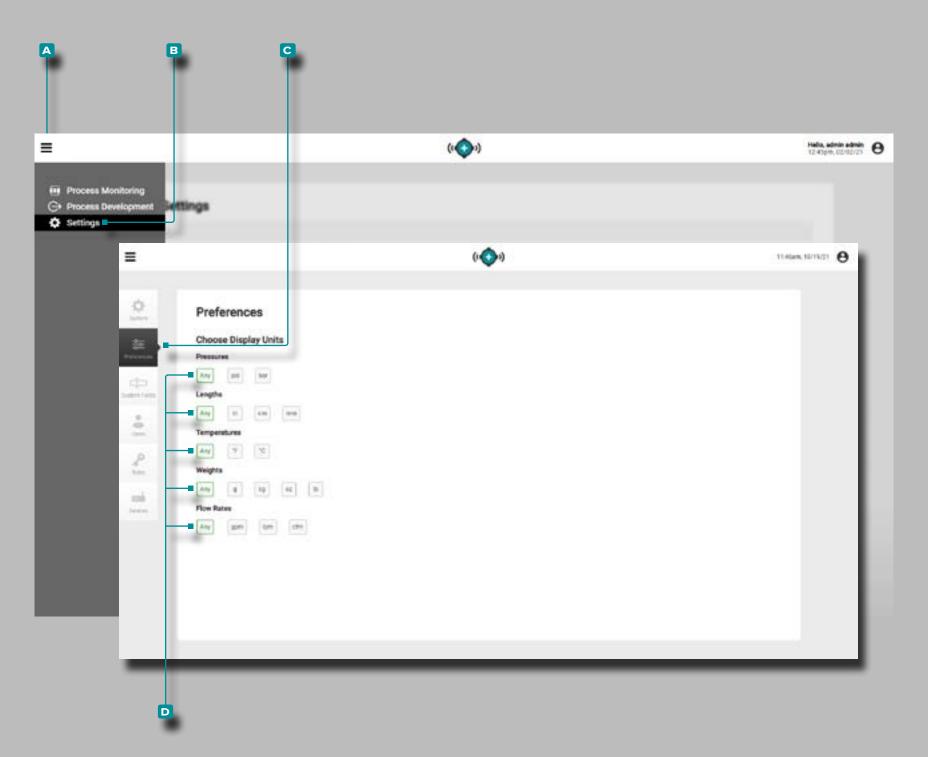


#### Licenses

The System Settings Licenses information identifies if core and trends licenses are available, and provides an Add a License function. The software must be licensed for use with CoPilot systems. Some features may not be available to core-only licensed users.

Click ★ the ▲ menu icon, then click ★ B Settings.

Copy (Ctrl+C) and Paste (Ctrl+V) the license text into the Add a License field; click the Apply License button to apply the license.



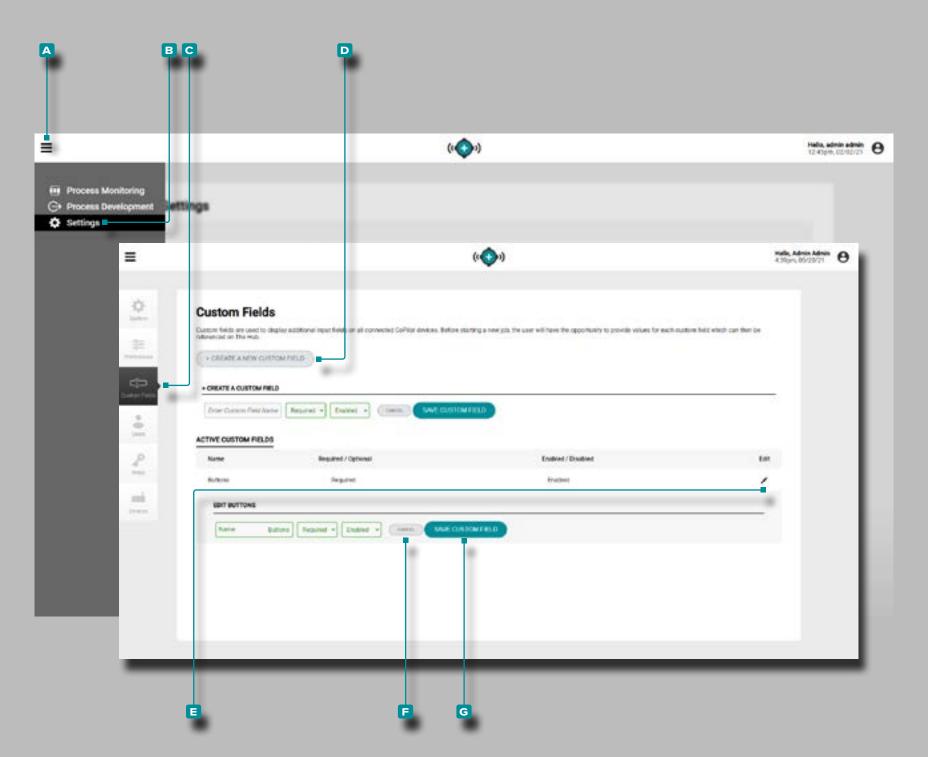
#### **Preferences**

Manage display units of measurement for The Hub and CoPilot softwares from the Preferences view.

#### **Choose Display Units**

Users can select the desired display units of measurement for pressures, lengths, temperatures, weights, and flow rates in The Hub and CoPilot softwares.

Click the Amenu icon, then click Besttings, then click Preferences. Under each category, click to select the desired display units of measurement.



#### **Custom Fields**

Manage, add, or edit custom fields for The Hub and CoPilot softwares from the Custom Fields view.

#### Create a New Custom Field

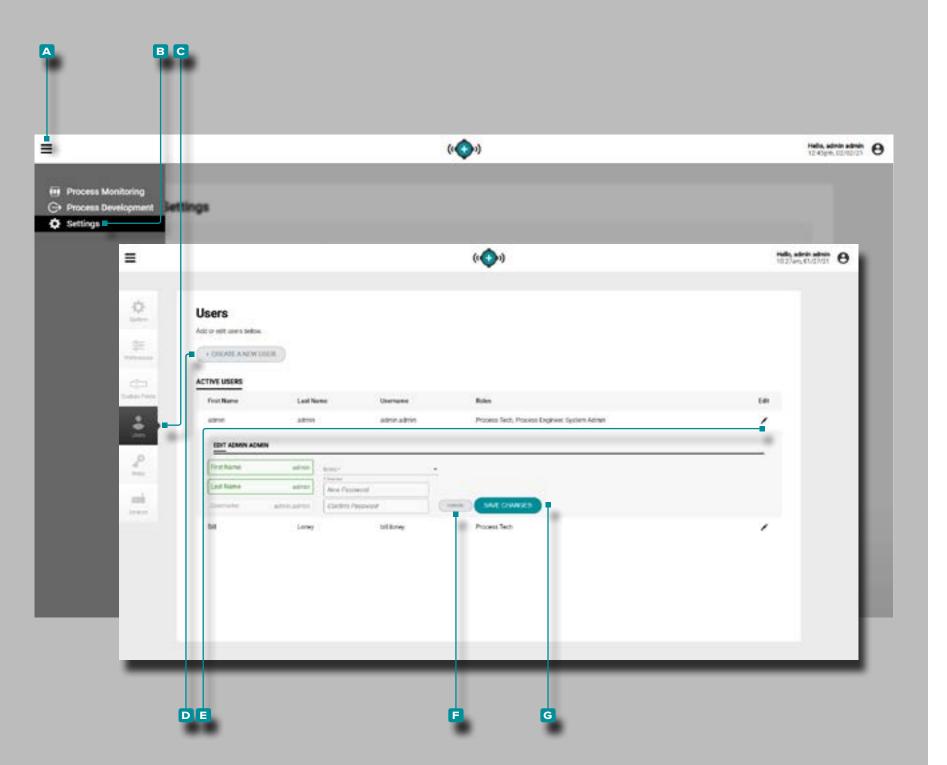
Click ↑ the ▲ menu icon, then click ↑ B Settings, then click ↑ Custom Fields.

Click the Create a New Custom Field button to add a new user to the system; enter | the required information and select if the field is required or optional, and enabled or disabled for the custom field from the drop down menus.

#### Edit an Existing Custom Field

Click ↑ the ▲ menu icon, then click ↑ B Settings, then click ↑ Custom Fields.

Click the edit icon next an existing user to edit the custom field; click the Cancel button to discard any changes or, click the Save Changes button to save any changes.



#### Users

Manage, add, or edit users for The Hub and CoPilot softwares from the Users view.

Create a New User

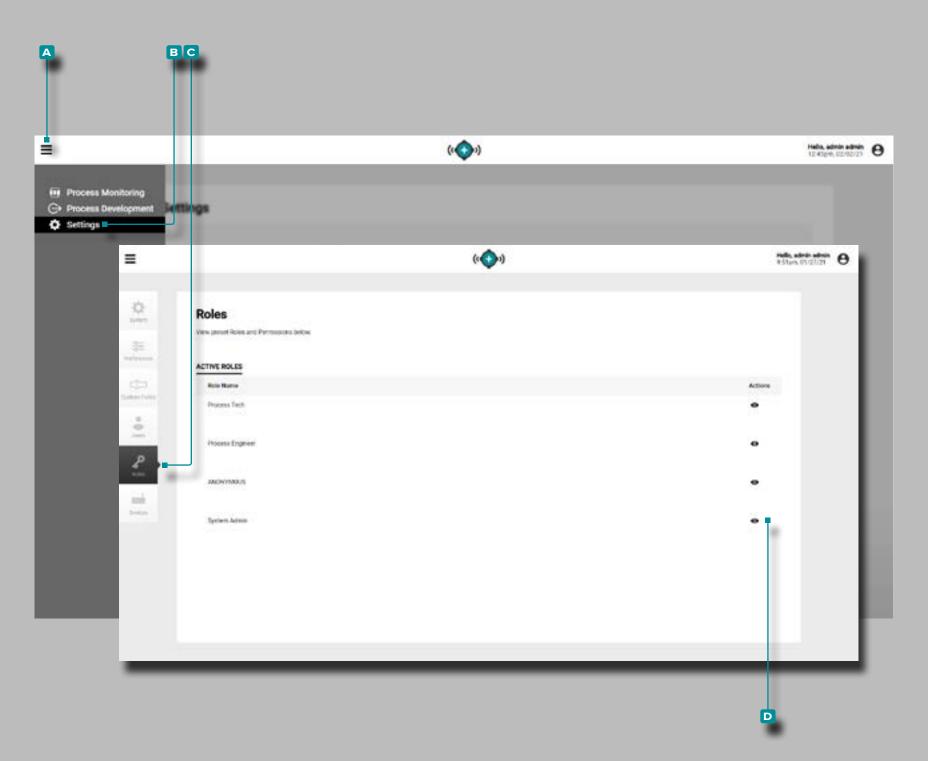
Click ★ the ▲ menu icon, then click ★ B Settings, then click ★ Users.

Click the Create a New User button to add a new user to the system; enter | the required user information and select a role for the user from the drop down menu.

Edit an Existing User

Click ↑ the ▲ menu icon, then click ↑ B Settings, then click ↑ Users.

Click the edit icon next an existing user to edit the user account; click the Cancel button to discard any changes or, click the Save Changes button to save any changes.



#### Roles

Manage, view, create, or edit user roles for The Hub and CoPilot softwares from the Role List.

Click ★ the A menu icon, then click ★ B Settings, then click ★ C Roles.

The pre-defined roles System Admin, Process Tech, Process Engineer, and QC Engineer include permissions for creating, reading (viewing), editing, deleting, or other actions for each function in The Hub and CoPilot software.

#### Permissions

Click ↑ the □ view icon, to view associated permissions for each □ Role. Permissions—The Hub

The Hub Software Role Permissions

The table below displays the permissible actions for each preset role in The Hub software.

FUNCTION	QUALITY ENGINEER	SYSTEM ADMIN	PROCESS ENGINEER	ANONYMOUS	PROCESS TECHNICIAN
ALERTS	Read	Read, Delete	Read, Delete	Read	Read
APPLY SYSTEM LICENCES		Allow			
APPLY SYSTEM UPDATES		Allow			
CONFIGS	Read	Read, Edit	Read, Edit	Read	Read
CTQS	Edit		Edit		
CUSTOM FIELDS		Create, Read, Edit	Edit		
DISABLE EDARTS		Allow			
DISABLE MACHINES		Allow			
DISABLE USERS		Allow			
EDARTS		Read	Read		
EULA ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS		Create			
JOB ACTIVITIES	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
JOB ALARM CONFIGURATIONS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
JOB CHANGES REPORT	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
JOB CYCLE GRAPHS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
JOB CYCLES	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read

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FUNCTION	QUALITY ENGINEER	SYSTEM ADMIN	PROCESS ENGINEER	ANONYMOUS	PROCESS TECHNICIAN
JOB STATISTICS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
JOB SUMMARY	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
JOB TEMPLATES	Read	Read	Create, Read	Read	Read
JOB TRENDS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
JOB VP CONFIGURATIONS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
JOBS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
MACHINES	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
MEASUREMENTS	Edit		Edit	Read	Read
MOLDS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
PART PARENTS	Create, Read, Edit	Read	Create, Read, Edit	Read	Read
PART SAMPLES	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
PROCESS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
STAT COUNTS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
SYSTEM	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
USER ROLES		Create, Read, Edit, Delete			
USERS		Create, Read, Edit			

**CoPilot System Role Permissions** 

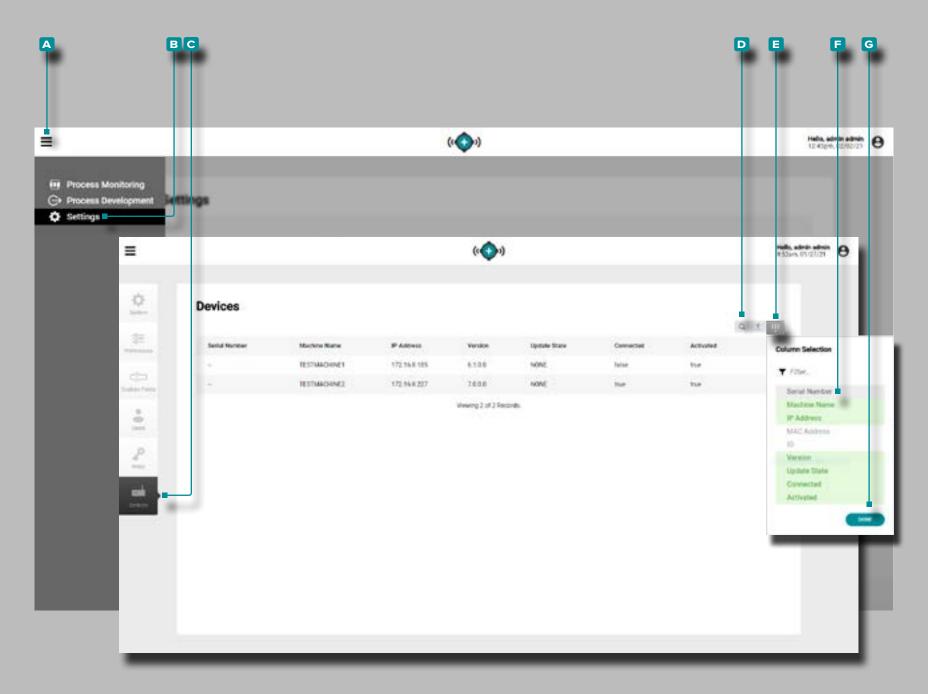
The table below displays the permissible actions for each preset role in the CoPilot system software.

FUNCTION	QUALITY ENGINEER	SYSTEM ADMIN	PROCESS ENGINEER	ANONYMOUS	PROCESS TECHNICIAN
APPLY SYSTEM UPDATES		Allow			
CLEAR EXCESSIVE REJECTS			Allow		Allow
CONFIGS	Read	Create, Read, Edit	Create, Read, Edit	Read	Read
CYCLE	Read	Read	Read	Read	
CYCLE ADVICE			Read		Read
DISPLAY UNITS	Read	Read, Edit	Read, Edit	Read	Read, Edit
ENABLE INJECTION			Allow		Allow
JOB	Read	Read	Read, Edit	Read	Read, Edit
JOB VALVE GATE CONFIGURATION		Read	Read, Edit	Read	Read, Edit
MACHINES	Read		Create, Read, Edit, Delete	Read	Read
MATERIALS	Read		Create, Read, Edit, Delete	Read	Read
MOLDS	Read		Create, Read, Edit, Delete	Read	Read
NOTES			Create, Read, Edit	Read	Create, Read
OFFLINE OVERRIDE			Allow		
PARTS	Create, Read, Edit, Delete		Create, Read, Edit, Delete	Read	Read
PROCESSES	Read		Create, Read, Edit, Delete	Read	Read

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FUNCTION	QUALITY ENGINEER	SYSTEM ADMIN	PROCESS ENGINEER	ANONYMOUS	PROCESS TECHNICIAN
SENSORS	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
SEQUENCER EVENTS		Read	Read		Read
SET SCREW BOTTOM			Allow		Allow
SET TEMPLATE			Allow		
SORTING			Read, Edit		Read
SUBMIT HELP REQUEST		Allow	Allow		Allow
SYSTEM	Read	Read, Edit	Read, Edit	Read	Read
SYSTEM DATA VIEWER		Read	Read		Read
SYSTEM DIAGNOSTICS		Read	Read		Read
SYSTEM LOGS		Read	Read		Read
SYSTEM TIMEZONE	Read	Read	Read	Read	Read
TEMPLATE MATCH	Read	Read	Read, Edit	Read	Read
TEMPLATES	Read	Read	Create, Read, Edit, Delete	Read	Read
TOGGLE DATA CAPTURE		Allow	Allow		Allow
TOGGLE JOB			Allow		Allow
TOGGLE OUTPUTS			Allow		Allow
TOGGLE PART SAMPLES	Allow		Allow		
TOGGLE SEQUENCER		Allow	Allow		Allow
V2P	Read	Read	Read, Edit	Read	Read
ZERO HYDRAULIC PRESSURE			Allow		Allow



#### **Devices**

The Devices view provides details of each CoPilot system in the network including serial number.

The Devices view can displays up to 9 of the following device variables:

Serial Number

Version

Machine Name

• Update State

• IP Address

Connected

MAC Address

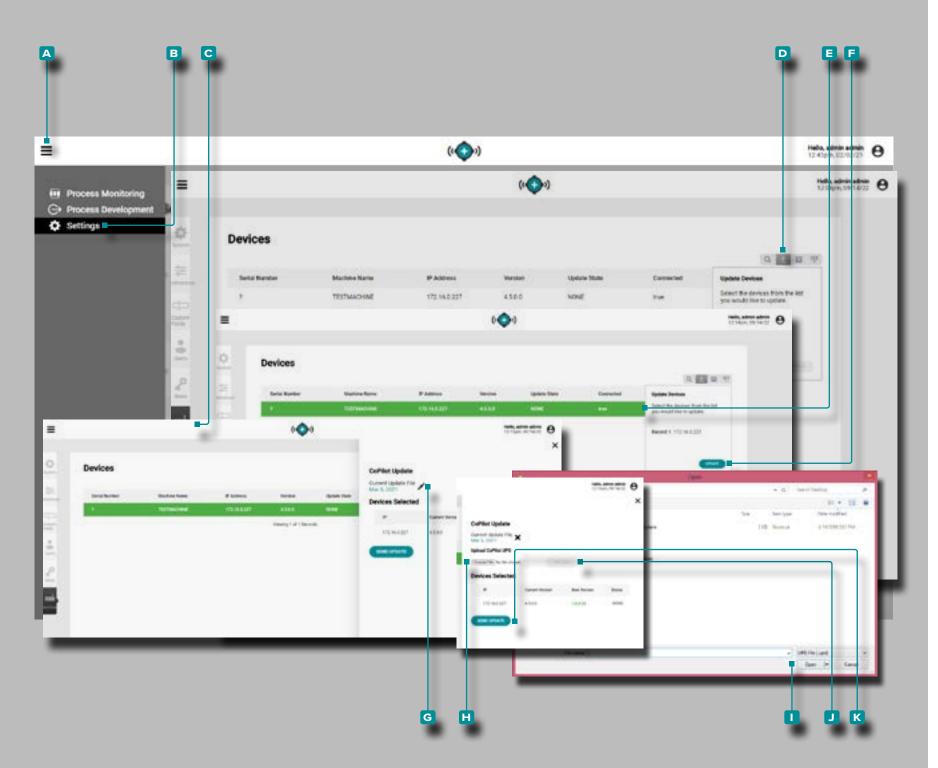
Activated

• ID

Click ↑ the ▲ menu icon, then click ↑ B Settings, then click ↑ Devices to view CoPilot system network information.

Click ↑ the □ search icon to enter/search for a word or phrase among the devices.

Click Select Columns to choose the displayed variables. Click DONE button to save changes and exit the Select Columns pop-up window.



#### **CoPilot Systems Updates**

system.

The connected CoPilot systems can be updated directly from The Hub, from the Devices page. Update the connected CoPilot systems as necessary for the latest bug fixes and new features.

✓ CAUTION DO NOT skip update versions; DO NOT apply a newer update if an older update is available—i. e. applying v7.2 update to a v7.0 system versus applying v7.1 update to a v7.0 system, then applying the v7.2 update. Refer to the RJG website to ensure that the correct update is applied to the CoPilot system. Failure to comply may result in errors or issues in the CoPilot software and The Hub

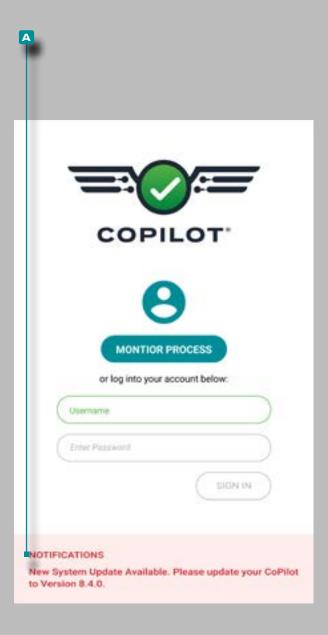
Click ↑ the A menu icon, then click ↑ ■ Settings, then click ↑ ■ Devices to view CoPilot system network information.

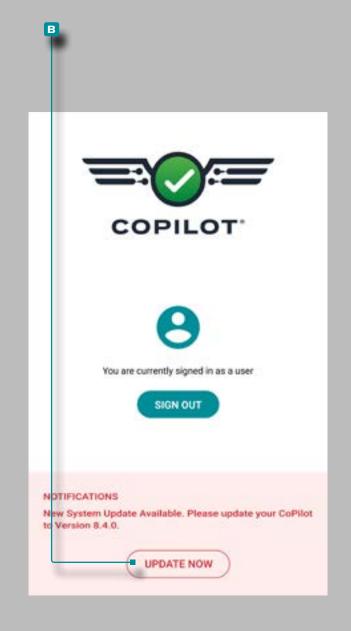
Click the D Update Devices button, and then click on the desired CoPilot devices in the list to select or deselect them for update; the selected rows (devices) will turn green. Click the UPDATE button to continue with the update

Click the pencil icon on the slideout window, then click the Choose File button. Select the update file (.UPD) from the window, then click the Open button. Click the UPLOAD button; wait for the upload to complete, then click the SEND UPDATE button.

Once the status displays "Transfer Complete Success", the update will be available on the selected CoPilot systems.

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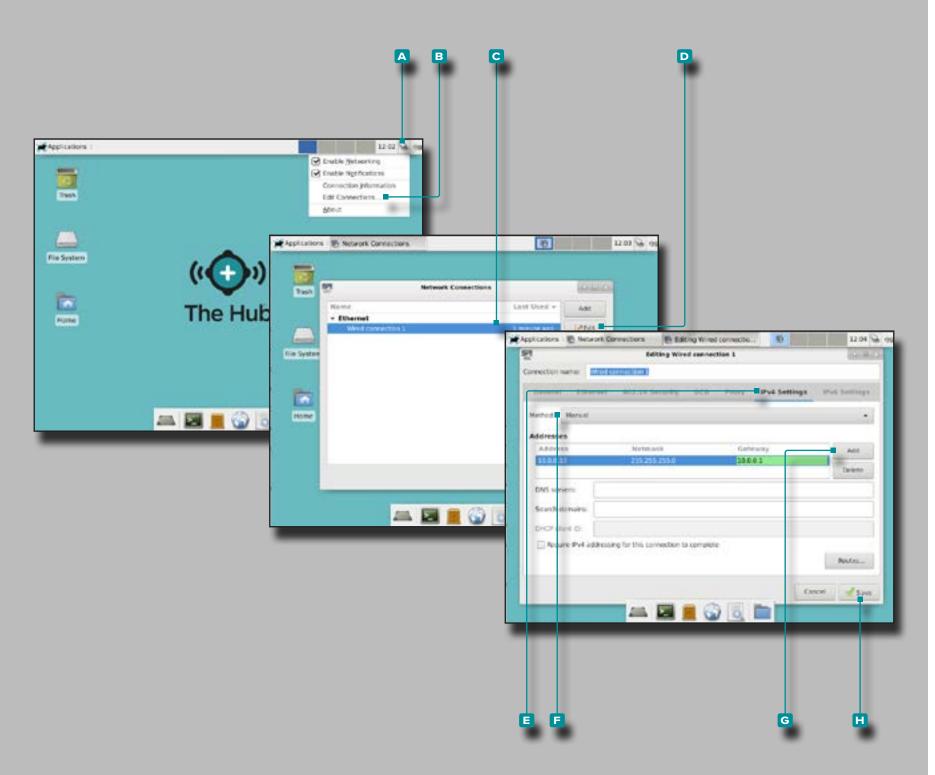


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The CoPilot systems that received the update will display an A update notification on the login screen. To complete the updates, sign in to each CoPilot system, then select the B UPDATE NOW button on each CoPilot system's login screen.

**✓ CAUTION** Each CoPilot system must be rebooted after updates are installed. Ensure the machine is stopped before rebooting each CoPilot system.

To ensure the CoPilot update has installed successfully, refresh the Devices page on The Hub to view the current CoPilot system software version.



#### The Hub IP Address

The Hub IP address is preset at RJG, Inc (10.0.0.10 (IP Address) 255.255.255.0 (Subnet Mask)). The Hub Server IP address must be set in each CoPilot system configuration.

If a The Hub system network with assigned IP address exists, The Hub IP address may be changed to match the current CoPilot systems configuration; the change can be made through the graphical user interface (GUI, preferred method) or by command prompt. Read and follow all instructions to change The Hub IP address, if desired.

#### Change by GUI

- 1. Log in to The Hub server.
- 2. Click the A network connection icon next to the username "rjg", then click to B Edit connections.
- 3. Click the wired connection, then click Dedit.
- 4. Click ► IPv4 Settings, then click ► the desired connection method; enter the Address, Netmask, and Gateway desired.

If setting a static address, select F Manual and then click add and enter the Address, Netmask, and Gateway options with the appropriate address.

5. Click the H save button to save and exit.

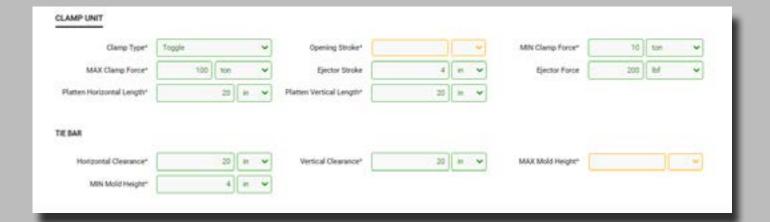
# GNU nano 2.7.4 File: /etc/network/interfaces Modified # This file describes the network interfaces available on your system # and how to activate them. For more information, see interfaces(5). source /etc/network/interfaces.d/+ # The loopback network interface auto lo iface lo inet loopback auto enol iface enol static address 10.0.0.10 netmask 255.255.255.8 gateway 10.0.0.1 auto eno2 iface eno2 dhcp

## **Settings** (continued)

#### Change by Command Prompt

- 1. Log in to The Hub application server.
- 2. At prompt rjg@TheHub: enter | sudo nano /etc/network/ interfaces and return/enter on the keyboard.
- **3. Enter** ∤ the Address, Netmask, and Gateway desired.

Clamp Type*	Hydraulic	MIN Clamp Force*	10 ton 🕶	MAX Clamp Force*	100 ton V
Ejector Stroke	4 8 4	Ejector Force	200 Mr 🕶	MAX Daylight*	20 le 🗸
fatten Horizontal Length*	20 In 4	Plamen Vertical Length*	20 in 🕶		
BAR					
				MIN Mold Height*	



## **Appendix**

# Mold Launch, Mold Transfer, and Simulation Support Machine Compatibility

The Launch a New Mold, Transfer a Mold, and Simulation Support tools provide a list of recommended machines for use with the selected mold based on the following user-entered machine and mold information:

- Mold Fit (vertical and horizontal tie bar dimensions, vertical and horizontal platen dimensions, minimum and maximum mold height, ejection clearance, and maximum platen daylight dimension)
- Clamp Force (process vs. machine maximum clamp force)
- Injection Rate (process vs. machine maximum flow rate)
- Injection Pressure (process vs. machine maximum injection pressure)
- Injection Capacity (process shot volume vs. machine maximum barrel capacity)

Machine compatibility is shown using the following colors:

- green indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities is compatible and can provide the necessary process requirements;
- yellow indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities may not be compatible with the current process requirements;
- red indicates that one or more of a machine's capabilities are not capable of providing the necessary process requirements.

The following tables detail the requirements that determine a mold and machine's compatibility/color code.

#### Mold Fit

NOT COMPATIBLE/RED	NOT RECOMMENDED/YELLOW	COMPATIBLE/GREEN	
Mold Length is greater than Machine's Tie Bar Vertical Length			
Mold Width is greater than Machine's Tie Bar Horizontal Dimension	Mold Length is less than 2/3 of Machine's Tie Bar Vertical		
Mold Length is greater than Machine's Vertical Platen Length	Dimension	Mold and Machine are Compatible	
Mold Width is greater than the Machines Horizontal Platen Dimension			
Mold Height is less than Toggle Machine's Minimum Mold Height			
Mold Height is greater than Toggle Machine's Maximum Mold Height	Mold Width is less than 2/3 of Machine's Tie Bar Horizontal		
Mold Ejection Clearance is greater than Machine's Clamp Stroke	Dimension		
Mold Die Height plus Mold Ejection Clearance is greater than Machine's Maximum Platen Day Light Dimension			

#### Clamp Force

NOT COMPATIBLE/RED	NOT RECOMMENDED/YELLOW	COMPATIBLE/GREEN
Process Clamp Force is greater than Machine's Maximum Clamp Force	Process Clamp Force is greater th an 80% of Machine's Maximum Clamp Force	
	Process Clamp Force is less than Machine's Minimum Clamp Force	Mold and Machine are Compatible

## Injection Rate

NOT COMPATIBLE/RED	NOT RECOMMENDED/YELLOW	COMPATIBLE/GREEN
Process Flow Rate is greater than Machine's Maximum Flow Rate	Process Flow Rate is greater than 80% of Machine's Maximum Flow Rate	Mold and Machine are Compatible

## Injection Pressure

NOT COMPATIBLE/RED	NOT RECOMMENDED/YELLOW	COMPATIBLE/GREEN
Process Injection Pressure is greater than Machine's Maximum Injection Pressure	Process Injection Pressure is greater than 80% of Machine's Maximum Injection Pressure	Mold and Machine are Compatible

## Injection Capacity

NOT COMPATIBLE/RED	NOT RECOMMENDED/YELLOW	COMPATIBLE/GREEN	
Process Shot Volume is greater than 90% of Machine's Maximum Barrel Capacity	Process Shot Volume is greater than 80% of Machine's Maximum	Mold and Machine are Compatible	
Process Shot Volume is less than 10% of Machine's Maximum Barrel Capacity	Barrel Capacity		

#### Data Import, Export, Backup, and Archival

#### Overview

Users are able to move data from one The Hub system (or Copilot system) to another The Hub system, in order to send data to RJG Customer Support, OEM customers, or transferring data between plants, or mold tryout.

#### File Format

Data for import, export, and backup is provided in the ZIP file format. The ZIP file format is space-efficient and allows random data access. From the ZIP file format, data is then contained in cbor data structures. This makes the data self-describing to some extent, while still being space-efficient and compatible with current data structures.

#### **Data Structure**

The data structure is as follows:

- Job
- ChangeLogs
- JobAlarms
- JobLegend
- Notes
- Cycle
- 0
- 1
- ...
- CycleData
- 0
- 1
- •

- SummaryData
- SummaryVaribleX
- SummaryVaribleY
- ...
- Entities
- Machine
- Mold
- Process
- SetupSheet
- Templates
- EntityRevisions

#### Imported Data

When a job is imported, the job data is written to disk. The job document is inserted into the database with a reference to the job file on the disk. Job data is accessed from the file instead of reading it out of the database. Entity documents can also be optionally imported, depending on the application.

#### Data Access

Job documents will always be queried from the database. The only time that a job document will be read from a data file is when importing a job file. Other job data will be accessed from the data file if it is present, or from the database if it has not already been written.

If a secondary backup location has been set and the primary data file has been deleted, it will read from the secondary file instead. If the data has been removed from the database and the data file deleted, an error will be returned to notify the user to contact their network administrator to retrieve the data from the archival system. The data must then be imported to access the job data. The user will use the Data Import tool to import the data into the Hub.

#### Data Backup and Archival

Data backup should be in place and used in the event of hardware failure or data loss/corruption, while data archival is intended for long-term retention.

#### Data Backup

Data can be imported to The Hub system in the form of a backup file in order to restore The Hub data, or to review previously-backed-up data. When a job is complete, all relevant job data is collected and stored to disk in this file format. The job document is updated with a reference to the file on disk, which is a user-configurable location.

#### **Data Archival**

Archived data is intended for long-term data retention. When a job is complete, all relevant job data is collected and stored to disk in this file format. The job document is updated with a reference to the file on disk, which is a user-configurable location.

#### Data Retention and Cleanup

The user can configure two settings for data retention and cleanup. The first is how long that data stays in the database. This will potentially affect some queries that can be done on the data. For instance, any query that queried cycles across jobs would only work if the data was in the database. Queries on jobs will work. When a job is over the data retention date, the cycle and summary data are removed from the database and the job document is updated so that the data is no longer in the database. The job document will be retained for future access.

The second user setting is the amount of free space to reserve on the system. If there is not enough free space it will delete job data files until there is enough free space. The Hub software will not monitor or cleanup data if a secondary data location is configured. The user must ensure that there is enough space to backup data. The system must be configured with enough space to store data in the database for the retention period, and to store the data files long enough for the archival system to complete backup.

# Data Backup and Archival Implementation and Configuration

There are multiple ways that a user can configure backup and archival depending on infrastructure. Data can be stored in a folder that is shared and the location can be monitored by an external system which archives the data to a separate location.

- A backup service can be ran on The Hub that is responsible for archiving data to another location.
- A network file system (NFS) or storage area network (SAN) share can be mounted on The Hub system, and a secondary backup location can be configured for The Hub system to archive data.

#### **Background and Default Configuration**

The user can expect the job reference information (historical run information, configuration information, and the reference to the specific ZIP file, etc.) to remain in the database but it will no longer store the historical job run data, which is generally the larger subset of data, in the database; this will be stored in the ZIP file that the job run will create; this allows the the Postgres database to be maintained without it ballooning in size.

(Default location: /opt/rjg/datafiles)

During The Hub system's installation, the app.properties file is created, mapping out the default Postgres database settings. The Data Backup configuration is also automatically generated inside of the app.properties file and can be modified by the IT Administrator to customize the Data Backup feature to the organization's needs.

 The app.properties file is located in the ESM Jetty directory. (/opt/rjg/esm-jetty/config/app.properties) An example of the Data Backup default configuration is shown here:

postgres.address=127.0.0.1

postgres.port=5432

postgres.user=postgres

postgres.password=postgres

#backup.primaryPath=/mnt/sdb

#backup.secondaryPath=/mnt/nfs

#backup.reserveSpace=1000000000

#backup.databaseExpire=180

**Data Backup Switches and Configuration** 

To change the default Data Backup configuration on The Hub, uncomment and modify the necessary configuration switches in the default configuration file.

An example of the new default configuration with Data Backup is shown, here:

#backup.primaryPath=/mnt/sdb

#backup.secondaryPath=/mnt/nfs

 $\hbox{\#backup.reserveSpace=10000000000 \#1GB of file space}$ 

#backup.databaseExpire=180 #180 days

- backup.primaryPath: This is the primary data backup storage location should a user change away from /opt/rjg/ datafiles
- backup.secondaryPath: This is the secondary, or archive, data backup storage location. (The primaryPath copies the data to the secondaryPath and is often used as something like an external thumb drive, HDD, etc.)
- backup.reserveSpace: This is the space reserved, in bytes, for updates and running data to be allocated on the system. (The default is 1GB of data)
- backup.databaseExpire: This is the number of days before job data is removed from the database. (The default is 180 days)

#### **Customers will contact Customer Support for implementation.**

- (i) **NOTE** If the default configuration is left untouched but the user specifies the secondaryPath, the data will be defaulted to /opt/rjg/datafiles while the /opt/rjg/esm-jetty/config/app.properties secondaryPath mapped location will receive the backed-up copy.
- (i) **NOTE** When the primaryPath and secondaryPath are set, the data inside of the primaryPath is automatically copied to the secondaryPath location.
- (i) **NOTE** When the backup.reserveSpace is exceeded, the system will delete the larger and newest files, first.

#### Finding Part Quality/Process Data Correlations with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software

#### Overview

Most characteristics of injection molded parts can be predicted or "correlated" to in-cavity variables. Correlations between part quality characteristics and in-cavity variable can be found by determining which characteristics are important, which variables can be used to change the part and how, doing an experiment (part sampling), and measuring the parts.

There are three basic levels of part quality characteristic problems:

- Level One—Characteristics that can be seen without measurement.
- Part Quality Characteristic Problems: short shots, flash and some sinks.
- Level Two—Characteristics that usually do not destroy the part in the measurement, but are not visible.
   Part Quality Characteristic Problems: dimensions, weight, warp, balance, and others.
- Level Three—Characteristics that usually require destructive testing.
- Part Quality Characteristic Problems: strength (tensile, compressive, impact), chemical resistance, and others.

Part quality characteristic problems can be controlled by the in-cavity variables—or "Four Plastics Variables"—melt temperature, flow rate, pressure, and cooling (rate and time).

#### Planning a Part Quality Characteristic to Process Data Correlation Experiment

(i) NOTE

Plenty of literature and courses exist on designed experiments that may be more efficient or advanced techniques than those described in the following text.

1. Choose Important Part Quality Characteristics

Level one part quality characteristics can and often are remedied simpy by stabilizing a process and setting alarms above and below the average for peaks or integrals. Level two and three part quality characteristics are less obvious and require a correlation study.

2. Determine Measurement of Part Quality Characteristics

Ensure that measurement equipment and techniques are accurate and repeatable. The results of a "Gage Repeatability Study" will ensure measurements will be valid. The resolution and accuracy must exceed the tolerance requirements by a minimum factor of 3. Find a way to assign numeric inputs to each (for example, how much chemical resistance is necessary). If parts require any post-molding stabilization, make sure it is repeatable.

Test the measurement plan on some parts to verify it works, and to determine how much time it takes.

## **Appendix (continued)**

- **3.** Determine which Plastic Variables Affect the Chosen Part Quality Characteristics
- Dimensions

Pressure (usually seen in cycle integrals, or sometimes pressure drop); or sometimes cooling rate and time in semi-crystalline.

Melt temperature and mold temperature are important in crystalline materials. Flow orientation affects dimensions in glass filled materials (affected by gate sequencing). Back pressure and screw design can also affect glass-filled materials by cutting up the fibers.

- Weight
   Pressure including packing, and then discharge after pack, or at end of hold (not controlled).
- Warp
   Cooling rate, pressure (static pressure loss)—gate sealed or
   not (or amount of seal), and temperature.
- Texture
   Flow (cavity fill times) during the first part of pressure (fill and pack times and integrals).
- Crystallinity (and properties affected by it)
   Cooling, melt temperature, and mold temperature.
- Level 3 Part Quality Characteristic
   Contact material supplier for many level 3 part quality characteristics (impact resistance, etc).

Time constraints can limit the number of variables chosen, so pick those most likely to work. If correlations are weak but show promise, then run another study to zero-in on the important variables.

#### Finding Part Quality/Process Data Correlations with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software (continued)

#### 4. Know and Maintain the Process

RJG, Inc. recommends that a DECOUPLED MOLDING® process is used, whether DECOUPLED MOLDING® I, DECOUPLED MOLDING® II, or DECOUPLED MOLDING® III. It is also important to know if there is gate seal or gate discharge. Know the process and maintain it throughout the testing phase and beyond.

#### 5. Determine Test Level and Number

Usually two test levels are sufficient: "Low" and "High". A "Medium" level may be needed if the correlation is expected to not be a straight line (something with a "bow" in it), or just as an additional measure.

6. Machine Adjustment for In-Cavity Variable Adjustment
It is difficult or even impossible to adjust anything on the
machine in order to affect only one plastic variable at a time.

Plastics Variables are interdependent in various degrees. For example, if fill time is increased, but the mold opens at the same time in the cycle, then it will result in decreased cooling time for the last area of the part to fill. Therefore, though it is not standard practice in Design of Experiments to change more than one variable at a time, it might be necessary to change two machine variables in order to effectively change just one plastics variable.

Beware of "orthogonal arrays" on machine variables, as it can result in changing all plastic variables on every run. Suppose flow rate was the variable to be changed; faster flow rates tend to fill the part farther due to compression. To achieve the same fill-only part, both fill speed and the  $V \rightarrow P1$  and  $V \rightarrow P2$  position (DECOUPLED MOLDING III) on the machine (or transfer position for DECOUPLED II) in order to change the flow rate—without affecting the pressurization portion of the cycle at the same time.

This concept applies particularly to transfer position (DECOUPLED MOLDING II) or slow-down position (DECOUPLED MOLDING III). When changing fill speeds, always go back to a short shot and make adjustments to the in-cavity position (by weight) to match the value discovered on shorts before changing the speed.

Another key objective is to not destroy the process by changing things that modify the essential elements of DECOUPLED MOLDING (if that is the process setup). Otherwise, if the process is excessively "coupled", several or all plastics variables could be changing with change to one machine setting.

#### 7. How Much to Change Each Value

Choose melt temperature and mold temperature based on manufacturer's recommendations for molding, for final part quality (for eample, final part working temperature in semi-crystalline materials), or simulation. For variables such as flow rate and pressure, if unsure what limits to set, use the steps in "Sampling Parts to Make Correlation Data", "6. Choose Process Limits" on page 97 set the limits. These are done once the process is running. Simulations can also be used to suggest limits.

#### 8. Assign a Name to Each Sample Group

A sample "group" is a sample of parts with the same settings. For each chosen plastics variable (for example, mold temperature) there may be two groups, making four sample groups total, shown as follows:

- Group 1: pressure (high) at temperature 1
- Group 2: pressure (low) at temperature 1
- Group 3: pressure (high) at temperature 2
- Group 4: pressure (low) at temperature 2

It is useful to name the runs using the level and the variable, for example: "High P" for "High Pressure", or "High P/Low T" for "High Pressure, Low Temperature". It is common practice to write the number or letter on the physical parts and also keep a reference document that lists them.

9. Order the Group Samples By Execution of the Experiment

For example: It takes quite some time to change a melt temperature by adjusting the barrel temperatures. Try to do all pressure and flow group changes first, then change the melt and do pressure or flow at the lower temperature. This will save much more time than changing temperature at each group. Start with faster speeds, higher pressures. Start with lower temperatures. It takes longer to go down than up.

10. Determine the Number of Samples per Group Sample

It is beneficial to take extra samples for each group if the time is available (for example, fairly fast cycle times); all of the samples may not need to be measured, but the samples will be at hand if needed. For longer cycle times, take at least two to three samples in a group.

#### Finding Part Quality/Process Data Correlations with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software (continued)

#### Sampling Parts to Make Correlation Data

Before starting, ensure the following is/are in order:

- Decide how the parts will be labeled. Ensure that labeling does not interfere with the part characteristics or later measurements (markings obscuring a feature or deforming the part).
- · Collect supplies-markers, bags, tags, and other materials.
- Plan part handling, especially with fast cycles and hot runners. Have a place for each group, and lay the bags out in order.
- Plan to stabilize the parts after molding) in the way it will be done during production (cooling, or other processes).
- Start the process using standard techniques (DECOUPLED MOLDING I, DECOUPLED MOLDING II, DECOUPLED MOLDING III, or other).
- 2. Stabilize the process in fully-automatic.
- 3. Set the fill volume on the CoPilot system at the slow-down to pack (DECOUPLED MOLDING III), or transfer (DECOUPLED MOLDING I).
  This will provide accurate records for fill speed/flow rate and viscosity, as well as other variables.
- **4.** Choose the sensor and pressure level that represents a full cavity.
  - Usually, this is 1,000 psi at the end of the cavity, but if sensors are only at Post Gate or Mid Cavity, then change the sensor location and level as appropriate to create good data for cavity fill time and balance.
- 5. Choose the sensor and percent of peak that represents a fully-packed cavity.
  If all sensors are Post Gate, then the default Post Gate is acceptable. If sensors are Mid Cavity or End of Cavity, then change the sensor location as appropriate. If the pressure curves have very gradually rising tops lower the percentage for pack to ensure it does not pick up 98% at the wrong point.

#### 6. Choose Process Limits

If not already chosen, determine the limits by adjusting the process as described below. This is only necessary if it is unknown how much variation the process can handle without becoming unstable or exceeding the capabilities of the machine. It is not necessary to use the maximum limits in order to get good correlation.

- **A.** Build a centered process that can withstand reasonable variation in the values chosen above.
- **B.** Save a template for the centered process.

  This helps to ensure that the process is stabilized between runs.
- C. Change the settings until one or more of the following occurs:
  - Parts are visually unacceptable (short, flash, blush, etc.)
  - Anything causes cycle breaks, such as nozzle drool (mold protect), parts sticking, or difficulty ejecting.
  - Speeds or pressures exceed the machine's capability (for example, pressure limiting fill or pack), or the capability of any machines on which the process is expected to run.
  - The machine ceases to perform as instructed (for example, will not control speed or pressure, nozzle leaks).
  - The process is no longer robust (for example, not decoupled—fill is so fast that the flow front reaches the end of the cavity before slow-down) or stable due to low viscosity from slow fill rates.
- **D.** Choose levels just inside these limits to have the widest possible window for testing. However, from experience it may be known that certain values of cavity variables are unacceptable—if so, then narrow the limits accordingly.

- E. Record the chosen setting levels with each sample group as defined in "Planning a Part Quality Characteristic to Process Data Correlation Experiment", "7. How Much to Change Each Value" and "8. Assign a Name to Each Sample Group" on page 96. Record each limit for each control parameter (machine, temperature, V→P transfer etc.) that will be changing.
- **F.** Return the process to the centered process and ensure that the data matches the template from "**6.** Choose Process Limits", "**B.** Save a template for the centered process." on page 97.
- 7. On the CoPilot system, perform the following:
  - **A.** Create a note on the Summary Graph. Include the purpose, equipment in use (machine, cooler, etc.), initial machine settings, and similar part sample settings.
  - B. Check for stability on the Summary Graph; effective viscosity/fill, cavity pressure integrals, mold temperature minimums, screw run time, cycle time, and average value/back pressure are useful data to check. The machine or auxiliaries can cause instabilities that can affect the results—look for trends or cycling in the data.
  - C. On the Part Sample widget, enter the name of the group (this would be the short name that you created in "Planning a Part Quality Characteristic to Process Data Correlation Experiment", "8. Assign a Name to Each Sample Group" on page 96). Enter details in the notes area.
  - D. Start the group sample. Do not save parts until instructed by the part sample widget. Always dump any accumulated parts until "Take Next Sample" is displayed. If the "Reject Samples" switch is on with a part diverter, then all sampled parts will go into the reject chute.

#### Finding Part Quality/Process Data Correlations with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software (continued)

- **E.** Do not press "Cancel Samples" unless the Part Sample widget was mistakenly started. Wait until all part samples are completed.
- **8.** Bag, number, or label the sample parts in each group with the sample number and group name.
- (i) **NOTE** Do not stop the press between samples. It must run continuously to retain stability.
- 9. Optionally, return the process to the centered process before changing settings for the next run. Check the template to ensure it matches the one saved in "Planning a Part Quality Characteristic to Process Data Correlation Experiment", "6. Choose Process Limits", "B. Save a template for the centered process." on page 97 to prevent changes that would affect the experiment.
- **10.** Adjust the process for the next run, and repeat steps 7.C.-9. Repeat for each sample group.

#### Evaluate the Data

- Record Part Sample Measurements
   Measure the part samples and record the measurements in
   the part sample record on The Hub software (refer to "Enter
   Part Measurements" on page 42).
- **2.** Find Correlations and Set Alarms
  Refer to "Start a Correlation Study" on page 33.
- i) NOTE

  If all of the measured parts fall within specification then the alarm limits can be set to the values of the incavity variables discovered in "Planning a Part Quality Characteristic to Process Data Correlation Experiment", "6. Choose Process Limits" when limits were set for the experiment.
- **3.** Adjust the Process
  After alarms are set, adjust the process up and down to ensure that bad parts are sorted properly.

#### Choosing Alarm Settings with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software

#### Overview

The CoPilot system monitors process data using in-mold and machine sensors and machine sequence inputs. Alarms and sorting actions can be set for parts which fall outside of the alarm limits (high/above and low/below) in process data. The following describes alarms, alarm limits, and setting alarm limits to detect bad parts.

#### **Choosing Alarms**

The CoPilot calculates values using cycle data and sequence input information over time—called summary values—and displays them on the Summary Graph (the Summary Graph can display multiple summary values per sensor). The Summary values include a type category (for example, sequence time) and a location category (such as Fill time). Choose which summary values to set alarms on the CoPilot system.

#### 1. Alarms for Quality Issues

Determine what types of quality issues to detect using alarms. Different cavity pressure values do a good job of checking for different quality issues. For example, "Peak, Cavity Pressure" works better for predicting flash, while "Process Time, Fill and Pack Time" (the time it took to fill and pack the part out) works better for predicting surface texture, especially in filled materials. To test whether or not a value predicts part quality, refer to "Finding Part Quality/Process Data Correlations with the CoPilot System and The Hub Software" on page 95.

Once the quality issues to be monitored are determined, use the tables in "Summary Values for Settings Alarms" on page 102 to choose the summary values on which to set alarms.

#### 2. Quantity of Alarms

Determine criticial to quality (CTQ) part characteristics and difficultly in maintaining part quality. In simple applications, only one set or more of alarms may be needed; in difficult applications, more alarms may be needed—as many as six or seven. To satisfy multiple quality issues (such as dimensions and texture), additional alarms will be needed. In general, minimize the number of alarms initially, then add more later if trouble catching problems persists. Using too many alarms can cause false alarms and confusion, especially if there is a lack of experience using alarms.

#### 3. Alarm/Sensor Location

In general, the best place to monitor (set alarms) is at the end-of-cavity (this may not be true if a potential problem is far from the end-of-cavity).

In most cases, place the sensor in or near the area of influence. This is the area where the last material is flowing through the part at the end of the filling stage. To find the area of influence, run a clear or natural colored material, and then switch to a dark or colored material. On the first shot with the new material, the path that it makes will be the area of influence. Sometimes a sensor will not fit in that area; if not, get as close as possible to that area, and stay out of regions that stop flowing very early in the filling process.

If there are multiple sensors, it is okay to put alarms on all of the sensors.

#### **Choosing Alarm Limits**

The following are three different approaches on how to choose alarm levels.

 Approach 1: Estimate Alarm Limits Settings and Adjust as Necessary

How it works: Rough estimates are used at process start, and then refined during normal production.

Advantages: This is the simplest approach for setting

alarm limits.

Disadvantages: This may be the slowest, least-accurate approach, unless it is used in conjunction

with approaches 2 or 3.

 Approach 2: Alarm Limits for When Parts May Be Different than Before

How it Works: A stable process is chosen, and alarm

limits are set to activate when the process

changes significantly.

Advantages: This approach keeps process capability

high.

Disadvantages: This approach does not sort good parts

from bad.

• Approach 3: Alarm Limits When the Parts are Probably Bad

How it Works: An experiment is ran to determine what alarm levels will sort good/bad parts.

Advantages: This approach prevents bad parts from

being shipped.

Disadvantages: This approach does not catch process

shifts until bad parts are being produced.

# Approach 1: Estimate Alarm Settings and Adjust as Necessary

Establish preliminary rough estimates of alarm limits and refine them during normal production. This approach does not allow alarms to be quickly stable unless either Approaches #2 or #3 are used in conjunction. Otherwise, it will take a while before alarms are optimized. During production, monitor parts that are rejected and adjust the alarms according to the analysis of the parts.

Perform the following steps:

#### 1. Establish Preliminary Alarm Limits

Set preliminary alarms on each summary value; choose arbitrary alarm values. Generally, it is better to set the alarms tight and gradually loosen them than to set them loose and gradually tighten them.

#### 2. Monitor Alarm Parts During Production

Periodically check the Reject bin for alarm parts. When parts are found in the Reject bin, inspect them (either all or a relatively large sampling).

Determine which summary values caused the alarms—these summary values are the ones that will be changed—use the following to adjust alarms:

- If none of the parts are bad, widen the alarms that were triggered the most.
- If a few of the parts are bad, widen the alarms that were triggered.
- · If many of the parts are bad, tighten all the alarms slightly.
- If most of the parts are bad, tighten all the alarms considerably.
- If the result is somewhere between few and many bad parts, do not change the alarms.

Any time bad parts get into the Good bin, tighten all the alarms.

- If a few bad parts get into the good parts bin, tighten the alarms slightly.
- If many bad parts get into the good parts bin, tighten the alarms considerably.

Keep adjusting the alarms until few alarm parts are bad, and no bad parts get into the good parts bin. Ideally, no bad parts are sorted into the good parts bin, even if a few good parts are sorted into the bad parts bin.

# Approach 2: Alarm Limits for When Parts may be Different than Before

A stable process is chosen, and alarm limits are set to activate when the process changes significantly. This approach keeps process capability high, but does not sort good parts from bad.

Perform the following steps:

#### 1. Select Data from a Stable Process

Allow the process to stabilize; in most cases, this will take anywhere from 15 minutes to 1 hour. Watch the summary graph to see when stabilization occurs. Let the process run until there are at least 100 or more datapoints. There must not be any "outlying" datapoints—anything that is above or below the normal process.

Zoom in on the data in the stable region.

#### 2. Set an Alarm on the First Summary Value

Choose the first summary value to set an alarm on (refer to "Summary Values for Settings Alarms" on page 102). Open the Alarm Settings widet on the CoPilot system, and follow the instructions found in the CoPilot System Software User Guide to set alarms using sigma. The Alarm Setting widget automatically defaults to  $4.5\,\sigma$  (sigma), but can be changed.

#### 3. Repeat for Each Summary Value to Set Alarms On

Set alarms to catch any parts when the process changes considerably from normal range. To catch any small variations, set alarms with a smaller window to +/- 3  $\sigma$ .

# Approach 3: Alarm Limits When the Parts are Probably Bad

#### 1. Plan the Experiment

(i) NOTE

Select one quality characteristic to focus the experiment on, and only two or three cavity pressure values.

Determine which machine setting will have the largest effect on the quality of the part (for example, part measurements). In many cases, this is hold pressure. This the 'experimental factor'; other common factors include fill speed, mold temperature, or melt temperature.

Determine which summary values to use for alarms (refer to "Summary Values for Settings Alarms" on page 102).

#### 2. Run the Experiment

With the process running stably, adjust the experimental factor (machine setting) until the parts are no longer acceptable.

Observe and record the values for the cavity pressure values that will be used for alarms; these values will be the lower alarm points.

Repeat the previous step, but adjust the experimental factor in the opposite direction. Observe and record the values for the cavity pressure values that will be used for alarms; these values will be the upper alarm points.

#### **3.** Enter Alarm Settings into the CoPilot System Software.

The alarms should be conservative—a little tighter than the initial alarm points. Bring each of the alarm points in about 1/3 of the way to the centered process. While a few good parts may still get to the bad parts bin, be sure that no bad parts make it into the good parts bin.

Follow the instructions for entering alarm settings described in detail in Approach 1; the only difference being that the high and low alarm settings are entered manually.

Following this approach, alarms will reject parts that are likely bad, but the alarms are likely conservative. Some good parts may be sent the bad parts bin, but no bad parts will enter the good parts bin.

Optionally, once alarms are set, verify the parts by adjusting the process until alarms occur on the high and low ends. Check/measure/inspect the parts to verify how close the desired dimensions/other characteristics are to the specification limit.

#### (i) NOTE

This is the simplified approach to setting alarms. RJG, Inc. offers in-depth classes for systematic injection molding including molding strategies, design strategies, part troubleshooting, and process & production management.

#### **Setting Alarm Limits**

Refer to the CoPilot System Software User Guide for instructions on setting alarms in the CoPilot system software.

#### **Summary Values for Settings Alarms**

Once the quality issues to be monitored are determined, use the following tables to choose the summary values on which to set alarms. Each table contains values to use for cavity pressure (preferred) and hydraulic and stroke (if cavity pressure is not available). The summary values are ranked in order of preference in each table (first listed is usually the best at predicting part quality).

#### **Detecting Short Shots**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- Peak, EOC (low alarm)
- · Peak, PG
- · Peak, MID
- Cycle Integral, EOC (low alarm)
- Cycle Integral, PG
- · Cycle Integral, MID
- Fill and Pack Time (high alarm)

#### **Detecting Sinks**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- Peak, EOC (low alarm)
- Cycle Integral, EOC (low alarm)
- Cycle Integral, PG
- Fill and Pack Time (high alarm)

# Hydraulic and Stroke

- Peak, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Cycle Integral, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Effective Viscosity, Fill (high alarm)

#### Hydraulic and Stroke

- Peak, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Cycle Integral, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Effective Viscosity, Fill (high alarm)

#### **Detecting Flash**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- Peak, Any Cavity Sensor
- Fill and Pack Time (low alarm)

## Hydraulic and Stroke

- Peak, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Cycle Integral, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Effective Viscosity, Fill (low alarm)

## Detecting Texture

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- Fill and Pack Time (low alarm)
- Pack Rate
- Cavity Fill Time
- · Peak, Any Cavity Sensor

#### **Detecting Dimensions**

#### Cavity Pressure

- Cycle Integral, EOC
- · Cycle Integral, PG
- Peak, Cavity Pressure
- Injection Integral, Cavity Pressure

## Hydraulic and Stroke

- Value at Fill→Pack Transfer, Volume
- Value at Pack→Hold Transfer, Volume
- · Effective Viscosity, Fill
- Peak, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Cycle Integral, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)

#### Hydraulic and Stroke

- Peak, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Cycle Integral, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Effective Viscosity, Fill (high alarm)
- Peak, Hydraulic Injection
- Value at Pack→Hold Transfer, Injection Pressure
- Value at Fill→Pack Transfer, Injection Pressure or Shot Volume

#### **Detecting Check Ring Leakage**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- Process Time, Cavity Fill
- Fill and Pack Time (high alarm)

#### Hydraulic and Stroke

- Peak, Shot Volume
- Cycle Integral, Shot Volume

# Detecting Thin Wall Part Characteristics (other than texture)

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- Fill and Pack Integral, EOC
- Fill and Pack Integral, other Cavity Pressure
- Peak, EOC
- Fill and Pack Time

#### Hydraulic and Stroke

- Peak, Shot Volume ( $\pm$  6  $\sigma$ )
- Effective Viscosity, Fill
- Fill and Pack Integral, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Value at Pack→Hold Transfer, Injection Pressure or Shot Volume
- Value at Fill→Pack
   Transfer, Injection
   Pressure or Shot Volume

#### Detecting Stresses and Molecular Orientation

#### Cavity Pressure

- Fill and Pack Time
- Cavity Fill Time
- Fill Shear Rate at Transfer
- Static or Dynamic Pressure Loss, PG to EOC
- Static or Dynamic Pressure Loss, Injection to PG

#### Hydraulic and Stroke

- Fill Time
- Value at Pack→Hold Transfer, Shot Volume

#### **Detecting Blocked Cavities**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- Range, PG Peak
- · Range, EOC Peak
- · Cavity Fill Time

#### **Detecting Mold Balance**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- · Balance, Cavity Fill Time
- · Balance, Cavity Pack Time
- · Balance, EOC
- · Balance, other Cavity Peak

#### **Detecting Crystallinity**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- Cooling Rate, any Cavity Sensor
- · Cycle Integral, any Cavity Sensor

#### **Detecting Core Deflection**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- · Peak, Core Deflection
- Cycle Integral, Core Deflection

# Hydraulic and Stroke

- Peak, Shot Volume (± 6 σ)
- Cycle Integral, Shot Volume

## Hydraulic and Stroke

Hydraulic and Stroke

Hydraulic and Stroke

Fill Time

· Effective Viscosity, Fill

· Average Value, Mold

Surface Temperature

Not Applicable

#### **Detecting Mixing Consistency**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

Hydraulic and Stroke

Not Applicable

- Pressure

#### **Detecting Viscosity Changes**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

- Static or Dynamic Pressure Loss, PG to EOC
- · Static or Dynamic Pressure Loss, Injection to PG
- Value at Fill→Pack Transfer, PG

#### **Detecting Gate Seal**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

Gate Seal, PG

#### Hydraulic and Stroke

Injection Forward Time

#### **Detecting Warp**

#### Hydraulic and Stroke

Fill Time

Pack Time

- · Cooling Rate, any Cavity
- Sensor
- Gate Seal, PG

**Cavity Pressure** 

- · Static or Dynamic Pressure Loss, PG to EOC
- · Fill and Pack Time
- Cavity Fill Time

Average Value, Back

Injection Forward Time

· Screw Run Time

## Hydraulic and Stroke

- Effective Viscosity, Fill
- Screw Run Time

#### **Detecting Machine Operation Consistency**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

Not Applicable

#### Hydraulic and Stroke

- Fill Time
- Cycle Time

#### **Detecting Setup Consistency**

#### **Cavity Pressure**

 Cycle Integral, any Cavity Sensor

#### Hydraulic and Stroke

- Fill Time
- Injection Forward Time
- Cycle Time
- Screw Run Time
- Value at Fill→Pack Transfer, Volume
- Average Value, Hold Pressure
- Average Value, Back Pressure
- Average Value, Fill Flow Rate
- Average Value, Pack Flow Rate
- · Decompression, Shot Volume

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